## **ABBREVIATIONS**

ACHPR	African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights
API	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts
APII	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts
Art.	Article
Convention I	Geneva Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field, of 12 August 1949
Convention II	Geneva Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded, Sick in Armed Forces at Sea, of 12 August 1949
Convention III	Geneva Convention (III) Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, of 12 August 1949
Convention IV	Geneva Convention (IV) Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, of 12 August 1949
Doc.	Document
European	European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and
Convention	Fundamental Freedoms
ECHR	European Commission of Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
edn.	Edition
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council of the United Nations European Union
GC	Geneva Conventions
IAC	International Armed Conflict
NIAC	Non-International Armed Conflict
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICCPR	International Covenant of Civil and Political Rights (1996)
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1996)
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICJ Rep.	International Courts of Justice, Reports of Judgments
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia
IHL	International Humanitarian Law

IHRL	International Human Rights Law
ILA	International Law Association
IRRC	International Review of the Red Cross
Lieber Code	Instructions for the Government of Armies of the United States in the
	Field, prepared by Francis Lieber, Promulgated as General Orders No.
	100 by President Lincoln, 24 April 1863
LOIAC	Law of International Armed Conflicts
LONIAC	Law of Non-International Armed Conflicts
Para	Paragraph
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
POW	Prisoner of War
Protocol I	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and
	Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts
Protocol II	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and
	Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed
	Conflicts
Res.	Resolution
Rome Statute	Rome Statue of International Criminal Court
SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)
UN	United Nations
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNGAR	United Nations General Assembly Resolution
UN GAOR	United Nations General Assembly Official Records
UK	United Kingdom
UN SC	United Nations Security Council
UN Sub-	United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of
Commission on	Human Rights (formerly the Sub- Commission on Prevention of
Human Rights	Discrimination and Protection of Minorities)
Vol.	Volume
WWI	World War I
WWII	World War II