

Contents

Preface	i
Acknowledgement	iii
Publications	v
List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xii
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Importance of the present work	2
1.2 Nuclear reactions	5
1.2.1 Overview	5
1.2.2 The reaction kinematics	6
1.2.3 Neutron activation analysis	8
1.2.3.1 Introduction	8
1.2.3.2 Derivation of reaction rate	9
1.2.3.3 Importance of neutron activation analysis	11
1.3 Neutron sources	12
1.4 Objective of the present thesis	13
1.5 Structure of present thesis	14
References	15
2. Nuclear Modular and Transport Codes	18
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Nuclear Reaction Models	19
2.2.1 Compound nucleus model	20
2.2.2 Direct Reaction	22
2.2.3 Pre-equilibrium	22
2.2.4 Optical Model	24
2.2.5 Nuclear level density	24
2.2.5.1 Composite Gilbert-Cameron model	25
2.2.5.2 The Back-shifted Fermi gas Model	26
2.2.5.3 The Generalized Superfluid Model	26
2.2.5.4 The Enhanced Generalized Superfluid Model	27
2.2.5.5 Microscopic level densities	27

2.3	TALYS	28
2.4	EMPIRE	29
2.5	MCNP	30
2.6	Summary	34
	References	35
3. Development of New Empirical Formula for (γ, n) reaction cross section near to GDR Peak		37
3.1	Introduction	38
3.2	Theory of Photo Neutron Production	39
3.3	Development of the Empirical Formula	41
3.3.1	Introduction	41
3.3.2	Fundamental Term	41
3.3.3	Isotopic Resonance Term	42
3.3.4	Energy Dependency Term	44
3.3.5	R_p Parameter	45
3.3.6	S_f Parameter	46
3.4	Results and discussion	48
3.5	Applications of Present Empirical Formula	55
3.6	Summary and conclusion	58
	References	60
4. Measurement of (n, γ), (n, p) and $(n, 2n)$ reaction cross sections of W and Gd isotopes		62
4.1.	Introduction	63
4.2.	Experimental details	64
4.2.1	Target Preparation	64
4.2.2	Neutron Irradiation at TIFR	64
4.3.	Data analysis	69
4.3.1	Neutron Activation Analysis	69
4.3.2	Peak average neutron energy	70
4.3.3	Neutron flux calculation	71
4.4.	Cross section correction for lower energy neutrons	72
4.5.	Theoretical calculations	77
4.6.	Results and discussion	77

4.7.	Summary and Conclusion	80
	References	81
5.	Measurement of $^{183}\text{W}(\text{n}, \text{p})^{183}\text{Ta}$ and $^{184}\text{W}(\text{n}, \text{p})^{184}\text{Ta}$ reaction cross section in ^{252}Cf neutron field	84
5.1	Introduction	85
5.2	Experimental Details	86
5.2.1	Neutron Source and Target	86
5.2.2	Neutron Irradiation	86
5.3	Theoretical Calculations Using MCNP	89
5.3.1	Neutron Spectra Calculation	89
5.3.2	Detector Energy Calibration	91
5.4	Data Analysis – Neutron Activation Analysis	96
5.5	Nuclear Modular Code Prediction	96
5.6	Results and discussion	98
5.7	Summary and conclusion	99
	References	100
6.	Measurement of (n, p) cross section for some structural materials at 14.2 MeV	102
6.1	Introduction	103
6.2	Structural materials for nuclear reactor	104
6.3	Experimental	105
6.3.1	Target preparation and irradiation	105
6.3.2	Data acquisition and analysis	106
6.4	Theoretical Prediction	109
6.4.1	TALYS – 1.6 Calculations	109
6.4.2	EMPIRE – 3.2.2 Calculations	110
6.5	Results and discussion	110
6.6	Summary and conclusions	115
	Reference	116
7.	Final Summary and Conclusions of the Thesis	118
	Reprints of Published Papers	