

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|---------|---|
| % | Percentage |
| °C | Degree Celsius |
| Amp | Ampicillin |
| ANOVA | Analysis Of Variance |
| APS | Ammonium persulfate |
| bp | base pair |
| cDNA | complementary DNA |
| cm | centimetre |
| Ct | cycle threshold |
| DNA | Deoxyribonucleic acid |
| dNTP | Deoxyribonucleotide triphosphate |
| DTT | 1,4-Dithiothreitol |
| EDTA | Ethylene diamine tetra acetic acid |
| Ery | Erythromycin |
| EtBr | Ethidium Bromide |
| h | hour |
| IEF | isoelectric focusing |
| IPG | immobilized pH gradient |
| KD | knockdown |
| kDa | kilo Dalton |
| kV | kilo Volt |
| LB | Luria Bertani |
| LC-MS | Liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry |
| M | Molar |
| mA | milliampere |
| mg | milligram |
| min | minute |
| ml | millilitre |
| mM | millimolar |
| mRNA | messenger RNA |
| ncRNA | non coding RNA |
| ng | nanogram |
| nm | nanometer |
| nt | nucleotide |
| OD | optical density |
| oligos | oligo nucleotide |
| PAGE | poly acrylamide gel Electrophoresis |
| pBSKS | pBluescript KS(+) |
| PCR | Polymerase Chain Reaction |
| pI | Isoelectric point |
| qRT-PCR | quantitative real time PCR |
| r | resistant |
| RBS | ribosome binding site |
| RBP | RNA binding protein |

| | |
|-------|---|
| RF | Release factor |
| RNA | Ribonucleic acid |
| rpm | revolutions per minute |
| rRNA | ribosomal RNA |
| RT | room temperature |
| SDS | Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate |
| SEM | Scanning Electron Microscopy |
| sRNA | small RNA |
| TBE | Tris-borate-EDTA |
| TCS | Two component system |
| TE | Tris EDTA |
| TEMED | <i>N,N,N',N'-Tetramethylethylenediamine</i> |
| TF | Transcription factor |
| THB | Todd Hewitt Broth |
| Tm | melting temperature |
| Tris | Tris (hydroxymethyl) aminomethane |
| UTR | untranslated region |
| UV | ultraviolet |
| V | Volt |
| VS | Visible |
| WT | wild type |
| µF | microfarads |
| µg | microgram |
| µl | microlitre |