

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1	Intertidal zonations diagram of the rocky shore	4
Figure 1.2	Cnidarians body forms (Polyp and Medusa)	6
Figure 1.3	Schematic diagram of sea anemone anatomy	10
Figure 1.4	Cross section through the pharynx of sea anemone	12
Figure 1.5	Sea anemone mesenterial muscle	13
Figure 1.6	Reproduction modes of sea anemones	16
Figure 3.1	District wise study site locations along the Saurashtra coast	53
Figure 3.2	Location map for study sites of Devbhumi Dwarka District	53
Figure 3.3	Location map for study site of Junagadh District	54
Figure 3.4	Location map for study sites of Gir Somnath District	54
Figure 3.5	Location map for study site of Diu	55
Figure 3.6	Location map of study site of Bhavnagar District	55
Figure 3.7	Expanded specimen of sea anemone showing few of the morphological parameters	66
Figure 4.1	Gel image of DNA isolation	132
Figure 4.2	Gel image of PCR amplification	133
Figure 4.3	Phylogenetic tree for Sea anemone diversity of Gujarat	135
Figure 4.4	Phylogenetic tree for Sea anemone diversity comparing with worldwide fauna	136
Figure 4.5	Contribution of Actinarian families recorded from Saurashtra coast	141
Figure 4.6	Site wise Actinarian species diversity	141

Figure 4.7	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Okha coast	144
Figure 4.8	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Mithapur coast	145
Figure 4.9	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Shivrajpur coast	145
Figure 4.10	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Dwarka coast	146
Figure 4.11	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Mangrol coast	146
Figure 4.12	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Veraval coast	147
Figure 4.13	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Sutrapada coast	147
Figure 4.14	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Vadodra jhala coast	148
Figure 4.15	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Dhamlej coast	148
Figure 4.16	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Kodinar coast	149
Figure 4.17	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Jalandhar beach, Diu	149
Figure 4.18	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Nagoa beach, Diu	150

Figure 4.19	Map showing point scale distribution of sea anemones at Alang coast	150
Figure 4.20	Bray- Curtis similarity indices for Actiniarian diversity of different microhabitats	156
Figure 4.21	Graph showing Diversity of Sea anemone occurrence along the Saurashtra coast	159
Figure 4.22	Graph showing Sea anemone microhabitat preferences along the coast of Saurashtra	160
Figure 4.23	Graph showing Weekly SST experienced for summer 2016 in Northern Saurashtra coast	164
Figure 4.24	Graph showing Weekly SST anomaly during April-June 2016 in Northern Saurashtra coast	164
Figure 4.25	Variation of HSP60 gene expression in <i>U. clandenstina</i> body region (tentacle crown, oral disk, column and pedal disk) with increasing temperature	170
Figure 4.26	Variation of HSP70 gene expression in <i>U. clandenstina</i> body region (tentacle crown, oral disk, column and pedal disk) with increasing temperature	170
Figure 4.27	Variation of HSP60 and HSP70 gene expression in <i>U.</i> <i>clandenstina</i> Tentacles with increasing temperature collected from upper and lower part of the tide pool.	171