

# Table of Contents

<b>Chapter 1: Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Brief History of Carbon Family	1
1.2 From Graphene to Graphene Quantum Dots	2
1.3 Properties of Graphene Quantum Dots	4
1.4 Synthesis Methods of Graphene Quantum Dots	5
1.5 Functionalization of Graphene Quantum Dots	8
1.6 Applications of Graphene Quantum Dots	10
1.7 Research Objectives	12
1.8 Structure of the Present Thesis	13
References	15
<b>Chapter 2: Brief of Density Functional Theory</b>	<b>22</b>
2.1 Many Body Problem	22
2.2 Traditional Wave Function Based Methods	24
2.2.1 Born-Oppenheimer Approximation	24
2.2.2 Hartree and Hartree-Fock Approximations	24
2.3 Density Based Methods	26
2.3.1 Thomas-Fermi Theory	27
2.3.2 Hohenberg and Kohn Theorems	28
2.3.3 The Kohn-Sham Approach	29
2.4 Exchange and Correlation Functional and Basis Set	31
2.5 Response Theory	34
2.6 Time-Dependent Density Functional Theory (TD-DFT)	36
2.7 Applications of Quantum Chemical Methods	36
2.7.1 Geometry Optimization	36
2.7.2 Frequency Calculation	37
2.7.3 Electric Moments	39
2.7.4 UV Spectra	39
References	40

<b>Chapter 3: Tailoring the Electronic and Magnetic Properties of Peculiar Triplet Ground State Polybenzoid “Triangulene”</b>	<b>42</b>
3.1 Introduction	42
3.2 Computational methods	44
3.3 Results and Discussion	45
3.4 Conclusions	55
References	56
 <b>Chapter 4: Hydrogen Adsorption on Pristine and Platinum Decorated Graphene Quantum Dot</b>	 <b>59</b>
4.1 Introduction	59
4.2 Computational methods	60
4.3 Results and Discussion	61
4.4 Conclusions	71
References	71
 <b>Chapter 5: Enhancement in power conversion efficiency of edge-functionalized graphene quantum dot through adatoms for solar cell applications</b>	 <b>75</b>
5.1 Introduction	75
5.2 Computational Details	76
5.3 Results and Discussion	78
5.3.1 Structural Analysis	78
5.3.2 Electronic Properties	82
5.3.3 Optical Properties and Solar Cell Parameters	85
5.4 Conclusions	91
References	92

<b>Chapter 6: Utilization of doped and functionalized GQDs for ultrasensitive detection of catastrophic melamine: A new SERS platform</b>	<b>96</b>
6.1 Introduction	96
6.2 Computational Details	97
6.3 Results and Discussions	98
6.3.1 Doped GQDs	98
6.3.1.1 Structural and Binding Interaction	98
6.3.1.2 Electronic Properties	101
6.3.1.3 SERS Mechanism of Melamine over doped Graphene Quantum Dots	104
6.4.1 Functionalized GQDs	106
6.4.1.1 Structural and Binding Interaction	106
6.4.1.2 Electronic Properties	109
6.4.1.3 SERS Mechanism of Melamine over functionalized Graphene Quantum Dots	110
6.5 Conclusions	111
References	112
<b>Chapter 7: Summary and Future Scope</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>List of Publications and Curriculum Vitae</b>	<b>121</b>