

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Acemoglu, Daron, and Jaume Ventura. 2002. "The World Income Distribution." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 117, pp. 659-694.
2. Aghion, Philippe, and Peter Howitt. 1992. "A Model of Growth through Creative Destruction." *Econometrica*, Vol. 60, pp. 323-351.
3. Aghion, Philippe, Eve Caroli, and Cecilia Garcia-Penalosa. 1999. "Inequality and Economic Growth: The Perspective of the New Growth Theories." *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 37, No. 4, pp. 1615 – 1660
4. Alesina, Alberto, and Dani Rodrik. 1994. "Distribution Politics and Economic Growth." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 109, pp. 465 – 490.
5. Alesina, Alberto, Enrico Spolaore, and Romain Wacziarg. 2003. "Trade, Growth, and the Size of Countries." *Howard Institute for Economic Research Discussion Paper* 1995. Also in *Handbook of Economic Growth*, Vol. 1, Part 2, pp. 1499-1542.
6. Allais, M. (196). *L'Europe Unie, Routes et la Prospérité*. Paris: Calmann-Levy, As cited in Sapir, André. 1992. "Regional Integration in Europe." *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 102, No. 415, pp. 1491 – 1506.
7. Amaral, Luciano. "The TFP Controversy and Economic Growth in Portugal in the Postwar Period (1953 - 1973)". Unpublished
8. Badinger, Herald. 2001. "Growth Effects of Economic Integration – The Case of the EU Member States (1950 – 2000)." IEF Working Paper No. 40, Research Institute for European Affairs, University of Economics and Business Administration, Vienna.

9. Bairoch, Paul. 1993. *Economics and World History*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
10. Balassa, B. 1961. *The Theory of Economic Integration*. Allen and Unwin.
11. Balassa, B. 1975. "Trade Creation and Diversion in the European Common Market." In *European Economic Integration*, (ed. B. Balassa). Amsterdam: North-Holland.
12. Banerjee, Abhijit V., and Esther Duflo. 2003. "Inequality and Growth: What can the Data Say?" *Journal of Economic Growth*. Vol. 8, No. 3, pp. 267 – 299
13. Banerjee, Mrityunjay. 1969. *Economics of Growth – An Introduction*. Calcutta: Katyayani Publishers.
14. Baoyun, Qiao, Jorge Martinez-Vazquez, and Yongsheng Xu. 2008. "The Trade-off between Growth and Equity in Decentralization Policy: China's Experience." *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 86, No. 1, pp. 112 – 128.
15. Barro, Robert J. 1991. "Economic Growth in a Cross-Section of Countries." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 106, No. 2, pp. 407 – 443.
16. Barro, Robert J. 1996. "Determinants of Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Empirical Study." NBER Working Paper No. 5698 <http://www.nber.org/papers/w5698>
17. Barro, Robert J. 2000. "Inequality and Growth in a Panel of Countries." *Journal of Economic Growth*, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 5 – 32.
18. Barro, Robert J., and Xavier Sala-i-Martin. 1992. "Convergence." *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 100, pp. 223-258.

19. Benhabib, Jess, and Mark M. Spiegel. 1994. "The Role of Human Capital in Economic Development: Evidence from Aggregate Cross-Country Data." *Journal of Monetary Economics*, Vol. 34, pp. 143 – 173.
20. Bhagwati, Jagdish et. al. *Trading Blocs: Alternative Approaches to Analyzing Preferential Trade Agreements*.
21. Bhagwati, Jagdish. 1969. *Trade, Tariffs and Growth: Essays in International Economics*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
22. Birdsall, Nancy. 2007. "Income Distribution: Effects on Growth and Development." Working Paper No. 118, Center for Global Development.
23. Borensztein, E., De Gregorio, J., Lee, J-W. 1998. "How Does Foreign Direct Investment Affect Economic Growth?" *Journal of International Economics*, Vol 45, pp. 115-135
24. Borota, Teodora, and Ali M. Kutan. 2008. "Regional Integration and Economic Growth: The Case of the European Union." *Journal of International Trade and Diplomacy*, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 93 - 113.
25. Bresser Pereira, Luiz Carlos. 2010. *Globalization and Competition: Why Some Emergent Countries Succeed While Others Fall Behind*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
26. Broadberry, Steve. 1994. "Tchnological Leadership and Productivity Leadership in Manufacturing since the Industrial Revolution: Implications for the Convergence Thesis." *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 104, pp. 291 – 302.
27. Button, Kenneth, and Eric Pentecost. 1999. *Regional Economic Performance within the European Union. UK and USA*: Edward Elgar.

