

Appendix – I

Information to participants and consent form

You are invited to take part in this research study. The information in this document is meant to help you decide whether or not to take part. Please feel free to ask if you have any queries or concerns.

You are being asked to participate in this study being conducted in the **Department of Foods and Nutrition, Faculty of Family and Community Sciences, The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara**, because you satisfy our eligibility criteria.

Purpose of this research:

Osteoporosis and Osteopenia are the common disorder characterized by low bone mass density. It usually presents with no visual symptoms unless a fracture occurs. It may start developing after the age of 35 years. Osteoporosis and Osteopenia is caused by low calcium and vitamin D in daily diet. If not treated, the condition is known to lead to fragile bone and ease to fracture.

Treatment for this disease includes Supplementation of calcium and vitamin D tablets, life style modification.

Possible benefits to other people

The results of the research may provide benefits to the society in terms of advancement of medical knowledge and/or therapeutic guide lines and benefit to future patients with Osteoporosis and Osteopenia, [The sponsor of the research will also benefit from the results of study, if positive.], can help in national policy making for elderly people, evidence for modification in life style etc.

Patient consent form

I, _____, have read the information in this form. I was free to ask any questions and they have been answered. I am over 18 years of age and, exercising my free power of choice, hereby give my consent to be a part of this study entitled "**An investigation into Bone Material Density and its Correlation with calcium and vitamin D supplementation to the geriatric population of urban Vadodara: evaluation of dietary intake and impact of exercise on bone health**"; on a mutual agreement to obey the following:

1. I don't have any objection to give blood sample and take the calcium and vitamin D supplement if at all I take part in the intervention.
2. My identity will be kept confidential if my data are publicly presented.
3. I won't have any objection if the investigators publish the data obtained from me in scientific journal.

Name and signature of the participant:

Date:

Appendix – II/a

An investigation into Bone Material Density and its Correlation with calcium and vitamin D supplementation to the geriatric population of urban Vadodara: evaluation of dietary intake and impact of exercise on bone health.

Baseline Performance

A] General information/ socio-economic profile:

1. Subject ID:	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	2. Supplementation Group:	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>			
3. Identification Data of family (House No):									
4. Date of Interview:	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>			
5. Name of Subject:									
6. Address:									
7. Phone no.									
8. Date of Birth:	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	d	d	m	m	y	y
9. Age in years:	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>			
10. Sex:	Male (1)	Female (2)	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>						
11. Marital status:									
	Married (1)	Unmarried (2)	Divorced (3)	Widow/Widower (4)	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>				
12. Religion:	Hindu (1)	Muslim (2)	Sikh (3)	Others (4)	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>				
13. Occupation of the subject:									
	Self employed (1)	Service (2)	Retired (3)	Semi skilled (4)	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>				
	Unemployed (5)	House bound (6)							

14. Education of the Subject:

Illiterate (1)	Primary (2)	Middle education (3)	High school (4)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Graduate (5)	Post graduate (6)			

15. Type of Family: Nuclear
 (1) Joint
 (2)

16. Total number of Family Members:

< 5 members (1)	> 5 members (2)	Distinctive features (3)
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17. Total Family Income/ month (Rs):

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18. Per capita income/ month (Rs):

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19. Socio-economic status: HIG
 (1) MIG
 (2) LIG
 (3)

20. Care giver of the subject:

Self (1)	Spouse (2)	Family members (3)	Institution (4)	Others (5) <input type="checkbox"/>
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B] Subject's Life style profile and other related factors:

21. Activity Pattern:

a) Activity of daily living: _____ (time spend)

b) Leisure activities: _____ (time spend)

c) Exercise: _____ (time spend)

d) Yoga: _____ (time spend)

e) Social/religious activities: _____ (time spend)

f) Sleep/rest: _____ (time spend)

g) Idle time: _____ (time spend)

Total active time spent: _____

Total inactive time spent: _____

22. Addiction Pattern/Habit:

- a) Cigarette or bidi: Past Daily Weekly Occasionally Never
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
- b) Alcohol: Past Daily Weekly Occasionally Never
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
- c) Tobacco powder: Past Daily Weekly Occasionally Never
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
- d) Snuff: Past Daily Weekly Occasionally Never
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
- e) Tea/Coffee: Past Daily Weekly Occasionally Never
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
- f) Any other: Past Daily Weekly Occasionally Never
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

