

INDEX

| | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| CONTENTS | I-V |
| LIST OF FIGURES | VI-IX |
| LIST OF TABLES | X-XII |
| LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS | XIII |

CONTENTS

| Titles/Subtitles | Page No. |
|---|-----------------|
| CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION | 01-27 |
| 1.1 Introduction | 01 |
| 1.2 synthetic Quartz | 01 |
| 1.3 Luminescence | 03 |
| 1.4 Thermally stimulated luminescence (TSL) | 04 |
| 1.5 Optically stimulated luminescence (OSL) | 07 |
| 1.6 Models of OSL | 09 |
| 1.6.1 Simplest Model: one trap/one center | 09 |
| 1.6.2 Competing, deep trap | 10 |
| 1.6.3 Competing shallow trap | 12 |
| 1.6.4 Competing recombination center | 13 |
| 1.7 TL of synthetic quartz and its Literature survey | 13 |
| 1.8 OSL of synthetic quartz and its Literature survey | 16 |
| 1.9 Aim and Objective | 18 |
| 1.10 References | 23 |
| CHAPTER 2: MATERIAL AS SYNTHETIC QUARTZ | 28-35 |
| 2.1 Introduction | 28 |
| 2.2 Structure of Natural and synthetic Quartz | 28 |
| 2.3 Defects in Quartz and synthetic quartz | 31 |
| 2.3.1 Intrinsic defects | 31 |
| 2.3.1.1 Oxygen vacancy centers | 31 |
| 2.3.1.2 Silicon vacancy centers | 32 |

| | | |
|--|---|--------------|
| 2.3.2 | Extrinsic defects | 32 |
| 2.3.2.1 | Substitutional defect centers | 32 |
| 2.3.2.1.1 | Al centres | 32 |
| 2.3.2.1.2 | Fe centres | 33 |
| 2.3.2.1.3 | Ge centres | 33 |
| 2.3.2.1.4 | Ti centres | 33 |
| 2.3.2.1.5 | P centres | 33 |
| 2.3.2.2 | Interstitial defect centers | 33 |
| 2.3.2.2.1 | Alkali ions | 33 |
| 2.3.2.2.2 | Hydrogen ions | 34 |
| 2.4 | References | 34 |
| CHAPTER 3: EXPERIMENTAL METHODS | | 36-47 |
| 3.1 | Material | 36 |
| 3.2 | Instruments | 36 |
| 3.3 | Preparation of nano sized synthetic quartz (NSQ) sample | 37 |
| 3.3.1 | High energy Planetary Ball Mill Technique | 37 |
| 3.3.2 | Preliminary optimization of the parameters for sample preparation | 38 |
| 3.3.3 | Thermal Annealing Treatment | 39 |
| 3.3.4 | Irradiation Treatment | 39 |
| 3.4 | Characterization of Nano sized Sample | 40 |
| 3.4.1 | Particle Size Analysis | 40 |
| 3.4.2 | Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) Analysis | 40 |
| 3.4.3 | Transmission electron Microscopy (TEM) | 40 |
| 3.4.4 | X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) Analysis | 41 |
| 3.4.5 | Energy Dispersive X-ray spectroscopy(EDS/EDX) | 42 |
| 3.4.6 | Fourier Transfer Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR) | 42 |
| 3.4.7 | UV-Visible spectroscopy study | 42 |
| 3.4.8 | Photoluminescence study | 43 |
| 3.4.9 | Thermoluminescence Analysis | 43 |
| 3.4.10 | Optically Stimulated Luminescence Analysis | 44 |

