

INDEX

• LIST OF FIGURES	(i)
• LIST OF TABLES	(vi)
• NOMENCLATURE	(vii)

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

1.1	Background	1
1.2	Nanotechnology	3
1.3	Nanoparticles	4
	1.3.1 Nanoparticle synthesis	5
1.4	Thesis Outline	7
1.5	References	9

CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1	Routes To Synthesis Of Titanium Dioxide	11
	2.1.1 Hydrolysis Method	12
	2.1.2 Sol-Gel Method	12
	2.1.3 Microemulsion Method	14
	2.1.3.1 Factors influencing the formation of reverse micelles	18
	2.1.3.2 Influence of pH and concentration	18
	2.1.3.3 Influence of H ₂ O/Ti ratio	19
	2.1.3.4 Influence of water content and temperature	19
	2.1.3.5 Effect of nature of acid	20
2.1.4	Hydrothermal Method	20
	2.1.4.1 Influence of Hydrothermal conditions	23

2.1.4.2	Effect of pH & Concentration in reaction medium	23
2.1.4.3	Effect of temperature	23
2.2	Synthesis Of Cadmium Selenide (CdSe)	24
2.2.1	Organic-based Systems	24
2.2.2	Aqueous-based Systems	26
2.2.3	Growth Kinetics	30
2.3	Conclusions	32
2.4	References	34

CHAPTER 3: MATERIALS AND METHODS

3.1	Materials	41
3.2	Equipment and glassware	42
3.3	Experimental Techniques	43
3.3.1	Microemulsion method for Titania synthesis	43
3.3.1.1	Preparation of microemulsion	44
3.3.1.2	Microemulsion synthesis of CdSe	46
3.3.1.3	Hydrolysis method for Titania synthesis	46
3.3.1.4	Hydrothermal Method for Titania	48
3.3.1.5	Hydrothermal Method for CdSe synthesis	48
3.3.2	Sol–Gel Method	49
3.4	Characterization of Powders	51
3.4.1	X-Ray Powder Diffractometry (XRPD)	51
3.4.2	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR)	51
3.4.3	Fourier Transform Raman spectroscopy (FT-Raman)	51
3.4.4	Photoluminescence Spectra	51
3.4.5	Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	52

CHAPTER 4: SYNTHESIS OF NANOPARTICLES IN MICROHETEROGENOUS MEDIA

4.1	Synthesis of Titania in Microemulsions	53
4.2	Material Characterization	57
4.3	Morphological analysis	59
4.4	Synthesis of Titanium dioxide by Sol-Gel route	61
4.5	Characterization of particles	62
4.5.1	Fourier Transform Raman spectroscopy	63
4.5.2	IR Spectra	65
4.5.3	XRD analysis	66
4.5.4	Morphology of particles	68
4.6	Solution phase synthesis of cadmium selenide (CdSe)	69
4.6.1	Synthesis of CdSe in reverse micelles	69
4.6.2	Characterization of the Samples	70
4.6.2.1	Phase Analysis	70
4.6.2.2	Morphology Analysis	74
4.6.3	Hydrothermal Method	75
4.6.3.1	Morphology Analysis	79
4.6.4	Photoluminescence Spectra Analysis	80
4.7	Conclusions	82

CHAPTER 5: APPLICATION OF NANOPARTICLES IN SYNTHESIS OF RUBBER NANOCOMPOSITES

5.1	Introduction	83
5.2	Literature Survey	85
5.2.1	Halobutyl Rubbers	85
5.2.2	Nanoclays	86
5.2.3	Types of nanocomposites	87
5.2.4	Salient Investigations	88

5.3	Materials and Methods	91
5.3.1	Materials and Ingredients	91
5.3.2	Compounding	92
5.3.3	Test Methods	94
5.4	Results And Discussions	96
5.4.1	Mechanical Properties	96
5.4.2	Rheological Properties	98
5.4.3	Viscoelastic Properties	100
5.4.4	XRD Patterns	104
5.4.5	Transmission electron microscopy	105
5.4.6	Atomic force microscopy	108
5.5	Conclusions	113
5.6	References	114
CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSIONS		
6.1	Experimental	116
6.2	Synthesis of particles in microheterogeneous media	117
6.3	Application of Nanoparticles in Synthesis of Rubber Nanocomposites	118
6.4	Future Work	120