C] Subject's Anthropometric profile:

23. Weight (kg):

24. Height (cm):

25. BMI: _____ kg/m² (to be filled by the investigator)

Underweight Normal Overweight Obese
(1) (2) (3) (4)

26. Waist circumference: _____ cm

27. Hip circumference: _____ cm

28. Waist-hip ratio (WHR): _____ At risk Normal (to be filled by the investigator)
(1) (2)

D] Subject's Health profile:

29. Knowledge about Osteoporosis: Yes No
(1) (2)

30. Knowledge about Calcium and Vitamin D and its importance in diet:

Yes No
(1) (2)

31. Age at menopause: _____ years

32. Morbidity Status (during last 15 days):

Viral fever	Other infections	GI	Aches	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
Circulatory	Respiratory	CNS	Psychological	None
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

33. H/o Chronic Diseases:

Oral	Respiratory	GI	Hepato-biliary	Pancreatic	Endocrinial
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Cardiovascular	Genito-urinal	Locomotors	CNS	None	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	

34. Number of bone fracture: _____

35. Type of fracture: Hip Vertebral Wrist Others
(1) (2) (3) (4)

36. Presence of Diabetes Mellitus: Yes No
(1) (2)

E] Biochemical parameters:

37. Medicine taken: _____

38. Any previous test reports available (ultrasound, x-ray, blood): _____

39. Blood Ca level: _____ mg/ dl (to be filled by the investigator)

Severely Ca deficiency (1)	Moderately Ca deficiency (2)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mildly Ca deficiency (2) (4)	Normal	

40. Blood vitamin D level: _____ IU/ dl (to be filled by the investigator)

Severely VDD (1)	Moderately VDD (2)	Mild VDD (3)	Normal (4)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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41. Bone Mass Density: _____ (mean T – score) (to be filled by the investigator)

Normal (1)	Osteopenia (2)	Osteoporosis (3)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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42. Hemoglobin: _____ gm/ dl (to be filled by the investigator)

Severe Moderately Mildly Not anaemic
(1) (2) (3) (4)

43. Blood pressure: _____ mm/Hg. (to be filled by the investigator)

Low Normal High
(1) (2) (3)

Appendix – II/b

Ðâ½ ÔëÌâÓ ÑâÃë ÑâãÚÈä áÌë ÖiÑâÈ ÍY

ÑeÛ ¼ÈÍY ®Ñâi»

ÍyâetÖâU»

×âëE »Èâô (áâë) (ÑçKÒ áÌë ®ÑÖë »Ñ áëÎ ÖâÉäÊâÓ)

áâ Öi×âëEÌ áBÒâÖÑâi Ðâ½ ÔëOâ ÑâÃë ÈÑÌë áâÑiÝÇ Àë. áâ ÊsÈâÖeÁÑâ áâÍéÔä ÑâãÚÈä ÈÑÌë Ðâ½ ÔëOâë »ë ÌaÚ Èë Ì»»ä »ÓÖâÑâi ÑÊÈ#Í Éxë. ÈÑÌë »âëå ×i»â áÉÖâ ÍyWÌâë ÚâëÒ Èâë Öi»âëçë ÍeÀ×âë.

ÑUâOâÁâ ÖÒâ‘ÓâÖ ÒçâlÖÖäôÃä áâëî. ÍÖâëÅâlää Íe»lÃä áâëî ÍeÑâOâ áenÅ »âëmÒçâlÃä ÖâÒnÖäÖlää ÍçÅ áenÅ nÒçÄ÷ä×äÖì aÖDâ½ ©âOâ áâÒâë‘È áâ áBÒâÖ ÑâÃë ÈÑÌë Ðâ½ ÔëÖâlçí »ÚeÖâÑâi áâÖë Àë »âÓÇ »ë ÈÑë Ìçëlää ÖâÒ»âÈ ÖiÈâØâë Áâë.

