

INDEX

CONTENTS	Page No
CHAPTER-1 Solid State Ionics: An Overview	1-21
INTRODUCTION	2
1.1 Classification of Solid State Ionic Materials	3
1.1.1 Framework Crystalline/Polycrystalline Solid Electrolytes	4
1.1.2 Glassy/Amorphous Solid Electrolytes	4
1.1.3 Composite Solid Electrolytes	5
1.1.4 Polymer Electrolytes	6
1.1.4.1 A Brief Overview	6
1.1.4.2 Fundamentals of Polymer-Salt Complexation	8
1.2 Classification of Polymer Electrolytes	9
1.2.1 Conventional Polymer Salt Complexes Solid Polymer Electrolytes (SPEs)	9
1.2.2 Plasticized/Solvent-Swollen Polymer Salt Complexes	10
1.2.3 Gel Polymer Electrolytes (GPEs)	11
1.2.4 Composite Polymer Electrolytes (CPEs)	11
1.2.5 Plasticized Nano-Composite Polymer Electrolytes	11
1.2.6 Rubbery Electrolytes	12
1.3 Polymer Blending	12
1.3.1 Blend Polymer Electrolytes	13
1.4 Irradiation of Polymer Electrolytes	13
1.5 Applications of Polymer Electrolytes	15
1.9 Present work	15

References	17
CHAPTER – 2 Theoretical Details	22-49
INTRODUCTION	23
2.1 Ionic Conductivity	23
2.2 Ion transport mechanism	24
2.3 Empirical relationship for Temperature dependence of conductivity	25
2.3.1 Arrhenius Theory	26
2.3.2 VTF theory	26
2.3.3 WLF theory	27
2.4 Theoretical Models of Conductivity	27
2.4.1 Rouse Model	27
2.4.2 Amorphous phase model	28
2.4.3 Effective medium theory	28
2.4.4 Free Volume Model	28
2.4.5 Configurational Entropy Model	29
2.4.6 Static Bond Percolation (SBP) Model	29
2.4.7 Dynamic Bond Percolation (DBP) Model	30
2.5 Frequency Dependence of Conductivity	30
2.5.1 Quantum Mechanical Tunneling (QMT) Model	31
2.5.2 Jump Relaxation Model (JRM)	31
2.5.3 Dynamic Structural Model (DSM)	32
2.5.4 Small Polaron Tunneling (SPT) Model	33
2.5.5 Co-related Barrier Hopping (CBH) Model	33
2.5.6 Asymmetric Double Well Potential (ADWP) Model	35

2.6 Conductivity formalism	35
2.6.1 Complex Impedance Data Analysis	37
2.7 Dielectric Properties of Materials	40
2.7.1 Dielectric mechanisms	41
2.7.1.1 Orientation (Dipolar) polarization	41
2.7.1.2 Electronic and atomic polarization	42
2.8 Modulus formalism	42
2.9 Plasticization Theories	43
2.10 Irradiation	44
References	47
CHAPTER – 3 Details of Experimental Techniques	50-73
INTRODUCTION	51
3.1 Material and methods	51
3.1.1 Technical details of the materials used in the present investigation	51
3.1.2 Sample Preparation Method	54
3.2 Blend Polymer Electrolyte (BPE) systems	55
3.2.1 First Polymer Blend Electrolyte System (PPS system)	55
3.2.2 Second Polymer Blend Electrolyte System (PPSP system)	55
3.2.3 Third Polymer Blend Electrolyte System (PPSPN system)	56
3.3 Irradiation of the Blend Polymer Electrolyte Samples	56
3.4 Theoretical details of different characterization techniques	58
3.4.1 Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectroscopy	58
3.4.2 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD)	63
3.4.3 Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	65
3.4.4 Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC)	66

3.5. Transference Number Measurement	69
3.5.1 DC Polarization Technique	69
3.5.2 Wagner Polarization technique	70
3.5.3 EMF method	71
3.6 Complex Impedance Spectroscopy	71
References	73
CHAPTER – 4 Results of Characterization techniques	74-97
INTRODUCTION	75
4.1 FT-IR Studies	75
4.2 XRD Analysis	82
4.3 Thermal Properties	87
4.4 SEM Studies	91
4.5 Transport Number	94
References	97
CHAPTER – 5 Electrical properties	98-158
5.1 Ionic Conductivity	99
5.2 Dielectric Properties	124
5.3 Modulus Formalism	143
References	156
CHAPTER – 6 Conclusion	159-163
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS	164