28. Canepa, Alessandra, and Paul Stoneman. 2008. "Financial Constraints to Innovation in the UK: Evidence from CIS2 and CIS3." *Oxford Economic Papers*, No. 60, pp. 711 – 730.
29. Card, David, and Richard Freeman. 2002. "What Have Two Decades of British Economic Reform Delivered?" *National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 8801*. Also in David Card, Richard Blundell and Richard B. Freeman. Eds. 2004. *Seeking a Premier Economy: The Economic Effects of British Economic Reforms, 1980-2000*. pp. 9 – 62. University of Chicago Press
30. Castelló-Climent, Amparo. 2010. "Inequality and Growth in Advanced Economies: An Empirical Investigation." *Journal of Economic Inequality*, Vol. 8 No. 3, pp. 293 – 321
31. Chambers, Dustin, and Alan Krause. 2010. "Is the Relationship between Inequality and Growth Affected by Physical and Human Capital Accumulation?" *Journal of Economic Inequality*, Vol. 8 No. 2, pp. 153 – 172
32. Chenery, Hollis B., et.al. 1953. *The Structure and Growth of the Italian Economy*. Prepared by the Program Division, Rome
33. Clemens, Michael, and Jeffrey G. Williamson. 2002. "Why did the Tariff-Growth Correlation Reverse after 1950?" *NBER Working Paper No. 9181*.
34. Coe, David T., and Elhanan Helpman. 1995. "International R&D Spillovers." *European Economic Review*, Vol. 39, pp. 859-887.
35. Coe, David T., Elhanan Helpman, and Alexander W. Hoffmaister. 1997. "North-South R&D Spillovers." *Economic Journal*, Vol. 107, pp. 134-149.

36. Commission of the European Communities. 1988. "The Economics of 1992." *European Economy* No. 35.
37. Corden, W. M. 1972. "Economies of Scale and Customs Union Theory." *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 80, No. 3, pp. 465 - 475.
38. Corkill, David. 1993. *The Portuguese Economy since 1974*. Edinburg: Edinburg University Press Limited
39. Corkill, David. 1999. *The Development of the Portuguese Economy: A Case of Europeanization (Contemporary Economic History of Europe series)*. London: Routledge
40. Dao, Minh Quang. 2011. "Trade, Government Consumption, and Economic Growth in Upper-Middle Income Countries." *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, Vol. 2 No. 10, pp. 9-14
41. de Mello, Luiz R. Jr. 1999. "Foreign Direct Investment-led Growth: Evidence from Time Series and Panel Data." *Oxford Economic Papers*, No. 51, pp. 133-151.
42. DeLong, Bradford J., and Lawrence H. Summers. 1991. "Equipment Investment and Economic Growth." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 106, pp. 445 - 502.
43. DeLong, Bradford J., and Lawrence H. Summers. 1993. "How Strongly Do Developing Countries Benefit from Equipment Investment?" *Journal of Monetary Economics*, Vol. 32, pp. 395 - 415.
44. DeMello, Jaime, Claudio Montenegro, and Arvind Panagariya. 1992. "L'integration Regionale hier et Aujourd' hui." *Revue d'Economie du Developpement*, o (2) pp. 7 - 49, As cited in

