

## APPENDIX

CHART 1

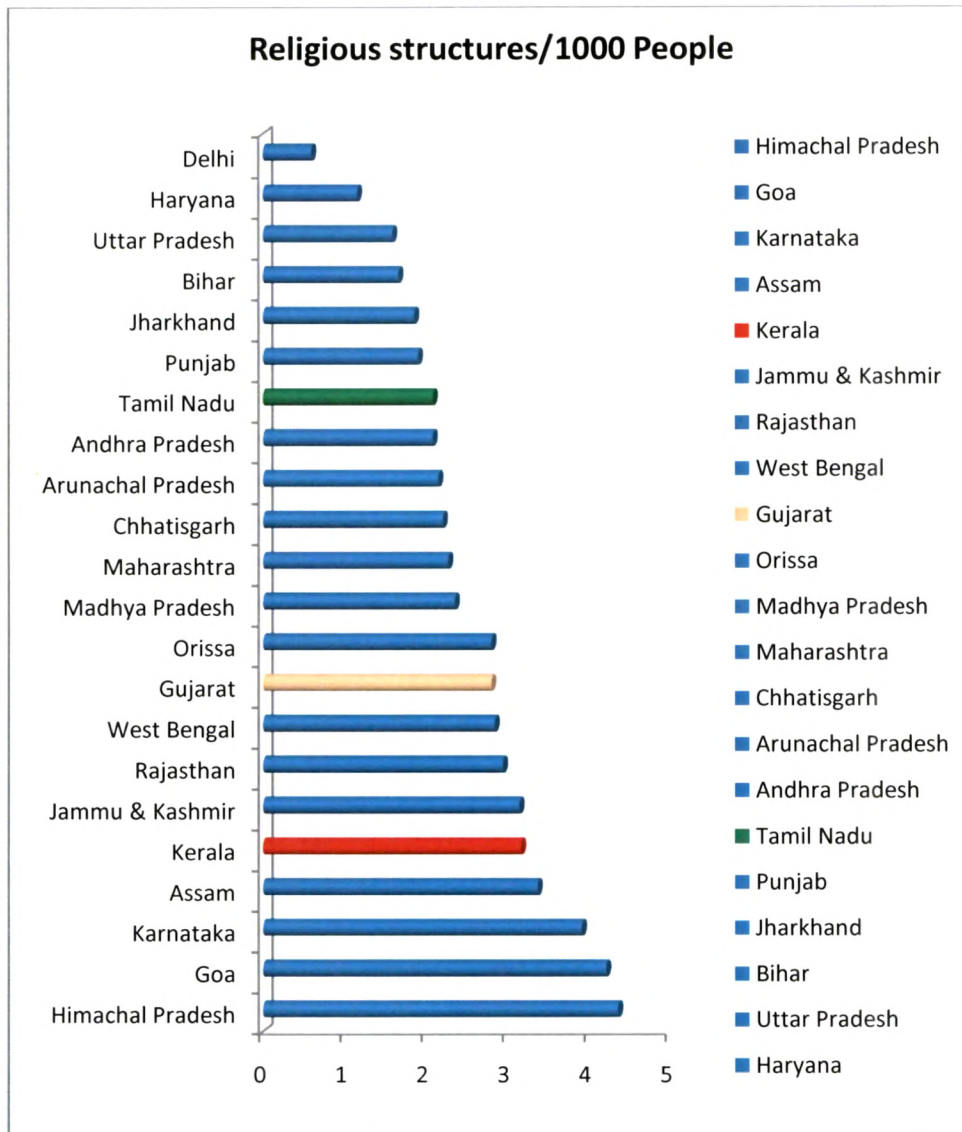


