List of figures

- Figure 1.1: Diagram showing the process of luminescence
- Figure 1.2: Schematic representation of Fluorescence and Phosphorescence
- Figure 1.3: Configurational Coordinate Diagram

Figure 1.4: (a) Symmetrical stretching of square planar and (b) asymmetrical stretching of octahedron

- Figure 1.5: Up-conversion by Ground/Excited State Absorption
- Figure 1.6: Upconversion by Energy Transfer Up-conversion process
- Figure 1.7: Upconversion by Photon avalanche
- Figure 1.8: Ladder like arrangements of energy levels of lanthanide ions
- Figure 1.9: Schematic view of LED coated with upconversion phosphor layer
- Figure 1.10: Schematic view of a new system consists of a solar cell and up-converter
- Figure 1.11: A schematic energy-level diagram of up-converter
- Figure 1.12: Optical instrumental setup for bioimaging
- Figure 1.13: Tristimulous Response Curves
- Figure 1.14: CIE 1931 Chromaticity Diagram
- Figure 2.1: Reflection of X-rays by two successive atomic planes
- Figure 2.2: A schematic view of SEM
- Figure 2.3: A simple view of essential components of Fluorescence Spectrometer
- Figure 3.1: EDAX spectra of LMO 1
- Figure 3.2: EDAX spectra of LMO 2
- Figure 3.3: EDAX spectra of LMO 3
- Figure 3.4: EDAX spectra of BO 1

Figure 3.5: EDAX spectra of BO 2

Figure 3.6: EDAX spectra of BO 3

- Figure 3.7: EDAX spectra of CO 1
- Figure 3.8: EDAX spectra of CO 2
- Figure 3.9: EDAX spectra of CO 3

Figure 3.10: XRD pattern of La₂(MoO₄)₃ phosphors doped with Yb and Er for LMO 1

Figure 3.11: XRD pattern of La₂(MoO₄)₃ phosphors doped with Yb and Er for LMO 2

Figure 3.12: XRD pattern of La₂(MoO₄)₃ phosphors doped with Yb and Er for LMO 3

Figure 3.13: XRD pattern of Bi₂O₃ phosphors doped with Yb and Er (BO 1)

Figure 3.14: XRD pattern of Bi₂O₃ phosphors doped with Yb and Er (BO 2)

Figure 3.15: XRD pattern of Bi₂O₃ phosphors doped with Yb and Er (BO 3)

Figure 3.16: XRD pattern of CdO phosphors doped with Yb and Er (CO 1)

Figure 3.17: XRD pattern of CdO phosphors doped with Yb and Er (CO 2)

Figure 3.18: XRD pattern of CdO phosphors doped with Yb and Er (CO 3)

Figure 3.19 (a): SEM image of sample LMO 1 at 550 X

Figure 3.19 (b): SEM image of sample LMO 1 at 1000 X

- Figure 3.19 (c): SEM image of sample LMO 1 at 2000 X
- Figure 3.20 (a): SEM image of sample LMO 2 at 550 X
- Figure 3.20 (b): SEM image of sample LMO 2 at 1000 X
- Figure 3.20 (c): SEM image of sample LMO 2 at 2000 X
- Figure 3.21 (a): SEM image of sample LMO 3 at 550 X
- Figure 3.21 (b): SEM image of sample LMO 3 at 1000 X
- Figure 3.21 (c): SEM image of sample LMO 3 at 2000 X

Figure 3.22 (a): SEM image of sample BO 1 at 550 X

Figure 3.22 (b): SEM image of sample BO 1 at 1000 X

Figure 3.22 (c): SEM image of sample BO 1 at 2000 X

Figure 3.23 (a): SEM image of sample BO 2 at 550 X

Figure 3.23 (b): SEM image of sample BO 2 at 1000 X

Figure 3.23 (c): SEM image of sample BO 2 at 2000 X

Figure 3.24 (a): SEM image of sample BO 3 at 550 X

Figure 3.24 (b): SEM image of sample BO 3 at 1000 X

Figure 3.24 (c): SEM image of sample BO 3 at 2000 X

Figure 3.25 (a): SEM image of sample CO 1 at 550 X

Figure 3.25 (b): SEM image of sample CO 1 at 1000 X

Figure 3.25 (c): SEM image of sample CO 1 at 2000 X

Figure 3.26 (a): SEM image of sample CO 2 at 550 X

Figure 3.26 (b): SEM image of sample CO 2 at 1000 X

Figure 3.26 (c): SEM image of sample CO 2 at 2000 X

Figure 3.27 (a): SEM image of sample CO 3 at 550 X

Figure 3.27 (b): SEM image of sample CO 3 at 1000 X

Figure 3.27 (c): SEM image of sample CO 3 at 2000 X

Figure 4.1: Distribution of energy in the solar spectrum

Figure 4.2: Absorption range in different Solar Cells

Figure 4.3: PL spectrum of sample LMO $1\{La_{2(0.79)}(MoO_4)_3: Yb_{(0.2)}, Er_{(0.01)}\}$