45. Dholakia, Bakul H., and Ravindra H. Dholakia. 1998. *Theory of Economic Growth and Technical Progress: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd.
46. Dowrick, Steve, and Duc-Tho Nguyen. 1989. "OECD Comparative Economic Growth 1950 -85: Catch-Up and Convergence." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 79, No. 5, pp. 1010 – 1030.
47. Easterly, William. 2003. "National Policies and Economic Growth: A Reappraisal." Working Paper No. 27 Center for Global Development.
48. Eicher, Theo. S, and Thomas Strobel. 2009. *Information Technology and Productivity Growth: German Trends and OECD Comparisons*. UK and USA: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited
49. Ellis, Howard S. 1950. *The Economics of Freedom – The Progress and Future of Aid to Europe*. New York: Harper and Brothers. Published for the Council on Foreign Trade
50. European Commission. 2007. *EU Industrial Structure*
51. Fagerberg, Jan. 1987. A Technology Gap Approach to Why Growth Rates Differ. *Research Policy*, Vol. 16, No. 2-4, pp. 87 -99.
52. Fagerberg, Jan. 1988. "Why Growth Rates Differ." In Giovanni Dosi et.al., eds., *Technical Change and Economic Theory*. London: Pinter.
53. Fiaschi, Davide, and Andrea Mario Lavezzi. 2007. "Non-Linear Economic Growth: Some Theory and Cross-Country Evidence." *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 84, pp. 271-290.
54. Frankel, Jeffrey A., and David Romer. 1999. "Does Trade Cause Growth?" *American Economic Review*, Vol. 89, No. 3, pp. 379 – 399.
55. Frankel, Jeffrey, and David Romer. 1999. "Does Trade Cause Growth?" *American Economic Review*, Vol. 89, No. 3, pp. 379 – 399.

56. Frankema, Ewout, and J. Thomas Lindblad. 2006. "Technological Development and Economic Growth in Indonesia and Thailand since 1950." *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, Vol. 23, No. 3, pp. 303-324.
57. Fulbrook, Mary. Eds. 2001. *A Short Oxford History of Europe: Europe since 1945*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
58. Galor, Oded, and Andrew Mountford. 2003. "Trade, Demographic Transition, and the Great Divergence: Why are a Third of People Indian and Chinese." Brown University as cited in Elhanan Helpman. 2004. *The Mystery of Economic Growth*. Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
59. Gehrels, F. 1956-57. "Customs Union from a Single Country Viewpoint." *Review of Economic Studies*, Vol. XXIV (1), No. 63.
60. Ghosh, Sugata, and Andros Gregoriou. 2008. "The Composition of Government Spending and Growth: Is Current or Capital Spending Better?" *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 60, pp. 484 – 516.
61. Gillingham, John. 2003. *European Integration, 1950 -2003: Superstate or New Market economy?*. New York: Oxford University Press.
62. Goldin, Claudia, and Lawrence F. Katz. 2001. "The Legacy of U.S. Educational Leadership: Notes on Distribution and Economic Growth in the 20th Century." *American Economic Review (Papers and Proceedings)*, Vol. 91, pp. 18-23.
63. Greenwood, Jeremy, and Boyan Jovanovic. 1999. "The Information-Technology Revolution and the Stock Market." *American Economic Review (Papers and Proceedings)*, Vol. 89, pp. 116-122.
64. Greenwood, Jeremy, and Mehmet Yorokolgu. 1997. "1974." *Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy*, Vol. 46, pp. 49-95.