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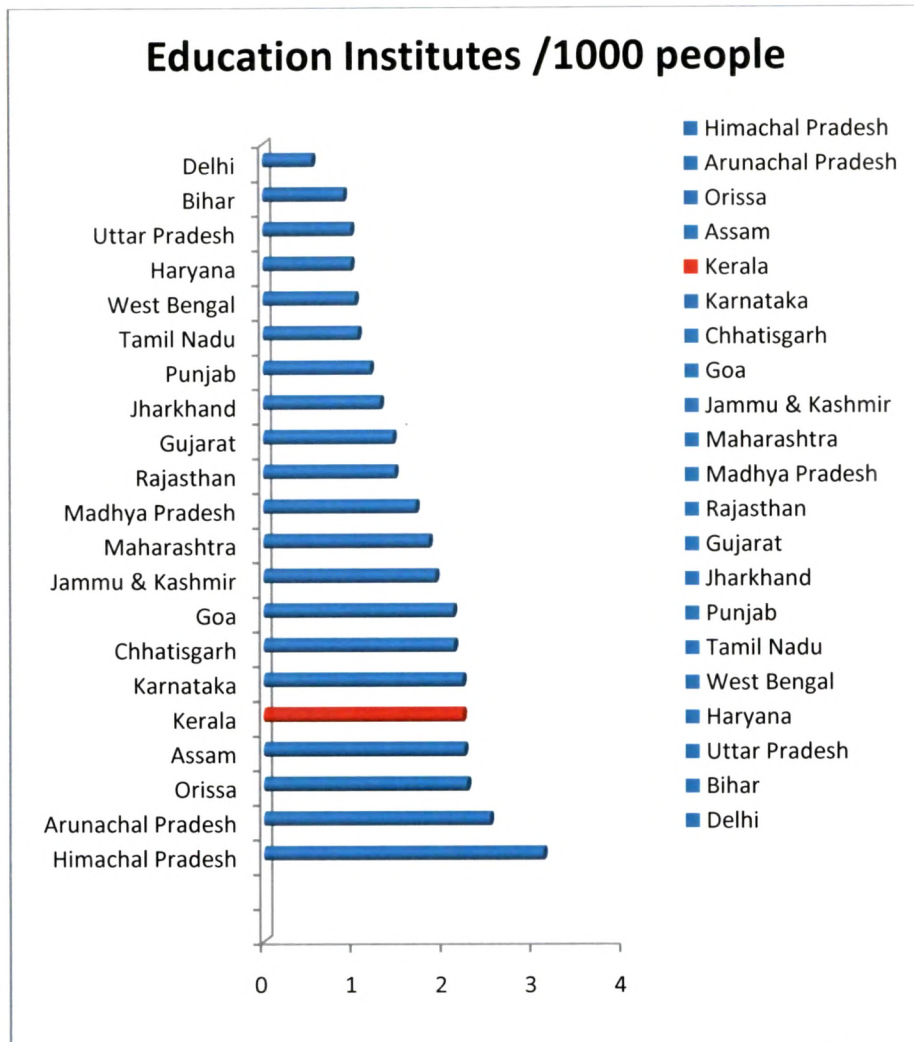


