

# Contents

<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 $\eta$ and $\eta'$ Mesons: discovery, basic properties . . . . .	3
1.2 Symmetries and pseudoscalar $\eta$ and $\eta'$ . . . . .	5
1.2.1 $SU(3)_f$ symmetry and its breaking . . . . .	5
1.2.2 $SU(3)_{f5}$ symmetry and its breaking . . . . .	6
1.3 $\eta - \eta'$ mixing . . . . .	8
1.4 Nature of Quantum Chromodynamics . . . . .	10
1.5 Axial U(1) anomaly and $\eta'$ meson . . . . .	11
1.6 OZI rule and $\eta, \eta'$ mesons . . . . .	12
1.7 QCD Sum Rules . . . . .	13
1.8 Exclusive processes in QCD . . . . .	16
1.9 Objectives of the present study and organisation of thesis . . . . .	18
<b>2 Eta-nucleon and Eta-prime-nucleon Coupling constants in QCD and the role of gluons</b>	<b>20</b>

2.1	A glimpse on studies of $\eta NN$ , $\eta' NN$ coupling constants . . . . .	22
2.2	Formalism and construction of Sum Rules . . . . .	25
2.3	Analysis of sum Rules and results . . . . .	31
2.4	Summary and conclusion . . . . .	33
2.5	Appendix . . . . .	35
<b>3</b>	<b>Electromagnetic transition form factors of light pseudoscalar mesons</b>	<b>38</b>
3.1	A glimpse on some studies of electromagnetic transition form factors of light pseudoscalar mesons . . . . .	39
3.1.1	pQCD and TFFs of light pseudoscalar mesons . . . . .	40
3.1.2	The pion's case . . . . .	42
3.1.3	The case of $\eta$ and $\eta'$ . . . . .	45
3.2	Twist-six corrections to transition form factors of $\eta$ and $\eta'$ mesons . .	54
3.3	Numerical analysis of result . . . . .	60
3.4	Summary and conclusion . . . . .	68
3.5	Appendix . . . . .	70
<b>4</b>	<b>Summary and conclusion</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>		<b>86</b>
<b>List of Publications</b>		<b>87</b>