65. Grier, Kevin, and Robin Grier. 2007. "Only Income Diverges: A Neoclassical Anomaly." *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 84, pp. 20 – 45.
66. Grossman, Gene M., and Elhanan Helpman. 1991. *Innovations and Growth in Global Economy*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
67. Grossman, Gene M., and Elhanan Helpman. 1991b. *Innovation and Growth in the Global Economy*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
68. Grossman, Gene M., and Elhanan Helpman. 1994a. "Endogenous Innovation in the Theory of Economic Growth." *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 8, pp. 23-44.
69. Grossman, Gene M., and Elhanan Helpman. 1995. "Technology and Trade." In Gene M Grossman and Kenneth Rogoff, eds., *Handbook of International Economics* Vol. 3.
70. Grossmann, Volker. 2008. "Advertising, In-House R&D, and Growth." *Oxford Economic Papers*, No. 60, pp. 168-191.
71. Grotewold, Andreas. 1973. "West Germany's Economic Growth." *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, Vol. 63, No. 3, pp. 353 – 365
72. Gylfason, Thorvaldur. 1999. *Principles of Economic Growth*. Oxford University Press.
73. Hall, Robert E., and Charles I. Jones. 1999. "Why Do Some Countries Produce So Much More Output Per Worker than Others?" *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 114, pp. 83-116.
74. Hallstein, Walter. 1963. *The European Community – A New Path to Peaceful Union*. New Delhi: Allied Publishers (Indian Council for Cultural Relations).

75. Hamberg, Daniel. 1971. *Models of Economic Growth*. Harper and Row.
76. Helpman, Elhanan, and Antonio Rangel. 1999. "Adjusting to a New Technology: Experience and Training." *Journal of Economic Growth*, Vol. 4, pp. 359-383.
77. Helpman, Elhanan, and Manuel Trajtenberg. 1998. "A Time to Sow and a Time to Reap: Growth based on General Purpose Technologies." In Elhanan Helpman, ed., *General Purpose Technologies and Economic Growth*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
78. Helpman, Elhanan. 2004. *The Mystery of Economic Growth*. Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
79. Henrekson, Magnus, Johan Torstensson, and Rasha Torstensson. 1997. "Growth Effects of European Integration." *European Economic Review*, Vol. 41, pp. 1537 – 1557.
80. Hjerpe, Riitta. 2008. "An Economic History of Finland." *EH.Net Encyclopedia*, edited by Robert Whaples. <http://eh.net/encyclopedia/article/hjerpe.finland>
81. Honkapohja, Seppo; Erkki A. Koskela; Willi Leibfritz; and Roope Uusitalo. 2009. *Economic Prosperity Recaptured: The Finnish Path from Crisis to Rapid Growth*. Cambridge, Massachusetts and London: The MIT Press
82. Hornstein, Andreas, and Per Krusell. 1996. "Can Technology Improvements Cause Productivity Slowdowns?" *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*, Vol. 11, pp. 209-259.
83. Hornung, Dietmar. 2002. *Investment, R&D, and Long-Run Growth*. Germany: Springer.

84. Islam, Nazrul. 1995. "Growth Empirics: A Panel Data Approach." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 110, pp. 1127-1170.
85. Ivor Thomas, M P. 1946. *The Problem of Italy: An Economic Survey*. London: George Routledge and Sons Limited
86. Jacquemin, A., and Sapir, A. 1988a. "European Integration or World Integration?" *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, Vol. 124, pp. 127 - 139.
87. Jacquemin, A., and Sapir, A. 1988b. "International Trade and Integration of the European Community." *European Economic Review*, Vol. 32, pp. 1439 -1449. Reprinted in Jacquemin and Sapir (1989).
88. Jacquemin, A., and Sapir, A. 1991b. "Europe Post 1992: Internal and External Liberalization." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 81, pp. 166 - 170.
89. Jaffe, Adam B., and Manuel Trajtenberg. 2002. *Patents, Citations, and Innovations*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
90. Jones, Charles I. 1995b. "R&D – Based Models of Economic Growth." *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 103, pp. 759-784.
91. Jones, Charles I. 2002. "Sources of U.S. Economic Growth in a World of Ideas." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 92, pp. 220-239.
92. Jones, Charles I. 2002. *Introduction to Economic Growth*. New York: W. W. Norton and Company, Inc.
93. Jorgenson, Dale W., and Eric Yip. 2001. "Whatever Happened to Productivity Growth?" In Charles R. Hulten, Edwin R. Dean, and Michael J. Harper, eds., *New Developments in Productivity analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

