

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

*I take this opportunity to thank all those who spared their valuable time in making suggestions for improving the quality of work and helping me accomplish it. I owe gratitude to each one for the patronage.*

*Firstly, I express my deep sense of gratitude and respect to my guide **Prof. Chhaya Goel**, CASE, Faculty of Education and Psychology, The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara, for her continuous encouragement, kind advice, guidance and affection that she provided during the entire period of research work and for going through manuscripts for critical examination as well as for improvement. I feel privileged to be her student.*

*Words cannot adequately express my indebtedness and reverence to my 'Guru' **Prof. Devraj Goel**, for his valuable assistance, extensive knowledge support right from the inception of the study and affection. His moral boosting, coupled with his parental approach was crucial in completing this study.*

*I would like to thank **Prof. R. C. Patel**, Head of Department, Centre of Advanced Study in Education, and Dean, Faculty of Education and Psychology, The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara for his Academic, Administrative and Personal Support.*

*Personal thanks to **Prof. Sudarshanchakra Panigrahi** and **Prof. Ashutosh Biswal** for unrelenting support and profound belief in my abilities.*

*I have the pleasure to bestow my hearty gratitude to **Prof. Sujata Srivastava**, **Prof. Ramesh C. Kothari**, **Dr. K. S. Joseph**, **Prof. Harsha J. Patadia**, **Sh. Vibhakar Acharya**, **Prof. N. Pradhan**, **Prof. K. Pushpanadham**, **Prof. Deepti Oza**, **Prof. Sathish Patak**, **Prof. R. S. Mani**, **Dr. Divakara Rao**, **Dr. V. O. Thomas**, **Dr. Anjali Mehta**, **Dr. Jayshree Das**, **Dr. N. P. Deota**, **Dr. Vandana Talegaonkar**, **Dr. Archana Tomar**, **Dr. Mandira Sikdar**, **Dr. Anjali Khirwadkar** and **Dr. Rina Godara** for teaching basic lessons of Education and Research.*

*I am indebted to **Dr. Roshni J. Desai** for much-needed impetus at different phases of study and life. I am thankful for your generosity, unwavering support, constructive criticism, encouraging words, immense help, and invaluable suggestions.*

*I am thankful to the Staff of Smt. Hansa Mehta University Library (MSU), CASE library (MSU), Departmental Library—School of Education (DAVV), and Central library—Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore for enabling resources as and when needed.*

*I acknowledge all those authors whose work I have consulted and quoted in this research.*

*I am so grateful to **Ms. Ruchi Sharma** and **Ms. Rubina Khan** for their painstaking efforts in helping me to collect research abstracts from primary and secondary sources.*

*I am also thankful to Researchers' forum, Tuesday Seminar Committee and Research Development Committee (RDC) for their valuable suggestions, theories and inputs for improving the quality of the research at different points of time since the inception of the study.*

*My deepest, heartfelt thanks to my friends **Dr. Bina Senger**, **Dr. Jayesh Patel**, **Dr. Hemendra Mistry**, **Vashram Baldaniya**, **Mukesh Singh Shekhawat**, **Budheshbhai Metalia**, **Dayabhai Khara**, **Bhaveshbhai Patel**, **Suparna Dey**, **Foram Vyas**, **Gurpreet Kapoor**, **Avani Bhatt**, **Yogini Punjabi**, **Dr. Kashyapi Awasthi**, **Dr. Rajendran Murugan**, **Jignesh Hirpara**, **Devang Malvaniya**, **Jay Rathod**, **Irfan Shah**, **Praveen Prasad**, **Keshorjit Nongmaithem**, **Premjit Nongmaithem**, **Dr. Tomba Singh** and **Dr. Sumeet Ramchandani**.*

*I am thankful to **Prof. B. K. Passi**, **Dr. Suhasini Passi**, **Prof. Archana Dubey**, **Sh. Manoj Dubey**, **Prof. Meena Buddhisagar Rathod**, **Prof. H. R. Pal**, **Sh. Mohan Singh Bamniya**, **Dr. Akhilesh Singh**, **Dr. Chandan Gupta**, **Mrs. Soma Bose** and **Ms. Parinita Ratnaparkhi** for their unparalleled support and kind words that boosted me to complete this study.*

