Contents

Preface **I**

Acknowledgements **III**

List of Pulications **V**

List of Figures **XIII**

List of Tables **XIX**

1 Introduction **01**

1.1 Nuclear Physics far from the stability 03

1.2 Heavy ion reactions 04

1.2.1 Elastic scattering 07

1.2.2 Inelastic scattering 07

1.2.3 Transfer reactions 08

1.2.4 Quasielastic scattering 08

1.2.5 Deep inelastic scattering 08

1.3 Coulomb barrier 08

1.4 General Motivation of the thesis 11

1.4.1 Fusion and Breakup of weakly bound nuclei 11

1.4.2 Elastic scattering in collisions of weakly bound nuclei 14

1.5 Brief literature survey 25

1.6 Plan of thesis 26

2 Theoretical Models **32**

2.1 Introduction 33

2.2 Nuclear models 34

2.3 Optical model 35

2.3.1 Wood – Saxon potential 37

2.3.2 São – Paulo potential 39

2.4 Continuum Discretized Coupled Channel (CDCC) formalism 42

3 Breakup threshold anomaly in the near-barrier elastic scattering of ^{6}Li + ^{116,112}Sn 45

3.1 Introduction 46
3.2 Experimental Description 48
3.2.1 The Pelletron Accelerator Facility 48
3.2.2 Energy Loss Calculations 53
3.2.3 Detection techniques 53
3.2.3.1 Semiconductor Detectors 55
3.2.3.2 Silicon surface barrier detector 57
3.3 Experiment Details 58
3.4 Electronics and Data acquisition 61
3.5 Optical model analysis of the elastic scattering 62
3.5.1 Analysis Using Phenomenological Woods-Saxon Potential 62
3.5.2 Analysis Using the Double-Folding São Paulo Potential 70
3.6 Total reaction cross sections for different systems 72
3.7 Effects of breakup couplings on the ^{6}Li + ^{116}Sn 76
3.8 Conclusions 81

4 Investigation of threshold anomaly in the near-barrier elastic scattering of ^{7}Li on ^{116}Sn 85

1.1 Introduction 86
1.2 Experimental Description 88
4.2.1 Energy Loss Calculations 89
4.3 Experiment Details 89
4.4 Electronics and Data acquisition 92
4.5 Optical model analysis of the elastic scattering 93
4.5.1 Analysis Using Phenomenological Woods-Saxon Potential 93
4.5.2 Analysis Using the Double-Folding São Paulo Potential 101
4.6 Total reaction cross sections 106
4.7 Breakup threshold anomaly in ^{6,7}Li + ^{116}Sn system:
A dispersion relation analysis 110
4.8 Conclusions 113

5 Elastic scattering and total reaction cross section with radioactive ion beam 116

5.1 Introduction 117

5.2 Details of radioactive ion beam production 119

5.2.1 Radioactive Beams 119

5.2.2 Ion source 121

5.2.3 Pelletron accelerator 122

5.2.4 RIBRAS (Radioactive Ion Beam in Brazil) 123

5.2.5 Electronics and Data acquisition 125

5.3 Elastic scattering measurements for ^{8}Li + ^{9}Be, ^{51}V systems 127

5.4 Optical model analysis of the elastic scattering data 131

5.5 Reduction Procedure of total reaction cross section 135

5.6 Results and discussion of analysis of total reaction by different reduction procedure 136

5.7 Conclusions 139

6 Summary and Conclusions 142