Figure 4.4: PL spectrum of sample LMO 2 { $La_{2(0.78)}(MoO_4)_3$: $Yb_{(0.2)}$, $Er_{(0.02)}$ }

Figure 4.5: PL spectrum of sample LMO 3 { $La_{2(0.77)}(MoO_4)_3$: $Yb_{(0.2)}$, $Er_{(0.03)}$ }

Figure 4.6: Changes in peak intensity in LMO samples

Figure 4.7a: Change in peak intensity for the transition ${}^{2}H_{11/2} \rightarrow {}^{4}I_{15/2}$ of Er^{3+} ion

Figure 4.7b: Change in peak intensity for the transition ${}^{4}S_{3/2} \rightarrow {}^{4}I_{15/2}$ of Er^{3+} ion

Figure 4.8a: Overlapping of the emission spectra of LMO 1 with the colour matching functions

Figure 4.8b: Overlapping of the emission spectra of LMO 2 with the colour matching functions

Figure 4.8c: Overlapping of the emission spectra of LMO 3 with the colour matching functions

Figure 4.9: Photograph of the emitted colour and the corresponding chromaticity diagram (LMO)

Figure 4.10: Mechanism of up conversion in La₂(MoO₄)₃: Yb³⁺, Er³⁺

Figure 4.11: PL spectrum of sample BO 1 { Bi_2O_3 : $Yb_{(0.2)}$, $Er_{(0.01)}$ }

Figure 4.12: PL spectrum of sample BO 2 {*Bi*₂*O*₃: *Yb*_(0.2), *Er*_(0.02)}

Figure 4.13: PL spectrum of sample BO 3 {*Bi*₂*O*₃: *Yb*_(0.2), *Er*_(0.03)}

Figure 4.14: Change in intensity with Er content (for BO samples)

Figure 4.15: Overlapping of the emission spectrum of Bi_2O_3 : Yb³⁺, Er³⁺ with the colour matching functions.

Figure 4.16: Photograph of the emitted colour and the corresponding chromaticity diagram (BO)

Figure 4.17: Mechanism of up conversion in Bi₂O₃: Yb³⁺, Er³⁺

Figure 4.18: PL spectrum of sample CO 1{ $CdO: Yb_{(0.2)}, Er_{(0.01)}$ }

Figure 4.19: PL spectrum of sample CO 2 { *CdO: Yb*_(0.2), *Er*_(0.02)}

Figure 4.20: PL spectrum of sample CO 3 {*CdO: Yb*_(0.2), *Er*_(0.03)}

Figure 4.21: Change in intensity with Er³⁺ content (for CO samples)

Figure 4.22: Overlapping of the emission spectrum of CdO: Yb^{3+} , Er^{3+} with the colour matching functions.

Figure 4.23: Photograph of the emitted colour and the corresponding chromaticity diagram (CO)

Figure 4.24: Mechanism of up conversion in CdO: Yb³⁺, Er³⁺

Figure 5.1: Mechanism of DSSC

Figure 5.2: Spectral response of Ruthenium Dye

Figure 5.3: Spectral response of Anthocynin Dye

Figure 5.4: Actual view of measurement of Solar-Cell efficiency under Sunlight.

Figure 5.5: Circuit Diagram for measuring I – V Characteristics of Solar Cell.

Figure 5.6: I – V curve of cell prepared with only TiO₂ powder

Figure 5.7: I - V curve of Solar cell prepared with TiO₂ + LMO 1

Figure 5.8: I – V curve of Solar cell prepared with $TiO_2 + LMO 2$

Figure 5.9: I – V curve of Solar cell prepared with $TiO_2 + LMO 3$

Figure 5.10: I – V curve of Solar cell prepared with $TiO_2 + BO 1$

Figure 5.11: I – V curve of Solar cell prepared with TiO $_2$ + BO 2

Figure 5.12: I – V curve of Solar cell prepared with $TiO_2 + BO 3$

Figure 5.13: I – V curve of Solar cell prepared with $TiO_2 + CO 1$

Figure 5.14: I – V curve of Solar cell prepared with $TiO_2 + CO\ 2$

Figure 5.15: I – V curve of Solar cell prepared with $TiO_2 + CO\ 3$

Figure 5.16: Comparison of efficiencies