
CONTENTS

CHAPTERS	PAGE NO.
I. INTRODUCTION	01
I. 1. GLACIER DEFINITION	01
I. 2. GLACIER DISTRIBUTION	01
I. 3. PRESENT AND PAST GLACIAL ACTIVITY	02
I. 4. SOCIO-ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE OF GLACIERS	05
I. 5. OBJECTIVES	05
I. 6. METHODOLOGY	06
I. 7. STUDY AREA	07
I. 8. COMMUNICATION	10
I. 9. PHYSIOGRAPHY	10
I. 10. DRAINAGE	12
I. 11. CLIMATE	13
I. 12. FLORA AND FAUNA	13
II. REGIONAL GEOLOGICAL SETTING	14
II. 1 INTRODUCTION	14
II. 1. A. Previous Work	15
II. 1. B. Lesser Himalayan Tectogen	16
II. 1. C. Tethys Himalayan Tectogen	16
II. 2. REGIONAL GEOLOGICAL SETTING OF THE STUDY AREA	16
III. TECHNIQUES OF REMOTE SENSING FOR GLACIAL GEOMORPHIC MAPPING	20
III. 1. INTRODUCTION	20
III. 1.A. Satellite data specifications	21
III. 2. VISUAL IMAGE INTERPRETATION	21
III. 3. SPECTRAL CHARACTERISTICS OF IRS P6 LISS III	24
III. 3. A. Accumulation Zone	24
III. 3. B. Ablation Zone	26
III. 3. C. Snout	27
III. 4. SPATIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LISS III	28
III. 5. GEOREFERENCING OF SATELLITE IMAGES	29
III. 6. IMAGE ENHANCEMENTS	29
III. 6. A. Radiometric Enhancement	29
III. 6. A.i. Contrast Stretching	30

III. 6. A.ii. Histogram equalization	30
III. 6. B. Spatial Enhancement	31
III. 6. B.i. Edge Enhancement	33
III. 6. C. Principal Component Analysis	34
III. 6. D. Indices	36
III. 7. CONCLUSION	38
III. 8. GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (GIS)	38
IV. GLACIAL GEOMORPHIC INVENTORY	36
IV. 1. INTRODUCTION	36
IV. 2. GLACIAL GEOMORPHIC INVENTORY	37
V. GLACIAL GEOMORPHOLOGY	128
V. 1. INTRODUCTION	128
V. 2. MORPHOLOGICAL CLASSIFICATION	128
V. 3. GLACIAL LANDFORMS	130
V. 3. A. Accumulation Zone	130
V. 3. A.i. Crevasses	131
V. 3. B. Ablation Zone	131
V. 3. B.i. Snout	132
V. 3. C. Deglaciaded Valley	133
V. 4. EROSIONAL LANDFORMS	134
V. 4. A. Cirques	135
V. 4. B. Horn	137
V. 4. C. Arete	137
V. 4. D. Hanging Valley	138
V. 5. DEPOSITIONAL LANDFORMS	138
V. 5. A. Lateral Moraines	140
V. 5. B. Medial Moraines	141
V. 5. C. Terminal Moraines	142
V. 5. D. Debris Fans	143
VI. CONTROLS OF GLACIAL RETREAT	145
VI. 1. SLOPE	145
VI. 2. Mcab/Exab RATIO	145
VI. 3. SIZE OF ACCUMULATION AND ABLATION ZONE	146
VI. 4. ORIENTATION OF GLACIER	146
VII. CONCLUSION	156
REFERENCES	157