

ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS AND SYMBOLS

α (alpha)	Often used to indicate a constant or a coefficient
β (beta)	Used to indicate a constant or coefficient, especially in multiple regress analysis.
Δ (capital delta)	Incremental sign
ABS	Agricultural Bank of Sudan
BoS	Bank of Sudan
BR	Bank Rate
CBS	Central Bureau of Statistics (GoS)
CMC	Central Bank Musharakah Certificate
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CU	Currency in Circulation
DCs	Developed Countries
DD	Demand Deposit
D-W	Durbin-Watson Statistics
FIs	Financial Institutions.
GDI	Gross Domestic Investment
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDS	Gross Domestic Savings
GE	Government Expenditure
GE-GR	Fiscal Deficit
GMC	Government Musharakah Certificate
GNP	Gross National Product
GoS	Government of Sudan
GR	Government Revenues Receipts
H	High Powered Money
HIPC	Heavy Indebted Poor Country
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (The World Bank)
IFS	International Financial Statistics
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOU	I Owe You
KSE	Khartoum Stock Exchange
LC	Letter of credit

LDCs	Less Developed Countries
Log	Logarithms
LS	Sudanese Pound
m	Money Multiplier
M ₁	Narrow Money Stock
M ₂	Broad
M ^D	Demand For Money
M ^S	Supply of Money
ND	National Debt
NI	National Income
NPL	Non-Performing Loan
OLS	Ordinary Least Square
OMOs	Open Market Operations
P	Price Level
PLS	Profit-Loss-Sharing Scheme
QTM	Quantity Theory of Money
R ²	Coefficient of Determination
RM	Reserve Money (High-Powered Money)
RRR	Required Reserve Ratio
SCCs	Selected Credit Controls
SDD	Sudanese Dinar
SFSC	Sudan Financial Services Company
SLR	Statutory Liquidity Ratio
t	t-Test (Test of Individual Parameter)
TD	Time Deposit
UK	The United Kingdom
UNO	The United Nations Organisation
USA	The United States of America
US \$	The United States Dollar
VAT	Value-Added Tax
VRR	Variations in Reserve Requirement
WHO	World Health Organisation

List of Figures