## ACRONYMS

- AC ANT COLONY
- Ah Ampere hour
- ANN ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK
- BES BATTERY ENERGY STORAGE
- BEV BATTERY ELECTRIC VEHICLE
- BLDC BRUSHLESS DIRECT CURRENT
- CAES COMPRESSED AIR ENERGY STORAGE
- CG CENTER OF GRAVITY
- DC DIRECT CURRENT
- DoD DEPTH OF DISCHARGE
- DST DEMPSTER SHAFER THEORY
- EDLC ELECTROCHEMICAL DOUBLE LAYER CAPACITOR
- EPR EQUIVALENT PARALLEL RESISTOR
- ESR EQUIVALENT SERIES RESISTOR
- ESS ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM
- ET EVIDENCE THEORY
- EV ELECTRIC VEHICLE
- FBES FLOW BATTERY ENERGY STORAGE
- FCEV FUEL CELL ELECTRIC VEHICLE
- FDM FRACIONAL DEPLETION MODELS

- FES FUELCELL ENERGY STORAGE
- FL FUZZY LOGIC
- GA GENETIC ALGORITHM
- HESS HYBRID ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM
- HEV HYBRID ELECTRIC VEHICLE
- IC INTEGRATED CIRCUIT
- ICE INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE
- IEEE INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS
- IET INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
- LA LEAD ACID
- LCSS LARGE CAPACITY STORAGE SYSTEM
- MCSS MEDIUM CAPACITY STORAGE SYSTEM
- MWh MEGHA WATT.HOUR
- NaS SODIUM SULPHATE
- NEC NIPPON ELECTRIC COMPANY
- NiCd NIKEL CADMIUM
- PHES PUMP HYDRO ENERGY STORAGE
- PI PROPORTIONAL INTEGRAL
- PMSM PERMANENT MAGNET SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR
- PRI PINNACLE RESEARCH INSTITUTE
- PSB Poly Sulphide-Bromide
- SC SUPERCAPACITOR

- SCES SUPER CAPACITOR ENERGY STORAGE
- SCSS SMALL CAPACITY STORAGE SYSTEM
- SMES SUPER MAGNETIC ENERGY STORAGE
- SoC STATE OF CHARGE
- SoD STATE OF DISCHARGE
- SOHIO STANDARD OIL COMPPANY CLEVELAND OHIO
- SRM SWITCHED RELUCTANCE MOTOR
- TES THERMAL ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM
- TLBO TEACHING LEARNING BASED OPTIMIZATION
- ULEV ULTRA LOW EMISSION VEHICLE
- UPHES Underground Pumped Hydroelectric Energy Storage
- VR Vanadium-Redox
- VTB VIRTUAL TEST BED
- ZEV ZERO EMISSION VEHICLE
- ZnBr Zinc-Bromide