

SIGNS & SYMBOLS USED

Indian Notations/European Notations:

Sadj a	Kom al Rish abh	Rish abh Sudd ha)	Kom al Gand har	Gand har (Sudd ha)	Mad hama	Tivra Mad hyam	Panc ham	Kom al Dhai vat	Dhai vat (Sud dha)	Kom al Nish ad	Nish ad (Sud dha)
S or Sa	r	R or Re	g	G or Ga	m or Ma	M	P or Pa	d	D or Dha	n	N or Ni
C	Db	D	Eb	E	F	F#	G	Db	A	Bb	B
<u>l</u> k	<u>j</u>	j	<u>x</u>	x	e	e	i	/ <u>k</u>	/ <u>k</u>	<u>fu</u>	<u>fu</u>

For Taar saptak swaras one comma on the top right of the notation and for Madra saptak swaras one comma on the top left of the notations have been used.

Also,

Name of Swara	Indian System	Carnatic System	European System
Sadja	S or Sa <u>l</u> k	S	C
Komal Rishabh	r, <u>j</u>	R1,R2,	Db
Rishabh	R or Re or Ri j	R3	D
Komal Gandhar	g, <u>x</u>	G1,G2,	Eb
Gandhar	G or Ga x	G3	E
Madhyam	m, e	M1	F
Tivra Madhyam	M or Ma, e	M2	F#
Pancham	P or Pa, i	P	G
Komal Dhaivat	d, / <u>k</u>	D1,D2,	Ab
Dhaivat	D or Dha / <u>k</u>	D3	A
Komal Noshad	n, <u>fu</u>	N1.N2,	Bb
Nishad	N or Ni <u>fu</u>	N3	B
Taar Sadja	S' <u>l</u> k		C