

## List of Figures

Fig. 1.1: Magnetic-field dependent resistivity in (La,Ca)MnO <sub>3</sub> (a) Resistivity versus temperature for x = 0.25 at different applied magnetic field (b) Magnetoresistance as a function of applied magnetic field for x = 0.33 [23].	2
Fig. 1.2: An ABO <sub>3</sub> type of perovskite structure.	3
Fig. 1.3: Types of the Magnetoresistance.	4
Fig. 1.4: Energy levels and orbitals of Mn <sup>4+</sup> and Mn <sup>3+</sup> in a crystal field in octahedral symmetry and with axial elongation [49, 50].	10
Fig. 1.5: Schematic representation of Zener-Double diagram.	11
Fig. 1.6: Phase diagrams of (a) temperature versus concentration “x” and (b) temperature versus tolerance factor for A <sub>0.7</sub> A’ <sub>0.3</sub> MnO <sub>3</sub> [53].	12
Fig. 1.7: Application of the Colossal Magnetoresistance manganite materials.	14
Fig. 1.8: Schematic diagram of the Tap recording [60].	15
Fig. 2.1: Schematic diagram of ball milling method [5].	28
Fig. 2.2: Magnetic Stirrer set-up.	29
Fig. 2.3: Schematic diagram depicting the Bragg’s law of X-ray diffraction. The symbols used in the schematic have their usual meaning.	33
Fig. 2.4: Powder XRD apparatus set-up.	34
Fig. 2.5: SEM apparatus set-up.	37
Fig. 2.6: Schematic diagram depicting the working of a Scanning Electron Microscope.	38
Fig. 2.7: FE-SEM used for characterization of the samples.	40
Fig. 2.8: Schematic diagram representing working of TEM.	42

Fig. 2.9: Schematic representation of EDAX.	43
Fig. 2.10: Schematic diagram depicting the working of Raman Spectra.	45
Fig. 2.11: Instrument set-up of Raman Spectroscopy.	45
Fig. 2.12: Schematic diagram depicting the working of VSM.	46
Fig. 2.13: PPMS Quantum Design set-up.	47
Fig. 2.14: XPS apparatus set-up.	48
Fig. 2.15: Set-up of Differential Scanning Calorimeter.	49
Fig. 2.16: Heat flux DSC cell cross section.	50
Fig. 2.17: Power Compensation DSC Cell Design.	51
Fig. 2.18: (a) Thermogravimetric Analyzer (TGA) and (b) Instrumental set-up of the TGA Analyzer.	53
Fig. 2.19: (a) The Differential Thermal Analyzer and (b) Instrumental set-up of DTA.	55
Fig. 3.1: Basic equations of the Kohn-Sham theory [5].	66
Fig. 3.2: Schematic representation of the pseudopotential method [5].	71
Fig. 4.1: Phase diagram of $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{MnO}_3$ manganite system [18].	77
Fig. 4.2: Crystal structure of $\text{ABO}_3$ with $\text{MnO}_6$ octahedral [19].	77
Fig. 4.3: Synthesis chart of Fe doped LSMO using ball milling method.	80
Fig. 4.4: The X-ray diffraction pattern of Fe doped LSMO manganite system.	82
Fig. 4.5: Rietveld refinement analysis of Fe doped LSMO with different doping concentration (0.15 to 0.35) at various calcination temperatures ( $800^\circ\text{C}$ and $900^\circ\text{C}$ ).	85
Fig. 4.6: Rietveld refinement analysis of Fe doped LSMO with different doping concentration (0.15 to 0.35) at various calcination temperatures ( $1000^\circ\text{C}$ and $1100^\circ\text{C}$ ).	86

Fig. 4.7: FE-SEM micrograph of the Fe doped LSMO samples prepared at different calcination temperatures. The inset of figures displays concentration of Fe and calcination temperatures. 90

Fig. 4.8: FE-SEM micrograph of the Fe doped LSMO samples prepared at different calcinations temperatures. The inset of figures displays concentration of Fe and calcination temperatures. 91

Fig. 4.9: TEM of Fe doped LSMO for  $x=0.15$  at  $800^{\circ}\text{C}$  calcination temperature. 92

