

CONTENTS

Page

Chapter-1	Introduction	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.1.1	Luminescence	1
1.1.2	Photoluminescence	2
1.1.3	Thermoluminescence (TL) or Thermally Stimulated Luminescence (TSL)	3
1.2	General characteristics of luminescence	5
1.2.1	Model for a Luminescence Process to take place.	6
1.2.2	Production and Decay process of Excited states	7
1.3	Phosphor configuration	9
1.4	Doping	10
1.4.1	Types of dopants	11
1.5	Phosphor Research Past and Present	12
1.5.1	New Phosphor Blends	15
1.6	Nanotechnology and Nanophosphor research	16
1.6.1	Large and Small Nanomaterials	17
1.6.2	Classification of nanomaterials	17
1.7	Nanocrystals and their effect on the luminescence properties and the size dependent properties of the Phosphors	19
1.7.1	Phosphor preparation Techniques	20
1.8	Sol-Gel	23
1.8.1	Preparation of Nanophosphor by sol-gel	28
1.8.2	Advantages of Sol-Gel	29
1.9	Overview of Lanthanide Luminescence as a Probe of Nanocrystalline Structure	31
1.10	Applications of phosphors	33
1.10.1	Phosphor Demand and status	34
1.11	About the Present Work	35
	References	39
Chapter-2	Characterization Techniques	
2.1	X-ray Diffraction	44
2.1.1	Characterization of solid state materials	45
2.1.2	The X-ray diffraction experiment	46
2.1.3	The powder method-principles and uses	47
2.1.4	Effect of crystal size on the powder pattern-particle size measurement	48
2.2	Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	50
2.2.1	Typical Resolutions	50
2.2.2	Set up and working of Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM)	51
2.2.3	Requirement for SEM and typical operating parameters	51
2.2.4	Sample preparation	52
2.2.5	Stability of the sample	52
2.3	Spectrofluorophotometer	53
2.3.1	Optical System of Spectrofluorophotometer	53
2.3.2	Design of the Spectrofluorophotometer	54
2.3.3	Measurement Procedure	59

2.4	Thermoluminescence (TL) Glow Curve Recorder	60
2.5	Photometry, Colorimetry and CIE measurement	62
	References	65
Chapter-3	Synthesis and Characterization of Sr_2CeO_4: with various routes and positive features of sol-gel technique.	
3.1	Introduction	66
3.2	Structure and Fundamentals of Sr_2CeO_4	67
3.2.1	Fundamental knowledge of structure and chemistry of Sr_2CeO_4 , characteristics, factors that impart luminescence	67
3.2.2	Influence of the host	68
3.2.3	Different synthesis techniques	68
3.3	Sol-gel Technique and its positives with respect to the Sr_2CeO_4 phosphor	70
3.3A	Solid State Reaction	70
3.3B	Sol-Gel Technique	72
3.3C	Combustion Synthesis	75
3.4	Characterization	78
3.4.1	X-ray Diffraction studies	78
3.4.2	Scanning Electron microscopy (SEM)	78
3.4.3(a)	Photoluminescence measurements	78
3.4.3(b)	Thermoluminescence measurements	78
3.4.4	Commission Internationale de' Eclairage (CIE)	78
3.5	Result and Discussion	79
3.5.1	X-ray diffraction studies (Powder)	79
3.5.2	Scanning Electron micrograph	84
3.5.3	Photoluminescence characteristics	86
3.5.3(a)	Luminescence from sol-gel and solid state synthesis technique	86
3.5.3(b)	Photoluminescence emission and excitation spectra of combustion synthesized phosphors	91
3.5.4	Thermoluminescence Studies	101
3.5.5	Calculation of CIE coordinates for different method of synthesis	104
3.6	Conclusions	107
	References	109
Chapter-4	Effect of particle size and europium doping on the emission characteristics of the Sr_2CeO_4 phosphor.	
4.1	Introduction	113
4.2	Experimental	116
4.2.1	Characterization	117
4.2.1(a)	X-ray Diffraction studies	117
4.2.1(b)	Scanning Electron microscope (SEM)	117
4.2.1(c)	Photoluminescence measurements	117
4.2.1(d)	Commission Internationale de' Eclairage (CIE)	117
4.3	Result and Discussion	118
4.3.1	X-ray diffraction studies	118
4.3.2	Scanning Electron Microscopy	120
4.3.3	Photoluminescence Spectra	122
4.3.3(a)	Luminescence of Europium doped Sr_2CeO_4	122

4.3.3.1(a)	Emission spectra of Europium doped Sr_2CeO_4	122
4.3.3.1(b)	Excitation spectra of Europium doped Sr_2CeO_4	134
4.3.4	CIE coordinates	139
4.4	Conclusions	142
	References	143
Chapter-5	Effect of different rare earths (Samarium, Dysprosium, Terbium) doping on the emission characteristics of the Sr_2CeO_4 phosphor.	
5.1	Introduction	146
5.2	Experimental	148
5.3.1	Characterization	149
5.3.1(a)	X-ray Diffraction studies	149
5.3.1(b)	Scanning Electron microscope (SEM)	149
5.3.1(c)	Photoluminescence measurements	149
5.3.1(d)	Commission Internationale de' Eclairage (CIE)	149
5.4	Result and Discussion	150
5.4.1	X-ray diffraction studies	150
5.4.2	Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)	151
5.4.3	Photoluminescence Spectra	152
5.4.3(a)	Luminescence of Samarium doped Sr_2CeO_4	152
5.4.3(b)	Luminescence of Dysprosium and Terbium	165
5.4.4	CIE coordinates	169
5.5	Conclusions	173
	References	174
	Summary	176