Many thanks to Mrs. Divyakshi A. Rajput, Sh. Nikhilesh J. Chokshi, Sh. Ajay Parmar, Ms. Vandana R. Bhat, Sh. J M Shrimali, Sh. Arvind Parmar, Sh. Vikramkumar S. Tadvi, Sh. Vijay Bhai, Sh. Rana Bhai, Sh. Mayur Bhai and Mrs. Sonal ben for always helping me like a family member. Thank you for the help in one or other way by availing resources and resolving queries related to the hidden paperwork of formalities.

Thanks to my well-wishers Sh. Mukesh Dubey, Smt. Siyavati Lonare, Sh. Rakesh Yadav, Sh. Ramesh Kushwahi, Sh. Sanjay Chawla, Sh. Santosh Raghuvanshi, Sh. Dehru Bega, Sh. Indra Kumar Bharti, Sh. Nanku Yadav, Smt. Bimla di and Sh. Sonu Lot, for always supporting me.

I am thankful to Dr. Narendra Dhakad, Former Vice-Chancellor & Sh. Anil Kumar, Registrar, Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore for all administrative support in granting study leave.

I am thankful to colleagues Dr. Kamakshi Agnihotri, Dr. S. K. Tyagi, Dr. Laxman Shinde, Dr. Madhulika Varma, Dr. Raghvendra Hurmade, Dr. Gangaram Waske, Dr. Neeraj Joshi, Mrs. Archana Kumari, Ms. Mamta Mahobiya, Dr. Deepmala Soni, Ms. Deepika Hurmade, Ms. V. Paithankar and Ms. Chetna Shukla at School of Education, Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore for taking my teaching assignment on their shoulders so as to get me relieved for study leave.

I am thankful to my all pass-out and current students who wish and want me to put a prefix 'Dr.' at my name.

I am thankful to my family Sardar Mohinder Singh, Sardarni Raj Kaur, Sardarni Sukhjinder Kaur, Sardar Parminder Singh, Sardarni Baljinder Kaur, Sardar Vikram Jit Singh, and Sardarni Mandeep Kaur for always standing by me in all ebbs and tides of life. It would have been impossible without their firm support, continuous encouragement, and affection.

I must thank Mrs. Hemlata Chetan Shah for continuously motivating and having a constant concern about my progress in the study.

Exceptional thanks to Zalak Desai and Vivan Desai, for continuously putting me on toes to complete this study, for Grammar checking of this thesis and for sustaining my tempo by creating humor & affectionate care.

Special thanks to the kids— Prabhjot Singh, Harsimrat Kaur, Gurinayat Singh and Guribadat Singh for not helping me at all and posing innocent irritating questions to me all the time.

I am grateful to Kapoor family, Malvaniya Family, and Punjabi Family for supporting me at crucial times.

I would be remiss if I do not acknowledge a word of thanks to all the friends from Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) Batch—(2003-04), Master of Education (M.Ed.) Batch—(2003-04), Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) Batch—(2005-06), Master of Education (M.Ed.) Batch—(2005-06), and Master of Education (M.Ed.) Batch—(2006-07) of CASE, MSU, Vadodara for many valid and trivial reasons.

Highly Indebted to CASE Culture, Hostel mates and Ambience of Halls of Residence (especially of L.B.S. hall, S.P. hall and V.S. Hall), the name MSU and the city Vadodara, for what I am and will be.

I would like to acknowledge all those who helped me during the period of my Studies and have directly or indirectly contributed to the completion of this research work.

Finally, I thank God for his silent presence which preserved with me throughout the work and provide me eternal strength continuously.

**Date:** October 16, 2019

**Place:** Vadodara

**AVTAR SINGH**

*“O man, if you only knew how many of the false fantasies of the  
Imaginations were nearer to the Truth than the careful conclusions of  
the cautions. And how these truths are of no service until the  
imager, having done his work with the imagination, has become less  
imaginative.”*

*—Shab-Parak*

*(Wisdom of the Idiots—Idries Shah)*