1. áâsÉ ÍEâÉôlää Ìçëä ËlÈâ Öâë Íaëlää ÑâÖ ÁenÖäÃä Íçí aÌÈâl
 2. eíÑÓ Éä ÕØôlää Ócçë
- áâ Öi×âëEÌlää ÚëÈç ð

áâësÃääâë ÍâëÖâëÖäÖ áÌë áâësÃäÍâëÖeÌlää áë áâsÉ ÍEâÉôlää Ìçëä ËlÈâlää ÕÜÇÖâÜä ÖâÑâñÒ ÌaÑâOâ Àë. áâsÉ Ði½ (Íe»çÓ) Ìä ÉâÒ tÒâi ÖçËä ÖâÑâñÒ Íçë áâlää ÕÜÇäë Èë½âÈâ ÌEä. 35 ÕØôlää eíÑÓ Ílää áâlää ×#ââÈ ÉÈä ÚâëÒ áëÖç Ìlë. Öâë‘iÈâ ¼âëÖâ»Ñâi »elÖäÒÑ áÌë ÕäÃâÑâl Åä Ìä éçâlâ »âÓÇë áâësÃääâë ÍâëÖâÖäÖ áÌë áâësÃääâë ÍeÈääâ ÉâÒ Àë. ÖâÓÖâÓ l »ÓÖâÑâi áâÖë Èâë áâsÉÈiÝ ÍsÅ Éâ ÁâÒ áÌë áâsÉÐi½ (Íe»çÓ) ÖUëÖââë Éâ ÁâÒ áëÖä ÍaÓâsÉÈë áëDä ÉâÒ Àë.

átÒâÓë áâlää ÖâÓÖâÓ ÈÓä»ë »elÖäÒÑ áÌë ÕäÃâÑâl Åä Ìä ÖEâÓâlää ÍeÓÖçä áÌë ÖÖâÚÑrÝâlää ÖâÑëÔ »ÓÖâÑâi áâÖë Àë.

áÑë áâ ÑâÃë ånsÄ÷äÃÖç×lÔ áëÉä»Ö »aÑâA (ÍçÅÖ áenÅ nÒçÄ÷ä×l aÖDâ½, Íe»lÃä áâëî ÍeÑâOâ áenÅ »âëmÒçâlÃä ÖâÒnÖäÖ, ÑUâOâÁâ ÖÒâ‘ÓâÖ ÒçâlÖÖäôÃä áâëî ÍOâëÅâ, ÖÅâëÈÖâ) Ìä ÍOÖâl½ä ÑeÛÖëÔä Àë.

ÍaÁâ Öâë»âëlää ÍâÒÈâlää ×»ÒÈâ ð

áâ Öi×âeËìâ ÍaÓÇâÑaiÉä ÖÑâÁìë ã;ã»tÖâ ãÓPâÌä Íy½aÈìâ ÔâD ÑÛä ×»ë álë / áÉÖâ áâësÃääâëÍâëÓâëÖäÖ álë áâësÃääâëÍëìä¼âìâ ÐâÖë ÊÈäôââëlë ÕËç ÖâÓä ÖâÓÖâÓ ÑÛä ×»ë.

ÊÓÉäôÌçï ÖiÑâÈ ÍY

áBÒâÖlçï ã×Øô» ð áâsÉ ¼âìâÁ ËìÈâ – ÍâëÁ ÑäÌÓÔ ÅënÖäÃä (BMD) Ñâi ïeÓlâÓlâ álâÑÈ ËOä»ë »ësÖäÒÑ álë ÕäÃâÑâi Åä ìä ïeÓÖçâlâ áÖÓ ÁëÖâ ÚâÅ»âlë Ô½Èä ÍaÑâÓääâëlâ ÕiÈÐôÑâi ÕÂâëÈÓâlâ ×ÚëÓä ãOsÈâÓlâi ÑâëÃä eíÑÓlâ Ôâë»âëlâ ‘Ölçâô,, ÍâëØÇÜÑ asÉâÈ álë áâÚâÓ ÕÔÇ ái½ëlâë áë» áBÒâÖ

Ðâ½ ÔëlâÓlçï ÌâÑ ð

ÑçKÒ Öi×âeË»Ìç ÌâÑ ð Åâô. »âëÑÖ çâiÚâC

ÖisÉâlçï ÌâÑ ð ÍçÅ áenÅ nÖçA÷ä×I ãÖÐâ½, ïe»lÄä áâëî ïeÑäÖä áenÅ »âëmÖçlâÃä ÖâÒnÖäÖ, ÑUâÓâÁâ ÖÒâ‘ÓâÖ ÒçâlÖÖäôÃä áâëî ÍÓâëÅâ, ÕÂâëÈÓâ.

