

List of Tables

Table 3.1: Comparison of computed data for the Ni ₂ , NiCu, and Cu ₂ clusters with experimental and other theoretical data.	53
Table 3.2: The adsorption energy (E_{co-ads} eV) of CO over Ni _{n+1} and Ni _n Cu clusters (calculated with various functional schemes), Ni–C (R_{Ni-C} (Å)) and C–O (R_{C-O} (Å)) bond distance, vibrational stretching frequency of CO molecule (ν_{C-O} (cm ⁻¹)). The H, B, and T characters indicate hollow, bridge, and top sites.	63
Table 3.3: Analysis of conditions/factors affecting the magnitude adsorption energy and adsorption trend of CO over Ni _n Cu clusters examined with PBE+D3 calculations.	65
Table 3.4: Calculated <i>d-band</i> center (ϵ_d , eV), <i>d-band</i> filling (f_i , eV), and <i>d-band</i> widths (W_d , eV) for both the spin-up and the spin-down states of the representative cluster systems.	72
Table 3.5: The spin-dependent effective Löwdin charge analysis of Ni _{n+1} CO systems. The Δq^X (where X = C, O, CL(cluster)) is the effective Löwdin charge on the corresponding X atom/cluster, for which $\Delta q > 0$ means loss of charge while $\Delta q < 0$ is the gain of charge.	72
Table 3.6: The spin-dependent effective Löwdin charge analysis of Ni _n CuCO systems. The Δq^X (where X = C, O, CL(cluster)) is the effective Löwdin charge on the corresponding X atom/cluster, for which $\Delta q > 0$ means loss of charge while $\Delta q < 0$ is the gain of charge.	73
Table 3.7: The co-adsorption energy (E_{ads}) of CO + O ₂ (2O), CO + O, and activation energy barrier (E_a) for CO oxidation over Ni ₉ , Ni ₈ Cu, and Ni ₁₃ clusters. The symbol * refers to the molecule/atom being adsorbed over the clusters.	82
Table 4.1: The average binding energy per atom (E_b eV), mixing energy (E_{mix} eV), second-order energy difference ($\Delta^2 E$ eV), and average bond length (\bar{R} (Å)) of I _h Pd _m Cu _n (m + n = 13) clusters.	96
Table 4.2: Adsorption geometry, adsorption energy (E_{ads} , eV), structural parameters (distance between C–O1 (Å), C–O2 (Å), and $\angle O1-C-O2$ in degree) of adsorbed CO ₂ molecule over I _h Pd _m Cu _n (m + n = 13) clusters with Löwdin charge transfer (e) from cluster to an adsorbed CO ₂ molecule.	106

Table 4.3: The most preferable adsorption site, bond parameters, and the adsorption energies (E_{ads}) of different species over the Pd ₅ Cu ₈ cluster.	117
Table 4.4: Activation energy barriers (E_a , eV) and reaction energies (ΔH , eV) of elementary steps in CO ₂ hydrogenation over the Pd ₅ Cu ₈ cluster.....	121
Table 5.1 Calculated <i>d-band</i> center (ϵ_d , eV) and <i>d-band</i> filling (f_b , eV) for both the spin-up and the spin-down state of each atom of the clusters supported over Cu ₂ O(111) surface.	140