

# Contents

<b>Synopsis</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 General . . . . .	1
1.2 Power quality problems . . . . .	4
1.3 Power Quality Problem Identification . . . . .	5
1.4 Power Quality . . . . .	7
1.5 The Power Quality Evaluation Procedure . . . . .	10
1.6 Harmonic Mitigation Techniques . . . . .	12
1.6.1 Passive filters for Harmonic Compensation . . . . .	13
1.6.2 VAR Compensator . . . . .	13
1.6.3 Static Compensator for Transmission Systems . . . . .	14
1.6.4 Active Filters . . . . .	16
1.6.5 Combined Series and Shunt Active Filters . . . . .	17
1.6.6 Harmonic Sources from Commercial Loads . . . . .	19
1.6.6.1 Single-phase power supplies . . . . .	19
1.6.6.2 Fluorescent lighting . . . . .	22
1.6.6.3 Adjustable-speed drives for HVAC and elevators . . . . .	24
1.7 Harmonic Sources from Industrial Loads . . . . .	24
1.7.1 Three-phase power converters . . . . .	26
1.7.2 Arcing devices . . . . .	32
1.7.3 Saturable devices . . . . .	33
1.7.4 Harmonic Standards and Recommended Practices. . . . .	34

1.8 Review papers . . . . .	35
<b>2 Controlled power operation of 12-pulse converter</b>	<b>42</b>
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	42
2.2 Operation of 12-pulse converter . . . . .	43
2.3 Active and reactive power of a 12-pulse converter . . . . .	43
2.4 Active power with variation in firing angles . . . . .	47
2.5 Reactive power with variation in firing angles . . . . .	50
2.6 Constant reactive power operation . . . . .	52
2.7 Constant active power operation . . . . .	58
2.8 Active and Reactive Power for 12 pulse converter . . . . .	61
2.9 Harmonics in 12-pulse converter . . . . .	62
2.9.1 Harmonic analysis of 6-pulse converter: . . . . .	63
2.9.2 Harmonic analysis of 12-pulse converter: . . . . .	63
2.10 Harmonic analysis of the 12-pulse converter operating under unequal firing angle . . . . .	67
2.11 Conclusion . . . . .	69
<b>3 Design and Simulation of Passive Filter</b>	<b>70</b>
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	70
3.2 Types of Passive filters . . . . .	72
3.2.1 Single tuned filter . . . . .	72
3.2.2 High pass filters . . . . .	74
3.2.3 Double tuned filters . . . . .	76
3.2.4 Double tuned high pass filters . . . . .	78
3.2.5 Triple tuned filters . . . . .	79
3.2.6 Continuously tuned filters . . . . .	81
3.3 Guidelines for passive filter selection . . . . .	83
3.4 Simulation results for Twelve pulse converter . . . . .	87
3.4.1 Comparison of Active power with and without passive filter . . . . .	87
3.4.2 Comparison of Rective power with and without passive filter . . . . .	88
3.4.3 Comparison for harmonics without and with passive filter . . . . .	88

3.4.4	Constant reactive power operation with variation in active power and corresponding values of firing angles . . . . .	89
3.4.5	Simulation waveforms with passive filter . . . . .	90
3.5	Conclusion . . . . .	97
<b>4</b>	<b>Hybrid series active filter</b>	<b>98</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	98
4.2	Configuration of active filters . . . . .	102
4.3	Principle of operation of hybrid series active filter . . . . .	103
4.4	Classification based on control topology . . . . .	105
4.4.1	Frequency domain approach . . . . .	105
4.4.2	Time domain approach . . . . .	106
4.5	Instantaneous Reactive Power Theory . . . . .	106
4.6	Hysteresis Current Controller . . . . .	110
4.7	Hybrid Active filter using p q theory for 12 pulse converter . . . . .	111
4.7.1	Equal firing angle mode . . . . .	114
4.7.2	Unequal Firing Angle . . . . .	114
4.8	Synchronous reference frame theory algorithm . . . . .	114
4.9	Hybrid Active filter using Synchronous Reference Frame theory for 12 pulse converter . . . . .	116
4.9.1	Equal Firing Angle Mode . . . . .	117
4.9.2	Unequal Firing Angle Mode . . . . .	117
4.10	Dynamic analysis with perturbations . . . . .	121
4.10.1	Perturbation in active power by changing firing angle . . . . .	121
4.10.2	Insertion and removal of active filter . . . . .	121
4.10.3	Load perturbation at equal firing angle . . . . .	121
4.10.4	Load perturbation at unequal firing angle . . . . .	124
4.11	Active power of 12 pulse converter with hybrid series active filter . . . . .	126
4.12	Reactive power of 12 pulse converter with hybrid series active filter . . . . .	126
4.13	Total harmonic distortion in supply current with hybrid series active Power	126
4.14	Variation of 5th, 7th, 11th and 13th harmonics in supply current with hybrid series active filter . . . . .	133
4.15	Combined Hybrid Series Active Filter . . . . .	133

4.15.1 Supply current harmonics . . . . .	133
4.15.2 Supply voltage harmonics . . . . .	133
4.16 Conclusion . . . . .	137
<b>5 Experimental verification</b>	<b>138</b>
5.1 Introduction . . . . .	138
5.2 Experimental System . . . . .	138
5.3 Results for 12 pulse converter . . . . .	138
5.3.1 Power circuit diagram for 12 pulse converter . . . . .	139
5.3.2 Results of Six pulse Star Delta connected converter 2 . . . . .	140
5.3.3 Results of 12 pulse converter for equal firing angle . . . . .	140
5.3.4 Results of 12 pulse converter for equal firing angle . . . . .	140
5.4 Introduction of DSP Processor: . . . . .	143
5.5 TMS320F2812 Digital Signal Processor Kit . . . . .	143
5.6 Flow chart of the Instantaneous Reactive Power Theory . . . . .	144
5.7 Hybrid Active Filter . . . . .	145
5.8 Overall General Arrangement: . . . . .	147
5.8.0.1 Supply and Load . . . . .	147
5.8.0.2 Current and Voltage Sensors . . . . .	147
5.8.0.3 Signal conditioning circuit . . . . .	147
5.8.0.4 Inverter: . . . . .	147
5.9 Conclusion . . . . .	147
<b>6 Conclusion</b>	<b>152</b>
6.1 General . . . . .	152
6.2 Summary of important findings . . . . .	153
6.3 Scope for future work . . . . .	154
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>155</b>