INDEX

CONTENTS	i-iii
LIST OF FIGURES	iv-ix
LIST OF TABLES	х
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi

CONTENTS

Titles/Subtitles	Page No.
Chapter-1	01-20
1.1 Motivation and Background	01
1.2 Luminescence	01
1.3 Defects in Quartz and its luminescence	03
1.4 Study of Defects in Quartz	04
1.5 Thermoluminescence (TL) and Optically Stimulated	
Luminescence (OSL)	05
1.5.1 Thermoluminescence (TL)	05
1.5.1.1 Literature review on TL of Quartz	07
1.5.1.2 110°C TL peak (pre-dose peak)	08
1.5.1.3 325°C TL peak (RBP)	08
1.5.1.4 375°C TL peak (SBP)	09
1.5.1.5 Other TL peaks	9
1.5.2 Optically Stimulated Luminescence (OSL)	10
1.5.2.1 Simplest Model: one trap/one center	13
1.5.2.2 Competing, deep trap	14
1.5.2.3 Competing shallow trap	14
1.5.2.4 Competing recombination center	15
1.5.2.5 Literature Survey of OSL of Quartz	17
1.6 Scope and Objective of the present work	18
References	19-20
CHAPTER-2 Quartz, Its Application and Sample Preparation	21-33
2.1 Introduction to Quartz	21
2.2 Crystal habit and structure	21
2.3 Types of Quartz on the basis of microstructure	22
2.4 Various use of Quartz	24
2.5 Quartz Defects	25
2.5.1 Oxygen Vacancies	26
2.5.2 Al Centers	27
2.6 A Need for Synthetic Quartz Crystals	27
2.7 Preparation of Synthetic Quartz (SQ)	28
2.8 Quality rating of synthetic quartz	30
References	32-33
	34-57

CHAPTER-3 Experimental Methods	
3.1 Material	34
3.2 Instruments Used	34
3.3 Sample Preparation	34
3.4 Thermal Annealing Treatment	35
3.5 Thermoluminescence analysis	35
3.6 Analysis of Luminescence Optically	35
3.7 Analysis of Electron Spin Resonance	36
3.8 TL/OSL Reader (DA-20, DTU Nutech, Denmark)	37
3.8.1 The Risø TL/OSL Reader Model DA-20 consists of:	37
3.8.2 Electronics, detectors and controls	38
3.8.3 Irradiation sources	38
3.8.4 Infrared/Blue Light Optically Stimulated	
Luminescence (OSL) attachment	41
3.8.5 Software	42
3.8.6 Sample carousel	42
3.8.7 Light detection system	43
3.8.8 Photomultiplier tube	43
3.8.9 Detection filters	44
3.8.10 Luminescence stimulation system	45
3.9 Experimental Protocols used in the present work	49-56
References	57
Chapter – 4 Result & Discussion	58-118
4.1 Introduction	58
4.2 Thermoluminescence (TL) study of synthetic quartz.	59
4.2.1 Effect of beta dose on TL glow curve	
of unannealed sample.	60
4.2.2 TL-Dose Response Curve (TL-DRC)	
of unannealed sample.	62
4.2.3 Effect of annealing temperature on	
TL glow curve of sample	64
4.2.4 Effect of cycle of physical treatment on TL glow curve of annealed sample	73
4.3 Optically Stimulated Luminescence (OSL)	75
study of synthetic quartz	85
4.3.1 Effect of repetition of cyclic sequence	
of physical condition on OSL decay	87
4.3.2 OSL-Dose Response study under	
repetition of cyclic sequence of physical condition	94
4.3.3 Deconvolution study of OSL at 125°C	
under sequence of physical condition	97
4.3.4 Effect of thermal bleaching temperature	440
and their cut-off duration on OSL decay	110
References	115-118
CHAPTER 5 ESR STUDY	119-133
5.1 Electron Spin Resonance	119
5.2 Electron spin	119

5.3 Fundamental Principle of ESR	120
5.4 ESR Spectra and Parameter	121
5.5 Result and Discussion	125
References	133
CHAPTER 6 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	134-140
Appendix-1	141-146