Table of Contents

Sr.No	Particulars	Page
I	Certificate	
II	Declaration	
III	Acknowledgement	
V	List of Cases	
VI	List of Abbreviations	
Cha	pter One –Introduction	
1.1	Introduction	02
1.2	Rationale of Study	05
1.3	Object of the Study	06
1.4	Scope and Delimitation of Study	06
1.5	Hypothesis/Research questions formulated to	07
	conduct the research	
1.6	Research Methodology	08
1.7	Review of the related literature	08
1.8	Implication of the reviewed literature	17
1.8	-	17 18
1.9	Implication of the reviewed literature Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O	18
1.9	Chapter Structure	18
1.9 Chapter	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O	18 verview
1.9 Chapter 2.1	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O Introduction	18 verview
1.9 Chapter 2.1 2.1.1	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O Introduction History of Computing	18 verview 22 22
1.9 Chapter 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O Introduction History of Computing Development to computing Machine to Computer	18 verview 22 22 23
1.9 Chapter 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O Introduction History of Computing Development to computing Machine to Computer Transactions using Computers and	18 verview 22 22 23
1.9 Chapter 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O Introduction History of Computing Development to computing Machine to Computer Transactions using Computers and Information Technology	18 verview 22 22 23 27
1.9 Chapter 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O Introduction History of Computing Development to computing Machine to Computer Transactions using Computers and Information Technology Education	18 verview 22 22 23 27 27
2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O Introduction History of Computing Development to computing Machine to Computer Transactions using Computers and Information Technology Education Simulation	18 verview 22 22 23 27 27 30
2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O Introduction History of Computing Development to computing Machine to Computer Transactions using Computers and Information Technology Education Simulation Defence	18 verview 22 22 23 27 27 30 33
1.9 Chapter 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 2.2.4	Chapter Structure Two-Computer Transactions and Right to Privacy: An O Introduction History of Computing Development to computing Machine to Computer Transactions using Computers and Information Technology Education Simulation Defence Internal Security and Control	18 verview 22 22 23 27 27 30 33 35

2.2.8	Judiciary	46
2.2.9	E-Government	47
2.2.10	Social Media	52
2.2.11	Internet of Things (IoT)	54
2.2.12	Machine Learning	55
2.2.13	Artificial Intelligence	56
2.2.14	Cloud Computing	56
2.3	Encroachment on Right to Privacy	59
2.3	Encroachment on Night to Trivacy	
(Chapter Three-Right to Privacy: International Perspective	
3.1	Introduction	70
3.2	Origin of concept of Right to Privacy	71
3.2.1	Initial Stage of Development	73
3.2.1.1	Crystallisation of Property Rights as Personal Property	75
	Rights	
3.2.2	Later Stage (14 to 18 Century)	77
3.3	Development of the Concept of Privacy in Modern Era	79
3.3.1	Shift in the focal point from Property to Person to Data	79
3.3.1.1	United States of America	80
3.3.1.1.1	Concept of Privacy: Instances	81
3.3.1.1.2	New Dimensions to Concept of Privacy	83
3.3.1.1.3	Impact of Mass Media on Concept of Privacy	87
3.3.1.1.4	Use of Information Technology and Invasion on "Privacy"	91
3.3.1.1.5	Discussion	94
3.3.1.2	United Kingdom	98
3.3.1.2.1	Notion of Privacy under English Law	98
3.3.1.2.2	Notions of Privacy in Modern Times	100 101
3.3.1.2.3 3.3.1.3	Privacy and Data Protection European Union	101
	•	
3.3.1.3.1	Notions of Privacy	106
3.3.1.3.2	Protection of Personal Information	107
3.3.1.4	India Disht to Drive on Indian Position	111
3.3.1.4.1	Right to Privacy: Indian Position	114
3.3.1.4.2	Right to Privacy and Constituent Assembly Right to Privacy and Constitution of India	115 116
3.3.1.4.4	Concept of Right to Privacy: Judicial Creativity	121
3.3.1.4.5	Data Protection and Right to Privacy	123
3.3.2	Phases of International Development	124
3.3.2.1	Universal Declaration of Human Rights	125
3.3.2.2	International Covenants	126
3.3.2.2.1	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	127
3.3.2.2.2	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural	128
	Rights	
		l .

3.3.2.3	General Assembly Resolution	129
3.3.2.4	Discussion	130
Cl	napter Four- Right to Privacy and IT Act, 2000: An Interfac	e
4.1	Introduction	135
4.2	European Union: Legislative Measures	136
4.2.1	European Convention of Human Rights	136
4.2.2	Privacy Principles	138
4.2.3	Convention 108	140
4.2.4	European Union Directive 95/46/EC	142
4.2.5	Human Rights Guidelines for Internet Service Providers	143
	and Online Game Providers (2010)	
4.2.6	General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)	145
4.2.7	Guidelines for processing of personal data in world of Big Data	148
4.2.8	Guidelines on Artificial Intelligence and Data Protection.	152
4.3	United States of America: Legislative Measures	154
4.3.1	Constitutional Provisions	155
4.3.2	Other legislations	156
4.3.2.1	Fair Credit Reporting Act, 1970	157
4.3.2.2	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 1974	158
4.3.2.3	Privacy Act, 1974	159
4.3.2.4	Right to Financial Privacy Act, 1978	159
4.3.2.5	The Cable Communication Act, 1984	160
4.3.2.6	Electronic Communication Privacy Act, 1986	161
4.3.2.7	Computer Matching and Privacy Protection Act, 1988	162
4.3.2.8	Video Privacy Protection Act, 1998	163
4.3.2.9	The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act,	163
	1996	
4.3.2.10	The Children's Online Privacy Protection Act, 1998	164
4.3.2.11	E-Government Act, 2002	165
4.3.2.12	Federal Information Security Management Act, 2002	166
4.3.2.13	Driver's Data Privacy Act, 2015	166
4.4	United Kingdom: Legislative Measures	168
4.4.1	Legislative Efforts	168
4.4.2	Younger Committee	169
4.4.3	Post Younger Committee	171
4.4.4	Data Protection Acts	172
4.4.4.1	Data Protection Act, 1998	173
4. 4.4.2	Data Protection Act, 2018	175
4.4.5	Emerging Challenges: Data Misuse	178
4.5	India: Legislative Measures	180
4.5.1	Right to Privacy and Constitution of India	181
4.5.2	E-governance and Protection of Privacy	182