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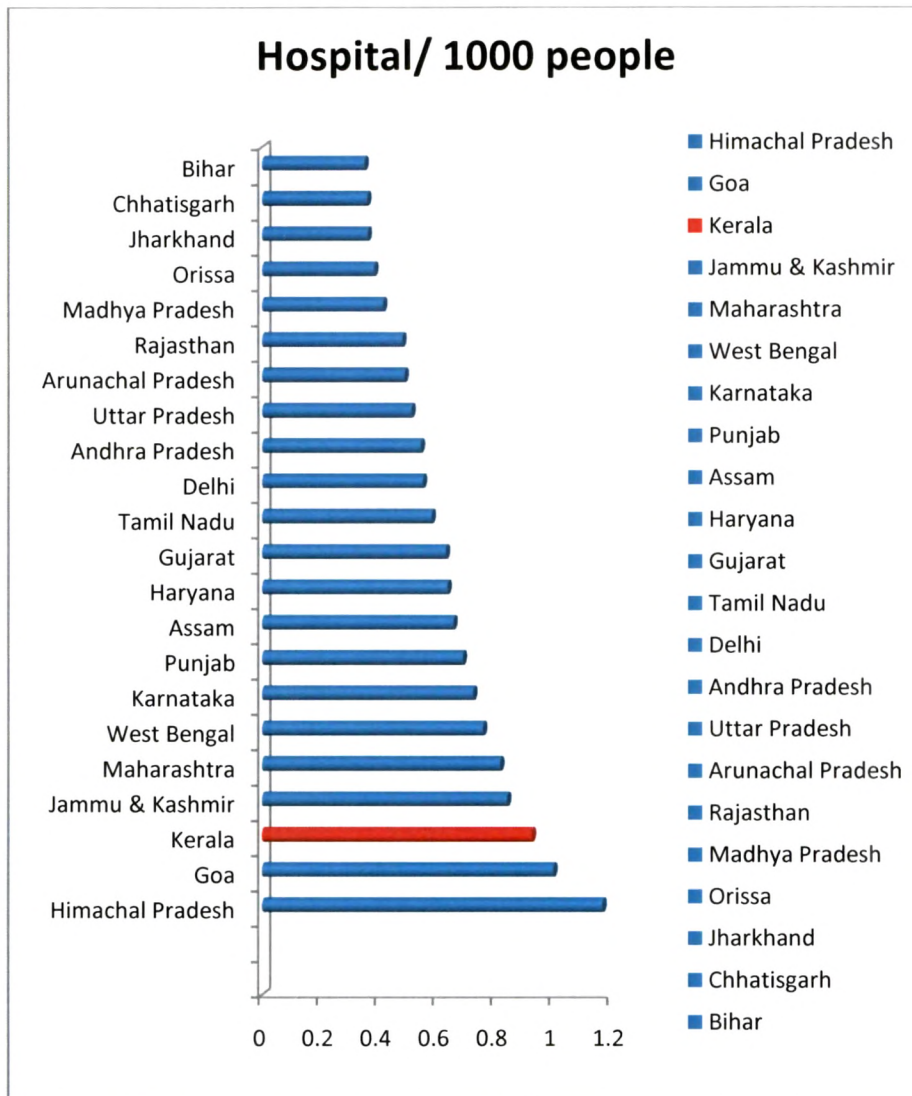
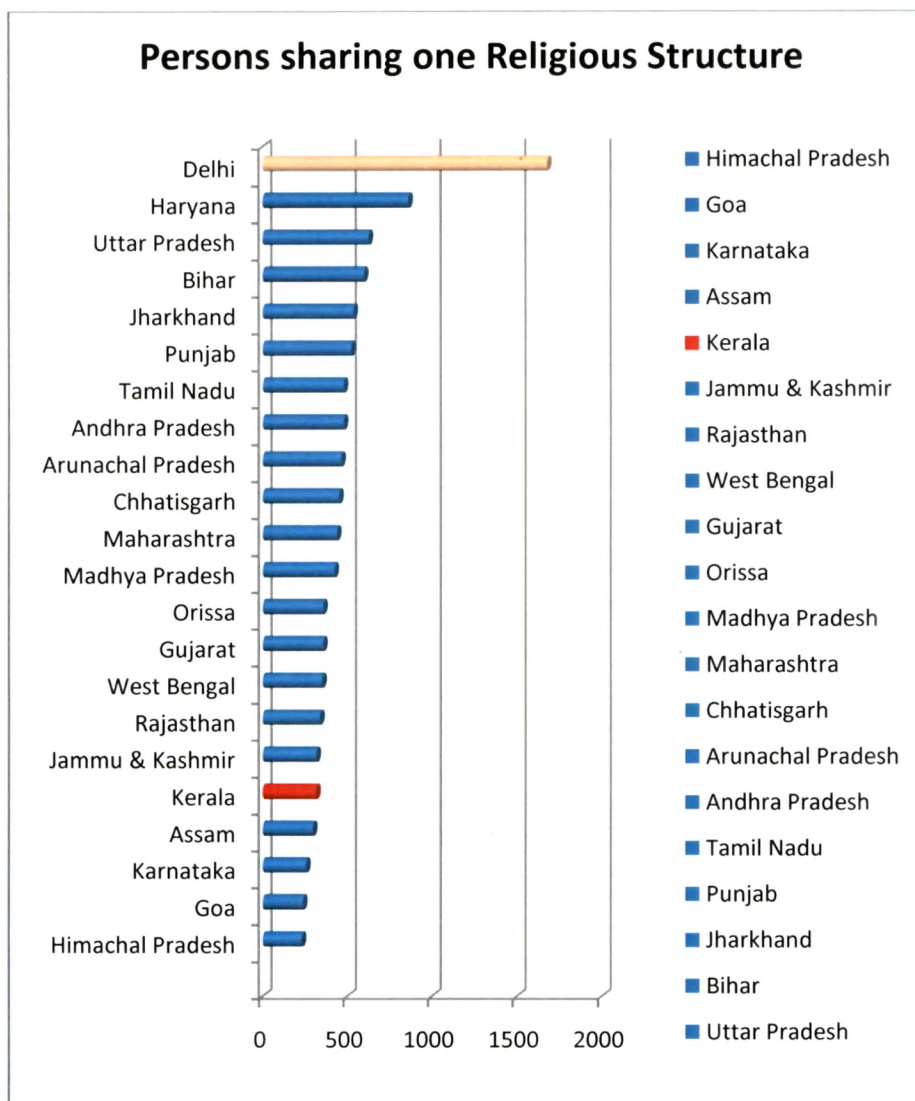




