

## Table of Contents

SR. NO.	Particulars	Page No.
I	Certificate	I
II	Declaration	II
III	Acknowledgement	III
IV	Abstract	V
V	List of Cases	VIII
VI	List of Abbreviations	XI
<b>Chapter 1- Introduction</b>		
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Statement of Problem	7
1.3	Rationale of the study	7
1.4	Object of the study	8
1.5	Scope and Delimitation of the study	9
1.6	Orientation to some Basic Concepts	9
1.7	Significance and Utility of the Study	11
1.8	Hypothesis/Research Questions	12
1.9	Research Methodology	13
1.10	Scheme of the study	13
1.11	Review of Related Literature	15
<b>Chapter 2- Meaning, Historical Evolution And General Principles of Tort Law</b>		
<b>2.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	28
2.1.1	Meaning of Tort	29
2.1.2	Definition of Tort	29
2.1.3	Nature of Tort Law	30
2.1.4	Scope of Tort Law	31
<b>2.2</b>	<b>Classification of Tort</b>	33
2.2.1	Intentional Tort	35
2.2.2	Negligence	37
2.2.3	Strict Liability	38
<b>2.3</b>	<b>Historical Evolution of Tort Law</b>	39
2.3.1	Origin of Tort Law	39
2.3.2	Tort in Medieval Period	40
2.3.3	Tort by mid-19 <sup>th</sup> Century	42
2.3.4	Modern Development	42
<b>2.4</b>	<b>General Principles of Tort Law</b>	43
2.4.1	The Nature and Liability in Tort	43
2.4.2	Principles of Negligence	52
2.4.3	Nuisance	56
2.4.4	Trespass	61
2.4.5	General Defences	62
<b>Chapter 3- Laws on Torts with Global Perspective</b>		
<b>3.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	69
<b>3.2</b>	<b>Tort Law in United Kingdom</b>	69
3.2.1	Journey of English Tort Law from Common Law to Codification	70

3.2.2	State Liability for Tort after Crown Proceedings Act, 1947	72
3.2.3	Law Reform (Liability in Tort) Act, 1951	79
3.2.4	Torts (Interference with Goods) Act, 1977	82
3.2.5	Product Liability under The Consumer Protection Act 1987	85
<b>3.3</b>	<b>Tort Law in United States of America</b>	87
3.3.1	Introduction to U.S.A's Tort Law	87
3.3.2	Federal Tort Claims Act	93
<b>3.4</b>	<b>Tort Law in China</b>	102
3.4.1	Introduction to China's Tort Law	102
3.4.2	Three Sources of Tort Law	102
3.4.3	The Tort Liability Law of the People's Republic of China, 2010	104
<b>Chapter 4- Analysis Of Present Tort System In India</b>		
<b>4.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	117
4.1.1	Tort Law in Pre-British India	117
4.1.2	Tort Law in British India	118
4.1.3	Tort Law in Independent India	119
<b>4.2</b>	<b>State Liability and Indian Tort Law</b>	120
4.2.1	Introduction	120
4.2.2	State Liability in Pre-British India	120
4.2.3	Tortious Liability of the State under British Rule	123
4.2.4	Tortious Liability of the State under Indian Constitution	127
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Product Liability and Indian Law</b>	130
4.3.1	Introduction	130
4.3.2	The Consumer Protection Act, 1986	131
4.3.3	The Consumer Protection Bill, 2018	138
4.3.4	The Sales of Goods Act, 1930	140
4.3.5	Special statutes pertaining to specific goods	143
<b>4.4</b>	<b>India and Public Nuisance Legislation</b>	145
4.4.1	Introduction	145
4.4.2	The Criminal Procedure Code, 1973 (Cr.P.C), Indian Penal Code (I.P.C) and Public Nuisance	146
4.4.3	Code of Civil Procedure (C.P.C) and Public Nuisance	154
4.4.4	Public Interest Litigation (P.I.L) and Public Nuisance	156
<b>Chapter 5- Precedents and Judicial Pronouncements On Indian Tort Law</b>		
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	159
<b>5.2</b>	<b>Judicial Pronouncements and State Liability</b>	159
5.2.1	State Liability in Pre-independent India	159
5.2.2	State Liability in Independent India	161
<b>5.3</b>	<b>Judicial Pronouncements and Product Liability</b>	178
5.3.1	Conflict of Jurisdiction and no Sub-judice bar	178
5.3.2	Remedies restricted to Section 14 and no inherent power of the adjudicating authorities	182
5.3.3	Limitations of Quasi-judicial Redressal Forums	185
<b>5.4</b>	<b>Judicial Pronouncements and Public Nuisance Litigation</b>	191
5.4.1	Cases dealing with Criminal Procedure Code (Cr.P.C),	191

	Indian Penal Code (I.P.C) and Public Nuisance	
5.4.2	Cases dealing with Code of Civil Procedure (C.P.C) and Public Nuisance	196
5.4.3	Cases dealing with Public Interest Litigation (P.I.L) and Public Nuisance	200
<b>Chapter 6- Data Analysis and Data Interpretation</b>		
<b>6.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	211
<b>6.2</b>	<b>Data Analysis and Interpretation</b>	213
<b>Chapter 7- Conclusion and Suggestions</b>		
<b>7.1</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	232
<b>7.2</b>	<b>Suggestions</b>	240
	<b>Bibliography</b>	245
	<b>Webliography</b>	247
<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>Questionnaire for Judges/Advocates/Lawyers</b>	
<b>Appendix AA</b>	<b>Questionnaire for Academicians</b>	