| | | |
|---|---|---------------|
| 3.4.11 | Electron Spin Resonance (ESR) Analysis | 45 |
| 3.5 | References | 46 |
| CHAPTER 4: CHARACTERIZATION OF NANO-SIZED SYNTHETIC QUARTZ | | 48-66 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 48 |
| 4.2 | Nano-sized synthetic quartz sample preparation | 48 |
| 4.2.1 | Preliminary optimization of the parameters for sample preparation | 49 |
| 4.2.1.1 | Variation in Milling Ball Diameters | 49 |
| 4.2.1.2 | Use of Different Dispersing Mediums | 50 |
| 4.2.1.3 | Variation in Surfactant Concentration | 50 |
| 4.2.1.4 | Variation in Ball to Powder Weight | 51 |
| 4.2.1.5 | Variation in Milling Time | 52 |
| 4.2.2 | Preparation of optimized nano synthetic quartz | 52 |
| 4.2.3 | Thermal and irradiation treatment | 53 |
| 4.3 | Characterization of nano sized synthetic quartz sample | 53 |
| 4.3.1 | Particle Size Analysis | 53 |
| 4.3.2 | Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) Study | 54 |
| 4.3.3 | Transmission electron Microscopy (TEM) study | 55 |
| 4.3.4 | X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) study | 56 |
| 4.3.5 | Electron Diffraction X-ray spectroscopy | 59 |
| 4.3.6 | Fourier Transfer Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR) | 60 |
| 4.3.7 | UV-Visible spectroscopy study | 61 |
| 4.3.8 | Photoluminescence Analysis | 63 |
| 4.4 | References | 64 |
| CHAPTER 5: LUMINESCENCE STUDY OF NANO-SIZED SYNTHETIC QUARTZ | | 67-131 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 67 |
| 5.2 | Thermoluminescence (TL) study of prepared NSQ samples | 67 |
| 5.2.1 | Effect of beta dose on TL of un-annealed NSQ samples | 68 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 5.2.2 | Effect of beta dose on TL of annealed NSQ samples | 71 |
| 5.2.3 | Comparative TL study between unannealed and annealed NSQ samples for beta doses | 75 |
| 5.2.4 | Effect of optical bleaching temperatures on TL of unannealed and annealed NSQ specimens | 77 |
| 5.2.5 | Comparative TL study between unannealed and annealed NSQ samples followed by beta doses and optical bleaching temperatures | 86 |
| 5.2.6 | TL-Dose Response Curve (DRC) study of NSQ samples | 90 |
| 5.2.6.1 | TL-DRC study of unannealed NSQ samples | 91 |
| 5.2.6.2 | TL-DRC study of annealed NSQ samples | 91 |
| 5.2.6.3 | TL-DRC study of annealed NSQ samples followed by optical bleaching temperatures | 92 |
| 5.3 | OSL study of NSQ samples at room temperature | 93 |
| 5.3.1 | Effect of beta doses on OSL decay recorded at room temperature (RT) for unannealed NSQ samples | 94 |
| 5.3.2 | Effect of beta dose on OSL of annealed NSQ samples | 97 |
| 5.4 | Comparative OSL at RT study of NSQ samples | 101 |
| 5.4.1 | Comparative study of OSL recorded at RT between unannealed and annealed NSQ samples for beta doses | 101 |
| 5.5 | Deconvolution study of OSL at RT for NSQ samples | 102 |
| 5.5.1 | Deconvolution study of unannealed NSQ samples of OSL at RT under the influence of beta doses | 103 |

| | | |
|---|---|----------------|
| 5.5.2 | Deconvolution study of annealed NSQ samples of OSL at RT under the influence of beta doses | 107 |
| 5.6 | OSL at RT-DRC study for NSQ samples | 112 |
| 5.6.1 | OSL at RT-DRC study of unannealed NSQ samples | 112 |
| 5.6.2 | OSL at RT-DRC study of annealed NSQ samples | 112 |
| 5.7 | OSL study of NSQ samples at elevated temperature (160°C ET) | 113 |
| 5.7.1 | Effect of beta doses on OSL decay recorded at elevated temperature (ET) at 160°C for unannealed NSQ samples | 114 |
| 5.7.2 | Effect of beta dose on OSL study at 160°C ET for annealed NSQ samples | 116 |
| 5.8 | Deconvolution study of OSL at ET for NSQ samples | 120 |
| 5.8.1 | Deconvolution study of unannealed NSQ samples of OSL at ET under the influence of beta doses | 120 |
| 5.8.2 | Deconvolution study of annealed NSQ samples of OSL at ET under the influence of beta doses | 121 |
| 5.9 | OSL at ET-DRC study of NSQ samples | 122 |
| 5.9.2 | OSL at ET-DRC study of unannealed NSQ samples | 123 |
| 5.10 | Comparative study of deconvolution of OSL at RT and OSL at ET of NSQ samples | 123 |
| 5.11 | Electron Spin Resonance Analysis | 125 |
| 5.12 | Reference | 130 |
| CHAPTER 6: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS | | 132-137 |
| Appendix I | | 138-139 |