CHART 4



**TABLE 1****SOCIAL REFORM MOVEMENTS IN KERALA**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Events</b>                                                                 | <b>Personalities</b>                                                                   | <b>Aim</b>                                                             |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1792        | Abolition of sale of Slaves in Malabar                                        |                                                                                        |                                                                        |
| 1793        | Another rule for Abolition of sale of Slaves in Malabar                       |                                                                                        |                                                                        |
| 1809        | Birth of Ayya Vaikuntha Svami [1809-1851]                                     | Ayya Vaikuntha Svami                                                                   | Work against untouchability. Resurgence of Channar Community           |
| 1812        | First attempt to abolish slavery                                              | Rani Gouri Lakshmi Bai, Col. Munro                                                     |                                                                        |
| 1821        | Abolition of sale of Slaves in Kochi                                          | Nanchappayya [Diwan of Kochi]                                                          |                                                                        |
| 1852        | Birth of Brahmananda Sivayogi. [1852-1929]                                    | Brahmananda Sivayogi                                                                   | Atheism                                                                |
| 1853        | Birth of Chattambi Swamikal [1853-1924]                                       | Chattambi Swamikal                                                                     | Reform movement amongst Nair Community                                 |
| 1855        | Abolition of Slavery in Tiruvitankur                                          | Col. Munro, London Mission Society, Church Misssionary Society, Rani Gouri Lakshmi Bai |                                                                        |
| 1856        | Birth of Sri Narayana Guru [1856-1928]                                        | Sri Narayana Guru                                                                      | Reform movement amongst Izhava Community. Work against untouchability. |
| 1877        | Social Union Established Later became Malayali Sabha, Tiruvitankur            | C Krishna Pillai                                                                       |                                                                        |
| 1886        | Malayali magazine, Thiruvananthapuram                                         | CV Raman Pillai [Editor]                                                               |                                                                        |
| 1888        | Sri Narayana Guru installs the "Izhava Siva", Aruvippuram, Thiruvananthapuram | Sri Narayana Guru                                                                      | Establishing anti brahmanical religious practice                       |