ÖUâO» (ÍâUâë áâlâÓä ÖisÉââë Íâ ÍâÑ álë ÖÖlâÑâ) ð

ÑââUÈ½âÓlâ ÖiÑâÈlâ ÍâëiË

Ñeïi. _____ áâ ÍY»Ñâi áâlëÖä ÑââUÈä Öâïçä Àë Ñlë »âëå ÍC ÍyWÌ ÍeÀÖâlâ ÀëÃ ÚÈä álë áëlâ ÁÖâlâë ÑLÒâ Àë ÑâÓä eíÑÓ 18 ÕØôÉä eíÓ Àë. álë ÍÖiÈ½ä »ÓÖâlâ ÑâÓâ ÑçÈÈ áâë»âÓlâë eíÓâë½ »Óâlë áâ eíÓ iiÈâÖëÔâ ã×Øô»ÓÈâ áBÒâÖNâi Ðâ½ ÔëlâÓ ËOä»ë Ñlë ÖâÑëÖ »ÓÖâ ÑâÃë Úçï ÑâÓä ÖiÑâÈ áâlçï Àçï.

1. Ñeïi áâ ÖiÑâÈÍY álë Ñlë ïeÓä ÍâÅÖâÑâi áâÖëÖä ÑââUÈä Öâïçä Àë. álë ÖNÁâÒâë Àçï.
2. ÖiÑâÈ ÊsÈâÖëÁ ãÖØë ÖÑì áâlÖâÑâi áâÖä Àë.
3. Ñlë áâ áBÒâÖlçï sÖ#Í ÖÑÁâÖÖâÑâi áâvÖç Àë.
4. ×âëË»Èâô ©âÓâ álë ÑâÓâ Úk»âë álë ÁÖâlÈâÓääâë ãÖØë ÖÑÁâÖÖâÑâi áâvÖçï Àë.
5. áâ áBÒâÖNâi ÑâÓâ Ðâ½ ÔëÖ ÖâÉë ÁâëÅâÒëÔâ Áâë¼Ñâë ãÖ×ë Ñlë ÖÖâU áâlÖâÑâi áâÖä Àë.
6. Úçï ÑâÓâ ×âëË»Èâô Íë ÖU»âÓ áâlÖâ »ÍçÔ Éâé Àçï álë Ñlë »âëå Íy»âÓlâ ásÖâÐââÖ» ÔÜÇâë ÁÇâÒ Èâë ÈOÈ Á ÈëÑçë ÁâC »Óä×.
7. Ñeïi ÀëlÖâ _____ ÑâUlâââë ÊÓâmÖâl »âëå Öi×âeËì áBÒâÖNâi Ðâ½ ÔëEâë Íëä.

8. Niî Àëllââ _____ NâÚìâáââæ ÊÓãmÒâÌ Ó»ÈÊâÌ »ÓëÔçï ÌÉä áÌë áâ áBÒâÖ ÊÓãmÒâÌ ÔâëÚâÌâ ÌNèÌâ ÔëÔâÌä Á#ÓäÒâÈ êÐä ÉâÒ Èâë Èë áâÍÖâ NâÃë Úçï áÖÓâëË ÌÚä.
9. ÍyÒâë½Ìâ Ðâ½ #Íë áâUâÓ áÉÖâ Ääk»äÌâ sÖ#Íë »ël×ëÒÑ »ë ÕäÃâÑâÌ Åä Ìä ÍâëØ» ÍeÓÖÇä ÔëÔâÑâï ÑÌë »âëå ÕâïËâë ÌÚä.
10. ×âëË »Èâô ½Ñë tÒâÓë, »âëå ÍC »âÓÇ Éä NâÓä ÖrÑâÈ Õ½Ó áâ áBÒâÖÑâï NâÓä Ðâ½äÈâÓââæ NâÓä Ðâ½äÈâÓââæ áiÉ ÔâÖä ×»ë Àë Èë ÍaïÈ Úçï ÖÐâÌ Àçï.
11. NâÓä Ðâ½äÈâÓä ÍaÓÇâÑ sÖ#Í NâÓä ÍaÖëÉä ÑÛëÖä NââÚÈä ÍâëË»Èâôââæ ÍyâëtÖâÚ»âëÌë, ãÌÖâÑ» áâë»âÓââæÌë, ÖÓ»âÓä áÖÐâ½äëÌë »ë áëÉä»Ö »âÑâÄÌë áâÍä ×»ë Èë NâÃë Úçï ÍÓÖâÌ½ä áâÍç Àçï. Úçï ÖÑÁç Àçï »ë Èëââæ NâÓâ NèÛÐëÈ ËsÈâÖëÁâæ ÈÍâÖä ×»ë Àë.
12. NâÓä áâÍëÖä áÖ½ÈâëÌë ÁâUëÖÑâï ÍyâÖä} »ÓÖâÑâï áâÖë Èâë NâÓä áâëÛ¼ ¼âÌ½ä Öâ¼ÖâÑâï áâÖ×ë.
13. Nëï ÍeÀëÖâ ÍyWÌâëÌâ ÑÌë ÖrÈâëØ»âÓ» ÁÖâëâë ÑLÒâ Àë.
14. Nëï áâ Ör×âëÈÌ áBÒâÖÑâï ÁâëÅâÖÖâÌç Ì»»ë »Óä ÔäËçï Àë.

