

## **List of Figures**

Figure 1.1: Constructivist knowledge sharing .....	10
Figure 1.2 ZPD and Scaffolding .....	13
Figure 1.3: Types of Concept map: a) Spider, b) Hierarchical, c) Flowchart, d) Systems .....	23
Figure 3.1 sample selection procedure of the study.....	77
Figure 3.2 display activities of Experimental Phase .....	77
Figure 3.3 Implementation of experiment in schools.....	85
Figure 4.9 showing the Reactions of Students of experimental group in Chemistry .....	101

## **List of Graph**

Graph 4.1: Mean and SD Values for Achievement test-1 Scores .....	92
Graph 4.2: Mean and SD Values for Achievement test-1 Scores .....	93
Graph 4.3: Mean and SD Values for Achievement test-1 Scores .....	94
Graph 4.4: Mean and SD Values for Achievement test-1 Scores .....	95
Graph 4.5: Mean and SD Values for Achievement test-1 Scores .....	96
Graph 4.6: Mean and SD Values for Achievement test-1 Scores .....	97
Graph 4.7: Mean and SD Values for Achievement test-1 Scores .....	98
Graph 4.8: Mean and SD Values for Achievement test-1 Scores .....	98

## List of Table

Table No.3.1: Table showing DV and DI of each item for Achievement test-1.....	80
Table No.3.2: Table showing DV and DP of <i>each item for Achievement test-2</i> .....	81
Table No.3.3: Table showing DV and DP of <i>each item for Achievement test-3</i> .....	81
Table No.3.4: Table showing DV and DP of each item for Achievement test-4.....	81
Table No.3.5: Table showing DV and DP of <i>each item for Achievement Test-5</i> .....	82
Table no.3.6: Table showing DV and DP of each item for Achievement test-6.....	82
Table 3.7 Contain, Constructivist techniques, and period .....	86
Table 4.1: Summary table showing the number, mean scores, SD, U-test value and level of significance for Pre-achievement test-1 scores of experimental group and control group before the treatment. ....	92
Table 4.2: Summary table showing the number, mean scores, SD, U-test value and level of significance for achievement test-2 scores of experimental group and control group after completed first Unit.....	93
Table 4.3: Summary table showing the number, mean scores, SD, U-test value and level of significance for achievement test-3 scores of experimental group and control group after completed Second Unit.....	93
Table 4.4: Summary table showing the number, mean scores, SD, U-test value and level of significance for achievement test-4 scores of experimental group and control group after completed third Unit.....	94
Table 4.5: Summary table showing the num ber, mean scores, SD, U-test value and level of significance for achievement test-5 scores of experimental group and control group after completed fourth Unit.....	95
Table 4.6: Summary table showing the number, mean scores, SD, U-test value and level of significance for achievement test-6 scores of experimental group and control group after completed the treatment. ....	96
Table 4.7: Summary table showing the num ber, mean scores, SD, U-test value and level of significance for pre-test – post-test scores of experimental group. ....	97
Table 4.8: Summary table showing the number, mean scores, SD, U-test value and level of significance for pre-test – post-test scores of Control group.....	98
Table 4.9: Reactions of students .....	100
Table 4.10: Reactions of students .....	100
Table 5.1: Table showing tools used for data collection.....	109
Table 5.2 Testing of hypotheses .....	110