Contents

Acknowledgements	
Preface	1
Introduction	8
 The man-made famine of 1943-44 The 'aesthetics of a young India' as already advocated in the 1920s; responses that followed in Bengali essays Bishnu Dey and John Irwin's 1944 essay on Jamini Roy, and the debate of the "progressive" in art. 	
Chapter I: The developments in other forms of cultural expression: parallel and common issues in theatre, music and literature in the nineteen forties in Bengal	35
 The I.P.T.A. and the "Nabanna" Aspects of a "post-Tagorean" modernism in Bengali literature 	
 The issues in the contemporary song-tradition in Bengal 	
Chapter II: From the Famine to the Tebhaga movement: dimensions of the socially responsive trajectories in the art of the nineteenforties and fifties in Bengal	68
 Chittaprasad and the "Hungry Bengal" Zainul Abedin and the destitute influx in the city of Calcutta Govardhan Ash, Gopal Ghosh and other artists The "Bengal Painters' Testimony" of 1944 Responses from Santiniketan Somnath Hore: the transition from famine sketches to the Tebhaga pictures The languages of socially-responsive art 	
Chapter III : The modernist premises of the "Calcutta Group" (1943-1953)	110
 The 1953 Calcutta Group handbook/catalogue The 1953 article in the periodical "Marg" The artists of the group and their works of the period The issue of the "modern" in the context of the Calcutta Group 	
The formulation of a "contextual" modernism in Santiniketan	171
 Santiniketan — the process of concretisation of a 'poet's dream', and the defining of its ideals The murals of Santiniketan Benodebehari Mukherjee Ramkinkar Baij Nandalal Bose and a couple of other artists in Santiniketan 	
Epilogue .	217
•	
Bibliography	219



I wish to make no competitive claim for the importance of Neizvestny's art. Obviously I consider his art important, or I would not have spent a year thinking and writing about it. Yet during that year I have come to see that the arranging of artists in a hierarchy of merit is an idle and essentially dilettante process. What matters are the needs which art answers.

> John Berger, Preface, "Art and Revolution/Ernst Neizvestny and the Role of the Artist in the U.S.S.R.", Pantheon Books, New York, 1969