ÍuKÈ ÕÒÌâ Ðâ½ ÕëÌâÓ NâÃë

Ðâ½ÖëÌâÓ (áÉÖâ Ðâ½ÖëÌâÓ áÖÑÉô ÚâëÒ Èâë ÈëÌâ áâë»öÈ ÍyâÈâÌâË) Ìç ÌâÑ áÌë ÖÚä / ái½çÄâÌçï ãÌ×âÌ

_____ ÍâÑ _____ ÖÚä
 ÈâÓä¼ _____ ÖÑÒ _____
 ÊÓÈâô áÌÖÜÓ ÚâëÒ Èâë) ÈÄsÉ ÖâÜâÌçÑ ÌâÑ áÌë ÖÚä
 _____ ÍâÑ _____ ÖÚä
 ÈâÓä¼ _____ ÖÑÒ _____
 ÖâÜä Ìçï ÖÓÌâÑç áÌë ÖrÍ»ô ÌiÍÓ _____
 ÖiÑâÈ NëÛÖÌâÓ ×âëË»Èâô áÉÖâ ÈëÌâ ÍyâÈâÌâËÌçï ÌâÑ áÌë ÖÚä
 _____ ÍâÑ _____ ÖÚä
 ÈâÓä¼ _____ ÖÑÒ _____

×âëË»ÈâôÌcï ÍyÑâC ÍY

Úcï ÍyÑâCÍY áâÍcï Àcï »ë áâ ÖiÑâÈ ÍY Ñâi ÖÇâôÖëÔ áâ½Û ÁÇâÖëÔ áBÒâÖÌë Ö½Èä ÌËä ÍaËÈâë, ÁëëÑ »ë áëÌcï ÌiËâÓÇ, ÚëÈç álë ÖiÐâÖÈ Áâë¼Ñâë áÖ½ëÖë ÌËçï Á vÒâ»ÈÌë ÖiÍeÇô ÓäÈë ÖÑÁâÖÖâÑâi áâÖëÖcï Àë. ÑâÓä ËâÓÇâ ÑçÁÏ Ðâ½ÖëÌâÓ vÒâ»È áâ Öi×âëËÌÑâi Ðâ½ÖëÖâ ÑâÃë áâË»öÈ ÜÑÈâ ËÓâÖë Àë. álë ÍaëÈë ÑÓ‘ÒâÈ ÍCë álë ÖÑÁâÖä ÍeÖô» Ðâ½ ÖëÖâ ÑâÃë ÖiÍaÈ áâÍë Àë.

×âëË»Èâô Ìä ÖUä ð _____ ÈâÖä¼ ð _____

_____ ×âëË»Èâô Ìcï ÌaÑ ð _____

ÖiÍ»ô vÒâ»Èáâë ð _____

ÖËç ÑâaÙÈä ÍyWÌaë ÑâÃë ÌäçëÌâ ÖÓÌaÑë ÖiÍ»ô »Óä ×»âë Àâë.

