## List of Tables

- Table 2.1 Location and description of samples.
- Table 3.1Important nuclear reactions producing argon isotopes by neutron bombardment (from Ian<br/>McDougall and T.M Harrison (1999).).
- Table 3.2 Typical system blanks in percentage (Sample LK198)\*.
- Table 4.1 Argon isotopic composition and total age of LP6 Biotite. The error in age is with error in J. J= .002296  $\pm$  .000014, correction factors are (<sup>36</sup>Ar/<sup>37</sup>Ar)<sub>Ca</sub> =0.00016; (<sup>39</sup>Ar/<sup>37</sup>Ar)<sub>Ca</sub>= 0.00075, and (<sup>40</sup>Ar/<sup>39</sup>Ar)<sub>K</sub>= 0.046.
- Table 4.2 Correction factors and mean sensitivity of the irradiation batches.
- Table 4.3 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK97/209 (Chiktan Pillow Lava) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J.  $J=.002369 \pm .000028$ .
- Table 4.4 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK97/182 (Sumdo Nala) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J.  $J=.002113 \pm .000032$ .
- Table 4.5 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK176 (Sumdo Nala) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J.  $J=.002256 \pm .000027$ .
- Table 4.6 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LG290 (Kharbu, Dras Volcanics) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J.  $J=.002447 \pm .000013$ .
- Table 4.7 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LG290 (Kharbu, Dras Volcanics) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J.  $J=.002447 \pm .000013$ .
- Table 4.8 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK24B (Biotite, Ladakh Batholith, Leh) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J.  $J=.002237 \pm .000016$ .
- Table 4.9 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK97/198 (Himia, Ladakh Batholith) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J.  $J=.002429 \pm .000015$ .

- Table 4.10 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK97198M (Muscovite, Ladakh Batholith, Himia) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J.  $J=.002429 \pm .000015$ .
- Table 4.11 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK48 (Murgi,Shyok Suture Zone) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002253 ± .000014.
- Table 4.12 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK57 (between Panamik and Tegar, Shyok Suture Zone )at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002342 ± .000014.
- Table 4.13 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK67 (between Panamik and Tegar, Shyok Suture Zone) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002294 ± .000014.
- Table 4.14 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LG188 (Tegar, Shyok Suture Zone) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002447 ± .000013.
- Table 4.15 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK68 (between Panamik and Tegar, Shyok Suture Zone) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002321 ± .000014.
- Table 4.16 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LG197 (Tegar, Shyok Suture Zone) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002362 ± .000013.
- Table 4.17 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LG166 (Hunder, Shyok Suture Zone) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002362 ± .000013.
- Table 4.18 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK70 (between Panamik and Tegar, Shyok Suture Zone) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002417 ± .000015.
- Table 4.19 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK47 (Murgi, Karakoram Fault Zone) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .0022383 ± .0000132.
- Table 4.20 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK86 (Between Khalsar and Khardung, Shyok Suture Zone) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002573 ± .000016.
- Table 4.21 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK88(Khardung, Khardung Volcanics) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002347 ± .000014.

- Table 4.22 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK90 (Khardung, Khardung Volcanics) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002458 ± .000016.
- Table 4.23 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LK601 (Dungti, Khardung Volcanics) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002447 ± .000013.
- Table 4.24 Argon isotopic composition and apparent ages of sample LG87 (Chushul, Khardung Volcanics) at different temperature steps. The errors in ages are without and with (bracketed) errors in J. The errors quoted are in  $1\sigma$ . J= .002447 ± .000013.

3

Table 5.1 Summary of the results.

- 1

2

- Table 5.2 Parameters used to model the cooling history of the two basalt samples.
- Table 6.1 Summary of time and temperature information derived from the present study.