CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO.		PAGE	<u>NO</u>
I	INTRODUCTION		
	GENERAL	1	
	OBJECTIVE AND SCOPE	2	
	AREA PROFILE	3	
	Location of study area Communication Climate Flora Fauna Population Economic aspects	3 6 6 8 9 10	
	GEOLOGICAL ASPECTS	11	
	Geology and structure Geomorphology Terrain resources Geo-environments	11 12 13 14	
	METHODOLOGY AND APPROACH	15	
II	STRUCTURAL EVOLUTION AND QUATERNARY GEOLO)GY	
	REGIONAL GEOLOGICAL SET-UP	18	
	REGIONAL TECTONIC FRAMEWORK	23	
	STRUCTURE AND EVOLUTION OF CAMBAY BASIN	25	
	NEOTECTONISM	29	
	QUATERNARY GEOLOGY	32	
	Stratigraphy Sedimentation and Environments Sea level changes	34 44 54	
III	GEOMORPHIC SET-UP AND MORPHOGENESIS		
	INTRODUCTION	58	
	TOPOGRAPHY	60	
	RIVERS	64	
	Channels and Terraces	68	

Coastal Lowland Recent mudflats River mouth bars Beach sand ridges Raised mudflats Relict alluvial plains and bets Central Alluvial Plain Flood plains Natural levees Point bars Buried channels Gullies Cliffs and Scarps Eastern Piedimont Zone MORPHOGENESIS INTRODUCTION LAND CAPABILITY PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE Agricultural uses Non-agricultural uses Modern soil classification MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS INTRODUCTION MORPHOGENESIS INTRODUCTION Agricultural uses Non-agricultural uses SOILS Modern soil classification MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS INTRODUCTES		DRAINAGE SYSTEM	68
Recent mudflats		LANDFORMS	72
River mouth bars Beach sand ridges Raised mudflats Relict alluvial plains and bets Central Alluvial Plain Flood plains Natural levees Point bars Buried channels Gullies Cliffs and Scarps Eastern Piedimont Zone MORPHOGENESIS INTRODUCTION JAND CAPABILITY PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE Agricultural uses Non-agricultural uses SOILS Modern soil classification MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS INTRODUCTION JAND CAPABILITY RESOURCES AND GENESIS Salt Sand and gravel Brick earth Kankar		Coastal Lowland	74
Flood plains Natural levees Point bars Buried channels Gullies Cliffs and Scarps Eastern Piedimont Zone MORPHOGENESIS IV TERRAIN RESOURCES - I LAND, SOILS, AND MINERALS INTRODUCTION LAND CAPABILITY PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE Agricultural uses Non-agricultural uses Non-agricultural uses Modern soil classification MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS Salt Sand and gravel Brick earth Kankar	·	River mouth bars Beach sand ridges Raised mudflats	76 76 78 78 80
Natural levees Point bars Buried channels Gullies Cliffs and Scarps 8 Eastern Piedimont Zone 8 MORPHOGENESIS 9 IV TERRAIN RESOURCES - I LAND, SOILS, AND MINERALS INTRODUCTION 9 LAND CAPABILITY 9 PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE 1 Agricultural uses 1 Non-agricultural uses 1 SOILS 1 Modern soil classification 1 MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS 1 Salt Sand and gravel Brick earth Kankar 1		Central Alluvial Plain	81
MORPHOGENESIS 9 IV TERRAIN RESOURCES - I LAND, SOILS, AND MINERALS INTRODUCTION 9 LAND CAPABILITY 9 PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE 1 Agricultural uses 1 Non-agricultural uses 1 Non-agricultural uses 1 MODERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS 1 Salt 5 Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1	, ·	Natural levees Point bars Buried channels Gullies	81 83 84 86 86
IV TERRAIN RESOURCES - I LAND, SOILS, AND MINERALS INTRODUCTION 9 LAND CAPABILITY 9 PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE 1 Agricultural uses 1 Non-agricultural uses 1 SOILS 1 Modern soil classification 1 MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS 1 Salt 5 Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1		Eastern Piedimont Zone	89
INTRODUCTION 9 LAND CAPABILITY 9 PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE 1 Agricultural uses 1 Non-agricultural uses 1 SOILS 1 Modern soil classification 1 MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS 1 Salt 1 Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1		MORPHOGENESIS	92
LAND CAPABILITY PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE Agricultural uses Non-agricultural uses SOILS Modern soil classification MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS Salt Sand and gravel Brick earth Kankar	IV		
PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE Agricultural uses Non-agricultural uses SOILS Modern soil classification MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS Salt Sand and gravel Brick earth Kankar		INTRODUCTION	97
Agricultural uses 1 Non-agricultural uses 1 SOILS 1 Modern soil classification 1 MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS 1 Salt 1 Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1		LAND CAPABILITY	98
Non-agricultural uses 1 SOILS 1 Modern soil classification 1 MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS 1 Salt 1 Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1		PRESENT LANDUSE PRACTICE	108
SOILS 1 Modern soil classification 1 MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS 1 Salt 1 Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1		Agricultural uses	111
Modern soil classification 1 MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS 1 Salt 1 Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1		Non-agricultural uses	112
MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS 1 Salt 1 Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1		SOILS	113
Salt 1 Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1		Modern soil classification	114
Sand and gravel 1 Brick earth 1 Kankar 1		MINERAL RESOURCES AND GENESIS	121
			121 122

TERRAIN RESOURCES - II

V

	SURFACE WATER AND GROUNDWATER	
	INTRODUCTION	127
	SURFACE WATER POTENTIAL	128
	Occurrence and use	131
	GROUNDWATER RESOURCES	138
	Aquifer parameters Chemical quality Ground water potential	147 149 157
VI	GEO-ENVIRONMENTS AND MANAGEMENT	
	CONCEPT AND APPROACH	159
	ENDOGENIC ACTIVITIES	160
	Seismicity	160
	EXOGENIC ACTIVITIES	162
	Floods and inundation Erosion and deposition Salinity of laand and water Cyclones and storms	162 163 167 169
	HUMAN ACTIVITIES	172
	Agricultural practices Industry and urbanisation	174 174
	GEO-ENVIRONMENTAL ZONNING	176
	MANAGEMENT STRATEGY	182
VII	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	185
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	189
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	191