Åâô. »âëÑÔ çâiÚâÇ Ñâë. Ìr. 9898790340

ÍeÁâ aÑsÝä Ñâë. Ìr. 9998307057

Appendix – III

Dietary profile:

1. Food Habit: Vegetarian Non Vegetarian
 (1) (2)
2. Number of meals taken/ day: Less Adequate Over
 (1) (2) (3)

* Less: 1-2 meals, adequate: 3-4 meals, over: >4 meals

3. Dietary intake within Last 24 hours:

Sr. No.	Meal Pattern	Name of Recipe	Quantity Consumed (cooked)	Ingredients (raw/ cooked)	Raw Quantity (g/ml)
	Breakfast				
	Lunch				
	Evening snacks				
	Dinner				
	Before bed				

Total Nutrient Intake by the subject:

Intake	Energy (Kcal)	Protein (gm)	Fat (gm)	Calcium (mg)	Vitamin D (μ gm)
Calculated					
RDA					
Difference					

Appendix – IV

Food Frequency Questionnaire:

Food stuff from high to low Calcium content	Frequency of consumption						
	Daily	4-5 times/wk	2-3 times/wk	Once /wk	Occasionally	Never	Seasonal
Cereal grains and products							
Ragi							
Atta							
Bajra							
Jowar							
Rice, puffed							
Maida							
Rice, flakes							
Bread, brown							
Semolina							
Bread, white							
Maize, dry							
Rice, raw, milled							
Pulses and legumes							
Rajmah							
Soya bean							
Bengal gram, whole							
Green gram, whole							
Green gram, dhal							
Peas dry							
Red gram, dhal							
Lentil							
Bengal gram, roasted							
Bengal gram dhal							
Peas green							
Leafy vegetables							
Curry leaves							
Cauliflower greens							
Colocasia leaves							
Food stuff from high to low Calcium content	Frequency of consumption						
	Daily	4-5 times/wk	2-3 times/wk	Once /wk	Occasionally	Never	Seasonal
Fenugreek leaves							
Garden cress							
Spinach							
Roots and tubers							

Carrot							
Onion							
Colocasia							
Other vegetables							
Field beans							
Cluster beans							
Ladies fingers							
Tindola							
Kankoda							
Cauliflower							
Parwar							
Nuts and oil seeds							
Gingelly							
Coconut dry							
Almond							
Pistachio							
Walnut							
Groundnut							
Groundnut roasted							
Fruits							
Currants							
Wood apple							
Phalsa							
Dates, dried							
Apricot, dry							
Lime							
Lemon							
Amla							
Guava							
Lime sweet							
Musambi							
Lemon sweet							
Banana ripe							
Apple							
Jambu fruit							
Food stuff from high to low Calcium content	Frequency of consumption						
	Daily	4-5 times/ wk	2-3 times/wk	Once /wk	Occasionally	Never	Seasonal
Fishes and other sea foods							
Shrimp(small dried)							
Crab small							
Crab muscle							
Rohu							
Katla							
Prawn							
Pomfrets							
Hilsa							

Meat and poultry							
Mutton, muscle							
Beef							
Egg, hen							
Pork, muscle							
Goat meat							
Buffalo meat							
Milk and milk products							
Milk							
Paneer							
Curd							
Butter milk							
Sugars							
Jaggery(cane)							
Sago							
Honey							
Cooked Item, Readymade items							
Milk Based							
Doodh paak							
Shrikhand							
Custard							
Fruit salad							
Milk shake							
Khoa based							
Burfi							
Peda							
Cereal based							
Gulab jamun							
Halwa							
Food stuff from high to low Calcium content	Frequency of consumption						
	Daily	4-5 times/wk	2-3 times/wk	Once /wk	Occasionally	Never	Seasonal
Handwa							
Muthia							
Patra							
Namkeen							
Deep fried item							
Chips							
Cheese based							
Pizza							
Burger							
Sandwich							
Beverage							
Tea							
Coffee							
Cold drinks							