|         |                                                              |                                                                                      |                                                             |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1891    | Malayali Memorial, Thiruvananthapuram                        | GP Pillai, Dr. T Palpu, Nidhiri Vakil [Christian] KP Sankara Menon [first signatory] | Equal opportunities to Malayalis in govt Jobs and Education |
| 1892    | Indian Penal Code                                            |                                                                                      |                                                             |
| 1903    | SNDP established, Aruvippuram, Thiruvananthapuram            | Sri Narayana Guru, Palpu, Kumaran Asan, CV Kunhu Raman                               | Equal opportunities to Ilavas in govt Jobs and Education    |
| 1907    | Sadhujana Paripalana Sangham, Thiruvananthapuram             | Ayyankali                                                                            | Equal opportunities to pulayas in govt Jobs and Education   |
| 1907    | Keraliya Nayar Samajam                                       | Mannath Krishnan Nair                                                                |                                                             |
| 1908    | Yogakshema Sabha, Aluva<br><br>Later Unni Nambutiri magazine | Desamangal am Sankaran Namboodirippadu [president] later VT Bhattatitippad, EMS      | Social reformation among nambutiris                         |
| 1912    | Passing of Nair regulation                                   |                                                                                      | Breaking of taravadu system, breaking of matrilineal system |
| 1912    | Balakalesam Play, Kochi on the birthday of the king          | Pandit Karuppan [Araya leader, Kochi]                                                | Against caste system                                        |
| 1913    | Samstha Kochi Pulaya Mahasabha                               | Krushnati Asan, PC Chanchan                                                          | Equal opportunities to Pulayas in govt Jobs and Education   |
| 1913    | Harijan Hostel, Kochi                                        | Vallon KP                                                                            | Free Stay, food and tution fee for Dalit students           |
| 1914    | Bruthya Jana Saghama                                         |                                                                                      |                                                             |
| 1914    | Srimulam Praja Sabha                                         |                                                                                      |                                                             |
| 1915    | Nair Service Society [NSS]                                   | Mannath Padmanabhan [Sec] K Kelappan [Pres.]                                         |                                                             |
| 1919    | Krushnati Asan converts to Christianity                      | Krushnati Asan                                                                       |                                                             |
| 1924-25 | Vaikom Satyagraha                                            | TK Madhavan, Mannath Padmanabhan, Kunhappi, Bahuleyan,                               |                                                             |

|                |                                                                                         |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                             |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                |                                                                                         | Govinda Panikkar                                                                                             |                                                                                                             |
| 1927           | Kerala<br>Anthyodharana<br>Sagham<br><br>Later known as Adi<br>Keralotharana<br>Sangham | P Krishnan<br>[President]<br>K Kelappan [Sec.]<br><br>Gandhi in the<br>chair for the<br>formation<br>meeting | Development of dalits<br>opportunity for education etc                                                      |
| 1931-<br>32    | Guruvayur<br>Satyagraham                                                                | Kelappan, AKG,<br>Subramanyam<br>Tirumumb                                                                    |                                                                                                             |
| 1926 -<br>1930 | Suchindram<br>Satyagraham                                                               | Dr. Naidu                                                                                                    | Court settlement to open the<br>gates of the temple                                                         |
|                | Kalpatti<br>Satyagraham                                                                 |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                             |
| 1936           | Temple Entry<br>Proclamation<br>[Tiruvitankur]                                          | Chittira Tirunal<br>Balarama Varma                                                                           | Opening of Temples under the<br>state to all Hindus                                                         |
| 1946           | Temple Entry<br>Proclamation<br>[Malabar]                                               |                                                                                                              | Opening of Temples in the<br>British Malabar Province to all<br>Hindus. Even the temples<br>under Samutiris |
| 1948           | Paliyum<br>Satyagraham                                                                  | PK Chattan<br>Master                                                                                         |                                                                                                             |
| 1949           | Temple Entry<br>Proclamation [Kochi]                                                    |                                                                                                              | Opening of Temples in the<br>Kochi Province to all Hindus.                                                  |