



Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Breast cancer	2
1.1.1	Diagnostic Techniques for Detection of Breast Cancer	2
1.1.2	Malignant tumor	3
1.1.3	Benign tumor	4
1.2	Cervical cancer	6
1.2.1	Cervical Dysplasia	6
1.2.2	Conventional Diagnostic Techniques for Detection of Cervical Cancer	8
1.2.3	Limitations of these Diagnostic Techniques:	10
1.2.4	Importance of Optical Spectroscopy	13
1.3	Focus of the thesis	14
2	Theoretical Background	18
2.1	Tissue optics	18
2.2	Previous studies on breast tissues	25
2.3	Fluorophores present in breast Tissue	26
2.4	Previous studies on cervical tissues	27
2.5	Fluorophores present in cervical Tissue	29
3	Experimental and Computational Techniques	36
3.1	Experimental Technique	37
3.2	Experimental setup for breast tissue	37
3.2.1	Excitation Source (Ar^+ LASER):	38
3.2.2	Spectrometer	39

CONTENTS

3.2.2.1	Lasermate	39
3.2.2.2	SPEX 1877E Triplemate	39
3.2.3	Detector	40
3.3	Experimental setup for cervical tissue	41
3.3.1	Excitation Source: Xenon Lamp	41
3.3.2	Monochromators	42
3.4	Measurement of Fluorescence Polarization	45
3.4.1	G-Factor:	46
3.5	Material and method	47
3.6	Computational Techniques	48
3.6.1	Wavelet Transform	48
3.6.1.1	Multiresolution analysis	48
3.6.1.2	Discrete Wavelet Transform	49
3.6.1.3	Continuous Wavelet Transform	52
3.6.2	Singular Value Decomposition and Principal Component Analysis	56
3.6.3	Autocorrelation	58
3.6.4	Kernel-Smoother (ks) density	58
4	Results & Discussion	61
4.1	Discrete Wavelet Transform	61
4.1.1	Results and Discussion of Difference of Parallel and Perpendicular Component	65
4.2	Continuous Wavelet Transform	73
4.3	Correlation Behavior of Tissue Auto fluorescence (Human Breast Tissue)	78
4.4	Study of Kernel-Smoother density, employed to Principal components	89
4.4.1	Conclusion	96
4.5	Correlation Behavior of Tissue Auto fluorescence (Human Cervical Tissue) with SVD & PCA	97

CONTENTS

5 Conclusions and Future work	103
5.1 Summary	103
5.2 Highlights of investigation and results	103
5.3 Future Scope	106
6 Histopathology and Sample data	107
7 List of Publications	124
8 Conference, Workshop and Award	127
8.1 Conference Attended and Paper Presentation	127
8.2 Workshop Attended	129
8.3 Award	130