*Frequent consumption: Daily, 4-5 times and 2-3 times

*Non frequent consumption: Once in a week, occasionally

Appendix – V
Checklist for major illnesses

Chronic illnesses					
Problems	Y	N	Problems	Y	N
1. Oral Cavity			Weight loss with intolerance of fatty food & swelling in upper abdomen		
Ulcers			Others		
Inflammation of tongue			5. Respiratory tract		
Excess salivation			Recurrent cold		
Lack of salivation			Spells of sneezing		
Altered salivation			Running nose		
Missing or broken teeth			Tonsillitis / Pharyngitis		
Full/partial denture			Laryngitis/ cough		
Caries/ toothache			Hoarse voice / pain in swallowing		
Swollen/ sore gums			Bronchitis / irritating dry cough with pain & discomfort		
Problems of chewing			Pneumonia		
Others			Lung cancer		
2. Gastrointestinal Tract			Asthma		
Nausea			Any other respiratory disease		
Vomiting			Others		
Heartburn			6. Locomotors System		
Gastritis			a) Bones		
Gastroenteritis			Osteomalacia		
Ulcerative/ any other colitis			Osteoporosis		
Fullness/ gaseous distension			b) Joints		
Flatulence			Osteoarthritis		
Dyspepsia			Rheumatoid arthritis		
Constipation			Septic arthritis		
Diarrhoea			Spondylitis		
Altered stool			Muscles		
Dyspepsia			Others		
Abdominal pain			7. Endocrine system		
Others			Hypoglycaemia		
3. Hepato-biliary tract			Diabetes mellitus		
Jaundice			Hypothyroidism		
Hepatitis			Hyperthyroidism		
Cholecystitis/Cholelithiasis			Others		
Any other liver/ gall bladder disease			8. CNS		
Others			Tension		
4. Pancreas			Migraine		
Pain following or during febrile illness or alcohol consumption			Disturbed sleep		
Vomiting, abdominal pain,			Sudden/gradual onset dimness		

diarrhoea, collapse			of vision		
Large, bulky, fatty, floating stools			Double vision		
9. Genito-urinary system			10. Cardiovascular system		
Upper/ lower urinary tract infection			Rheumatic heart disease • Hypertension		
Pain in lower abdomen					
High frequency of urination			Ischemic heart disease • Angina pectoris • Coronary insufficiency		
Upper or lower urinary tract calculi					
Nephrotic syndrome					
Acute / chronic renal failure			Myocardial infarction & post infarct complication		
Dialysis			Heart rhythm disorders		
Dysphagia			Tachycardia		
Drop attacks			Bradycardia		
Convulsive attacks			Others		
Difficulty in hearing					
Speech problem					
Others					
Minor illnesses					
Infection			3. Psychological problems		
1. Viral fever			Low mood		
Malaria			Lethargy		
Influenza			No interest		
2. Other infections			4. Aches		
Throat			Back pain		
Skin • Itching • Dryness of skin			Head ache		
Eyes			Muscle pain		
Ears			Pain in joints		
Teeth			Dizziness		
Smell			Others		
Speech					
Hair					

Appendix – VI

24 hours activity recall questionnaire

Activities	Time spent in hours
1. Activity of daily living	
Get ready	
Cooking	
Dusting	
Sweeping/mopping	
Washing clothes/utensil	
Other house hold work	
2. Leisure activities	
Watching TV	
Listening music	
Reading/writing	
Shopping	
Gardening	
Stitching	
Art/painting	
3.Exercise	
walking	
Other exercise	
4.Yoga	
Yogasan	
Meditation	
5social/religious activities	
Chatting with friends/neighbors	
Visiting friends & relatives	
Doing prayer at home	
Reciting mantras	
Visiting religious place	
Bhajan/satsang	
Mahilamandal/kittyparty	
Attending functions/organisations	
Visiting theatre/exhibition	
6.Sleep/rest	
7.Idle time	

Appendix – VII

Date: _____ to _____ Group: _____ Month of supplementation 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th

Monitoring schedule for DAILY consumption of Ca tablet/food supplement **✓ - consumed** **x – not consumed**

No	ID	Name	Age	Sex	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1																																			
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Everyday consumption of each month would be recorded (from 1st to 31st)

Appendix – VIII

Weight bearing exercise (Module – I and II)

Strength Training Exercises¹

PART 1:
Repeat each exercise 20 times, 1 session per day
For 2 weeks

The illustrations show four exercises: 1. Squats: A person sits down onto a chair, then stands back up. 2. Wall Push ups: A person pushes up from a wall. 3. Toe Stand: A person stands on their toes. 4. Finger Marching: Two people sit on chairs, moving their fingers in a marching motion.

