

CONTENTS

SL NO.	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO.
Chapter 1: Introduction		
1.	Introduction	1
1.1	Current status of traditional medicine	2
1.2	Standardization of Herbal Medicines	4
1.3	Plants as adjuvants	9
1.4	Profile of the selected plants	16
1.4.1	<i>Echinops echinatus</i> Roxb.	16
1.4.2	<i>Tricholepis glaberrima</i> DC.	22
1.5	Research envisaged	26
	References	27
Chapter 2: Development of Methods For Standardization of Selected Plants		
2	Experimental	36
2.1	Collection and identification of plant material	36
2.2	Preparation of powdered material	36
2.3	Preliminary phytochemical studies	36
2.3.1	Preparation of extracts	36
2.3.2	Preliminary phytochemical analysis of successive extracts	38
2.3.3	TLC profile of the extracts obtained by successive solvent extraction	39
2.4	Standardization parameters for the selected plant materials	39
2.4.1	Pharmacognostical parameters	41
2.4.2	Phytochemical parameters	44
2.4.2.1	HPTLC finger print profile for the methanol extracts of the selected plant materials	44

2.4.2.2	Determination of total phenolic content	46
2.4.2.3	Determination of the total flavonoid content	47
2.4.3	Estimation of in-organic elements including the heavy metals	48
2.4.4	Finger print profile of the isolated genomic DNA of selected plants	50
2.5	Results	53
2.6	Discussion	101
	References	113

Chapter 3: Evaluation of Biological Activity of The Selected Plants

3.1	Preparation of the total methanol extract of the selected plants	116
3.2	Animals	116
3.3	Acute toxicity studies	117
3.4	Preparation of male rats for sexual behavior study	117
3.5	Preparation of female rats for sexual behavior study	117
3.6	Experimental protocol	118
3.6.1	Protocol for testing the sexual behavior parameters	120
3.6.2	Effect on body weight and weight of reproductive organs	120
3.6.3	Epididymal sperm count	121
3.6.4	Estimation of serum testosterone	121
3.6.5	Testicular histomorphology	123
3.6.6	Determination of antioxidant enzyme activity in testicular homogenate	123
3.6.6.1	Preparation of testicular homogenate	123
3.6.6.2	Super oxide dismutase	123
3.6.6.3	Catalase	124
3.6.6.4	Determination of total proteins	125

3.6.7	In vitro study of extracts for radical scavenging properties	126
3.6.7.1	DPPH assay	126
3.6.7.2	Assay for superoxide radical scavenging activity	126
3.6.7.3	Determination of reducing power	127
3.7	Data analysis	128
3.8	Results	129
3.9	Studies on effect of terpenoidal fraction of <i>Echinops echinatus</i> roots on reproductive parameters of male rats	155
3.9.1	Preparation of extract and terpenoidal fraction	155
3.9.2	Animals	155
3.9.3	Acute toxicity studies	156
3.9.4	Treatment schedule	156
3.9.5	Effect on body weight and weight of reproductive organs.	156
3.9.6	Epididymal sperm count	156
3.9.7	Estimation of serum testosterone	156
3.9.8	Testicular histomorphology	156
3.9.9	Data analysis	157
3.9.10	Results	157
3.10	Discussion	162
	References	168
 Chapter 4: Separation and Identification of Compounds From Bioactive Fraction		
4.1	Preparation of the fraction	173
4.2	Column chromatography	174
4.3	Preparative TLC of the fraction obtained from the column	175
4.4	Results	175

4.5	Development of HPTLC assay method for quantification of lupeol	182
4.5.1	Reagents and chemicals	182
4.5.2	Preparation of test solutions	182
4.5.3	Preparation of standard solutions	182
4.5.4	Preparation of calibration curve for lupeol	182
4.5.6	Quantification of lupeol in test samples	183
4.5.7	Method validation	183
4.6	Results	184
4.7	Quantitative estimation of lupeol content in TRFPE of the roots of <i>E. echinatus</i> by HPTLC	184
4.7.1	Preparation of TRFPE from the roots of <i>E. echinatus</i>	184
4.7.2	HPTLC conditions	184
4.7.3	Preparation of sample solutions	189
4.7.4	Preparation of calibration curve	189
4.7.5	Estimation of the lupeol in TRFPE	189
4.8	Results	189
4.9	Discussion	189
	References	192
	Chapter 5: Summary and Conclusion	193
	List of publications	
