

# TRANSLITERATION CHART

| Arabic Letters |   | Pronunciation |   | Transliteration |
|----------------|---|---------------|---|-----------------|
| ا              | : | Alif          | : | a               |
| ب              | : | Bā            | : | b               |
| ت              | : | Tā            | : | t               |
| ث              | : | Thā           | : | th              |
| ج              | : | Jīm           | : | j               |
| ح              | : | Hā            | : | h               |
| خ              | : | Khā           | : | kh              |
| د              | : | Dāl           | : | d               |
| ذ              | : | Dhāl          | : | dh              |
| ر              | : | Rā            | : | r               |
| ز              | : | Zā, Zayn      | : | z               |
| س              | : | Sīn           | : | s               |
| ش              | : | Shīn          | : | sh              |
| ص              | : | Ṣād           | : | ṣ               |
| ض              | : | Ḍād           | : | ḍ               |
| ط              | : | Ṭā            | : | ṭ               |
| ظ              | : | Ẓā            | : | ẓ               |
| ع              | : | ‘Ain          | : | ‘               |
| غ              | : | Ghayn         | : | gh              |
| ف              | : | Fā            | : | f               |
| ق              | : | Qāf           | : | q               |
| ك              | : | Kāf           | : | k               |

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# Transliteration Chart

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| Arabic Letters | : | Pronunciation | : | Transliteration |
|----------------|---|---------------|---|-----------------|
| ل              | : | Lam           | : | l               |
| م              | : | Mim           | : | m               |
| ن              | : | Nun           | : | n               |
| و              | : | Waw           | : | w               |
| ه              | : | Ha            | : | h               |
| ء              | : | Hamzah        | : | ,               |

## SHORT VOWELS

|   |   |        |   |               |
|---|---|--------|---|---------------|
| َ | : | Fathah | : | a as in "man" |
| ِ | : | Kasrah | : | i as in "it"  |
| ُ | : | Dammah | : | u as in "put" |

## LONG VOWELS

|   |   |   |   |                |
|---|---|---|---|----------------|
| ا | : | Ā | : | ā as in "hard" |
| ي | : | ī | : | ī as in "beat" |
| و | : | ū | : | ū as in "food" |

## DIPHTHONGS

|    |   |    |   |                      |
|----|---|----|---|----------------------|
| او | : | Aw | : | aw, au as in "shout" |
| اي | : | Ai | : | ai, ay as in "fight" |