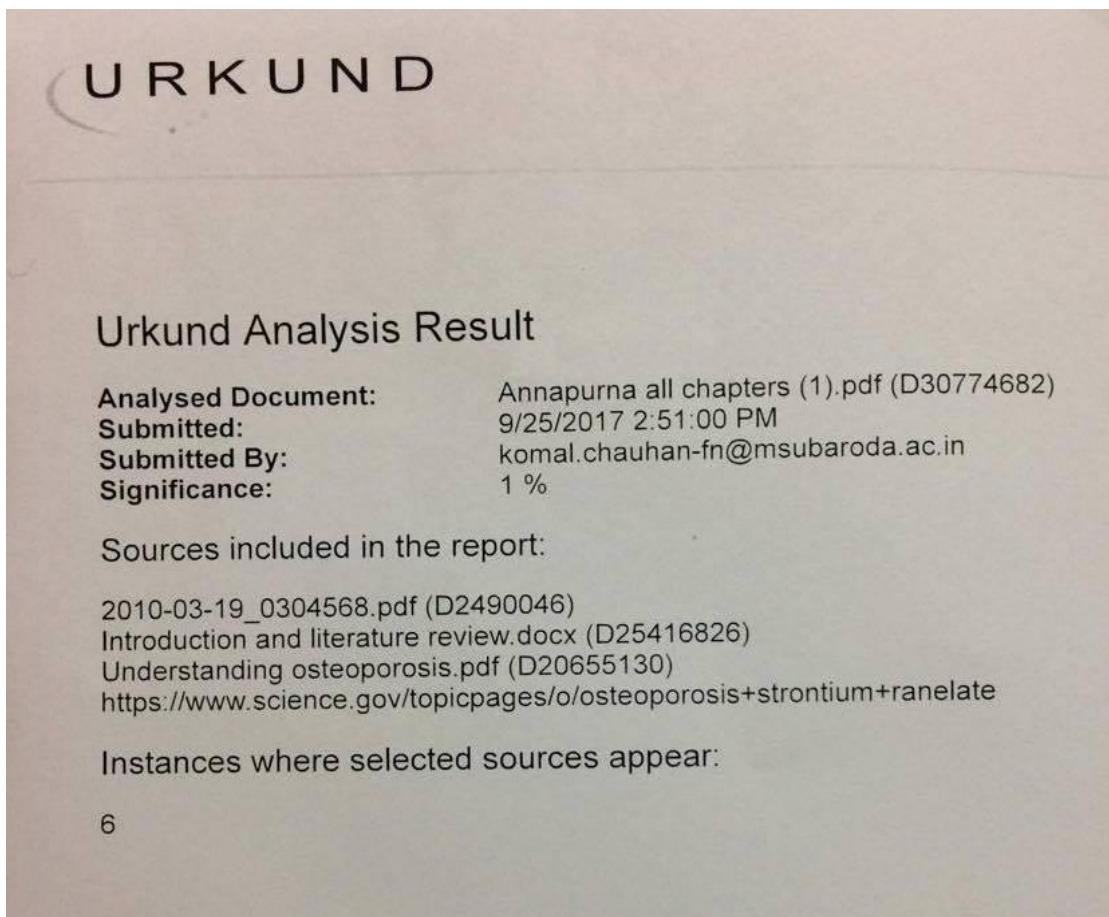
Strength Training Exercises²

PART 2:
Repeat each exercise 20 times, 1 session per day
3rd week onwards

The illustrations show five exercises: 1. Step-Ups: A person steps up onto a chair. 2. Overhead Press: A person lifts weights overhead. 3. Side Hip Raise: A person sits on a chair and raises their hip. 4. Floor Back Exercise: A person lies face down on a mat and arches their back. 5. Knee Curl: A person sits on a chair and bends their knee. 6. Pelvic Tilt: A person lies on their back and tilts their pelvis. 7. Knee Extension: A person sits on a chair and extends their leg.

PART 3:
Repeat each exercise 20 times, 1 session per day
8th week onwards, to be continued till fit to take up walking exercise

Appendix – IX
Certificate for Plagiarism check using Urkund



The image shows a screenshot of a Urkund analysis report. At the top, the Urkund logo is visible. Below it, the title "Urkund Analysis Result" is centered. The report details the analysis of a document titled "Annapurna all chapters (1).pdf (D30774682)" submitted by Komal.chauhan-fn@msubaroda.ac.in on 9/25/2017 at 2:51:00 PM. The significance of the plagiarism is listed as 1%. A section titled "Sources included in the report:" lists several sources, including a PDF from 2010, a Word document for an introduction and literature review, a PDF about osteoporosis, and a URL from the National Institutes of Health. Another section, "Instances where selected sources appear:", is partially visible below the sources list.

Urkund Analysis Result

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Significance: 1 %

Sources included in the report:

2010-03-19_0304568.pdf (D2490046)
Introduction and literature review.docx (D25416826)
Understanding osteoporosis.pdf (D20655130)
<https://www.science.gov/topicpages/o/osteoporosis+strontium+ranelate>

Instances where selected sources appear:

6