4.5.3	Legislative Provisions	183
4.5.3.1	The Information Technology Act, 2000	183
4.5.3.1.1	Salient Features of IT Act	184
4.5.3.1.2	IT Act, 2000: Analysis	185
4.5.3.1.2.1	Definitions	185
4.5.3.1.2.2	IT Act and Invasion of Privacy and Personal Data	187
4.5.3.2	Information Technology (Procedure and Safeguards for	201
	interception, Monitoring and Decryption of Information)	
	Rules, 2009	
4.5.3.3	Information Technology (Procedure and Safeguard for	202
	Monitoring and Collecting Traffic Data or Information)	
	Rules 2009	
4.5.3.4	Information Technology (Reasonable Security Practices	203
	and Procedures and Sensitive Personal Data or	
	Information) Rules, 2011	
4.5.3.5	Information Technology (Intermediaries Guidelines)	206
	Rules, 2011	
4.5.4	Credit Information Company (Regulation) Act, 2005	209
4.5.5	Privacy Bills	210
4.5.5.1	Right to Privacy Bill 2011	211
4.5.5.2	Privacy Bill 2014	215
4.5.5.3	Personal Data (Protection) Bill, 2013	218
4.5.5.4	J. Shrikrishna Committee Report	219
4.5.5.5	The Personal Data Protection Bill, 2018	221
4.5.5.6	The Personal Data Protection Bill, 2019	232
4.5.5.7	Digital Information Security in Healthcare Act ,2019	245
	(DISHA)	
4.6	Interface between Right to Privacy and Information	253
	Technology Act, 2000	
4.6.1	Use of Information Technology	253
4.6.2	Need for Data Protection	254
4.6.3	Aadhaar and Privacy Issues	255
4.6.4	Information Technology Law and Right to Privacy: An	256
	Interface	
Chap	oter Five-Judicial Response to Right to Privacy	
5.1	Introduction	259
J.1	III Oducion	40)

5.2	Judicial decisions on Right to Privacy and Data	260
	Protection in India	
5.2.1	Before Independence	261
5.2.2	After Independence	262
5.2.2.1	Right to property-search and seizure	262
5.2.2.2	Right to personal liberty	266
5.2.2.3	Right to privacy of communication	270
5.2.2.4	Right to disclosure of information	273
5.2.2.5	Right to Privacy under Information Technology Act, 2000	282
5.2.2.6	Right to Privacy as a Fundamental Right	287
5.2.2.7	Right to Protection of data under Indian Law	300
5.2.2.8	Right to be Forgotten	309
5.2.2.9	Discussion	311
5.3	Judicial decisions on Right to Privacy and Data	315
	protection in other countries	
5.4	United States of America	316
5.4.1	Right to Search and Seizure	316
5.4.2	Right to Personal liberty	322
5.4.3	Right to Privacy of Personal communication	325
5.4.4	Right to Disclosure of Information	326
5.4.5	Right to Protection of Data	331
5.4.6	Discussion	332
5.5	United Kingdom	333
5.5.1	Right to Search and Seizure	334
5.5.2	Right against Breach of Confidence	338
5.5.3	Photographs and Right to Privacy	340
5.5.4	Right to Protection of Data	350
5.5.5	Discussion	362
5.6	European Union	364
5.6.1	Right to Protection of Data	365
5.6.1.1	Freedom of Movement of Data on Internet	366
5.6.1.2	Health Data and Right to Privacy	367
5.6.1.3	Cross Border Data Transfer and Right to Privacy	367
5.6.2	Photographs and Right to Privacy	369
5.6.3	Right to be Forgotten	371
5.6.4	Discussion	374
5.7	Judicial Trends in Right to Privacy: Comparative	376
	Analysis	
	Chapter Six-Data Analysis and Data Interpretation	
6.1	Introduction	379
6.2	Data of General Category	381
6.3	Data of Police Personnel	413
6.4	Analysis of Data	451

7.1	Conclusion	459
7.2	Findings	459
7.2.1	Protection of Privacy : Serious Issue	459
7.2.2	Informational Privacy: Major Dimension of Right to Privacy	460
7.2.3	Specific Data Protection Legislation: Pressing Need	463
7.2.4	Health Data: No specific Protection	466
7.2.5	Lack of certainty in Protection of Right to Privacy	468
7.2.6	Lack of Awareness: An Impediment	469
7.3	Suggestions	471
	Bibliography	
	ANNEXURES	
	QUESTIONNAIRE -I	
	QUESTIONNAIRE -II	