

## **ABBREVIATIONS USED**

<b>ABBREVIATIONS</b>	<b>EXPANSION OF THE ABBREVIATIONS</b>
A	Achievement
ANCOVA	Analysis of Covariance
ANOVA	Analysis of Variance
AV	Audio Visual Aids
CBE	Close Book Examination
CBSE	Central Board of Secondary Education
CBT	Close Book Test
CCOTP	Community College Open Textbook Project
CK	Content Knowledge
DT	Divergent Thinking
GSHSEB	Gujarat Secondary and Higher Secondary Educational Board
HOT	Higher Order Thinking
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IQ	Intelligence Quotient
L	Logic
MHRD	Ministry of Human Resource Development
NCERT	National Council of Educational Research and Training
NCF	National Curriculum Framework
NCSS	National Council for Social Studies
NIT	National Institute of Technology
NPE	National Policy on Education
OB	Open Book
OBA	Open Book Assessment
OBE	Open Book Examination
OBE <sub>n</sub>	Open Book Environment
OBIS	Open book instructional system
OBOW	Open Book Open Web
OB <sub>T</sub>	Open Book Test
OTBA	Open Text Based Assessment
PLM	Programme Learning Material
SPM	Standard Progressive Matrices
SS	Social Science
TLM	Teaching Learning Material