Fig. 4.10: EDAX spectra of LSMFO samples for different doping concentrations at various temperatures. The inset of figures displays concentration of Fe and calcination temperatures. 93

Fig. 4.11: EDAX spectra of Fe doped LSMO samples for different doping concentrations at various temperatures. The inset of figures displays concentration of Fe and calcination temperature. 94

Fig. 4.12: Raman spectra of the  $\text{La}_{0.67}\text{Sr}_{0.33}\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_x\text{O}_3$  ( $x=0.15, 0.25$  and  $0.35$ ) manganite system at room temperature (300K). 97

Fig. 4.13: Raman spectra of the  $\text{La}_{0.67}\text{Sr}_{0.33}\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_x\text{O}_3$  ( $x=0.15, 0.25$  and  $0.35$ ) manganite system at low temperature (80K). 100

Fig. 4.14: Magnetic field dependence of magnetization (M-H curve) at LT (3K) and RT (300K) of LSMFO manganite materials. 101

Fig. 4.15: Temperature dependences of ZFC and FC magnetization of  $x= 0.15, 0.25$  at 100 Oe. 102

Fig. 4.16: Formation energy of  $x= 0.15$  at  $800^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $1100^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $x=0.25$  and  $0.35$  at  $800^{\circ}\text{C}$ . 106

Fig. 4.17: Lattice parameter optimization and convergence of energy using DFT calculation. 109



- Fig. 4.18: Electronic band structure and total density states of Fe doped LSMO samples (a) 110  
 0.15-800°C (b) 0.25-800°C (c) 0.35-800°C (d) 0.15-900°C (e) 0.15-1000°C (f) 0.15-  
 1100°C.
- Fig. 5.1: Application chart of the Sol-Gel method [5]. 119
- Fig. 5.2: Processing of nanoscale particle by sol-gel method [6]. 119
- Fig. 5.3: Flow chart of preparation of Fe doped LaSrMnO<sub>3</sub> by sol-gel technique. 121
- Fig. 5.4: The X-ray diffraction pattern of Fe doped LaSrMnO<sub>3</sub> manganite system a) 124  
 $x=0.15$ -800°C (b) 0.25-800°C (c) 0.35-800°C (d) 0.15-1000°C (e) 0.25-1000°C (f) 0.35-  
 1000°C.
- Fig. 5.5: Rietveld refinement X-ray diffraction pattern of Fe doped LaSrMnO<sub>3</sub> (a)  $x=0.15$ - 125  
 800°C (b) 0.25-800°C (c) 0.35-800°C (d) 0.15-1000°C (e) 0.25-1000°C (f) 0.35-1000°C.
- Fig. 5.6: FE-SEM micrograph of the prepared LSMFO samples with different doping 129  
 composition at various calcination temperatures (a) 0.15-800°C (b) 0.25-800°C (c) 0.35-  
 800°C (d) 0.15-1000°C (e) 0.25-1000°C (f) 0.35-1000°C.
- Fig. 5.7: The TEM analysis of LaSrMnFeO<sub>3</sub> prepared samples (a) 0.15-800°C (b) 0.25- 130  
 800°C (c) 0.35-800°C.
- Fig. 5.8: EDAX analysis of prepared LSMFO samples (a) 0.15-800°C (b) 0.25-800°C (c) 132  
 0.35-800°C.
- Fig. 5.9: EDAX analysis of prepared LSMFO samples (d) 0.15-1000°C (e) 0.25-1000°C (f) 133  
 0.35-1000°C.
- Fig. 5.10: Raman spectra of the La<sub>0.67</sub>Sr<sub>0.33</sub>Mn<sub>1-x</sub>Fe<sub>x</sub>O<sub>3</sub> ( $x=0.15, 0.25$  and 0.35) manganite 136  
 system at room temperature (300K).
- Fig. 5.11: Lattice parameter optimization and convergence of energy using density 140  
 functional theory.

Fig. 5.12: Electronic band structure and total density states of Fe doped LSMO samples (a) 141  
0.15-800°C (b) 0.25-800°C (c) 0.35-800°C.

Fig. 5.13: Formation energy of  $x = 0.15, 0.25$  and  $0.35$  at  $800^\circ\text{C}$ . 143

Fig. 6.1: Lattice parameters and unit cell volume of the different concentration of Fe doped 152  
LSMO samples.