94. Jorgenson, Dale W., and Zvi Griliches. 1967. "The Explanation of Productivity Change." *Review of Economic Studies*, Vol. 34, pp. 249-283.
95. Juha, Kilponen and Viren Matti. 2008. "Why do Growth Rates Differ? Evidence from Cross-Country Data in Private Sector Production." Bank of Finland Research Discussion Papers No. 13, Monetary Policy and Research Department
96. Karaman, Fatma Nur, and N. Lerzan Ozkale. "Static Effects of the EU – Turkey Customs union." Unpublished
97. Keller, Wolfgang. 2001. "Knowledge Spillovers at the World's Technology Frontier." Discussion Paper No. 2815, CEPR.
98. King, Robert G., and Levine Ross. 1994. Capital Fundamentalism, Economic Development and Economic Growth. Policy Research Working Paper 1285, Finance and Private Sector Development Division, World Bank.
99. King, Robert G., and Sergio T. Rebelo. 1993. "Transitional Dynamics and Economic Growth in the Neoclassical Model." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 83, pp. 908-931.
100. Klenow, Peter J., and Andrés Rodríguez-Clare. 1997. "The Neoclassical Revival in Growth Economics: Has It Gone Too Far?" *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*, Vol. 12, pp. 73-103.
101. Knight, Malcolm, Norman Loayza, and Delano Villanueva. 1993. "Testing the Neoclassical Theory of Economic Growth – a Panel Data Approach." *IMF Staff Papers*, Vol. 40, No. 3.
102. Kostiris, F. 1993. *Italy: The Sheltered Economy – Structural Problems in the Italian Economy*. Oxford

103. Kreinin, Mordechai E. 1964. "On the Dynamic Effects of Customs Union." *The Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 72, No. 2, pp. 193 – 195.
104. Krugman, Paul R. 1987. "The Narrow Moving Band, the Dutch Disease, and the Competitive Consequences of Mrs. Thatcher: Notes on Trade in the Presence of Dynamic Scale Economies." *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 27, pp. 41-55.
105. Kumar, Chandra Shekhar. 2006. "Human Capital and Growth Empirics." *Journal of Developing Areas*, Vol. 40, No. 1, pp. 153 – 179
106. Kuznets, Simon. 1955. "Economic Growth and Income Inequality." *The American Economic Review*, Vol. 45, No. 1, pp. 1 – 28
107. Landau, Daniel. 1995. "The Contribution of the European Common Market to the Growth of its Member Countries: An Empirical Test." *Review of World Economics*, Vol. 131, No.4, pp. 774 – 782.
108. Landes, David. 1969. *The Unbound Prometheus*. Cambridge/MA: Cambridge University Press.
109. Lawlor, Teresa, and Mike Rigby with José Amodia et al. 1998. *Contemporary Spain: Essays and Texts on Politics, Economics, Education and Employment, and Society*. London and New York: Addison Wesley Longman Limited
110. Leonard, Dick. 1997. *Guide to the European Union*. London: The Economist in Association with Profile Books Ltd.
111. Leshner, Molly, and Sébastien Miroudot. 2008. "FDI Spillovers and their Interrelationships with Trade." *OECD Trade Policy Working Paper No. 80*.

112. Lewis, Arthur W. 1974. *Dynamic Factors in Economic Growth*. New Delhi: Orient Longman Ltd.
113. Lipsey, R. G. 1960. "The Theory of Customs Unions: A General Survey." *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 70, No. 279, pp. 496 – 513.
114. Lipsey, Richard. G. 1960. "The Theory of Customs Unions: A General Survey." *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 70, No. 279, pp. 496-513.
115. Lockwood, William W. 1954. *The Economic Development of Japan: Growth and Structural Change, 1868 – 1938*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
116. Lucas, Robert E., Jr. 1988. "On the Mechanics of Economic Development." *Journal of Monetary Economics*, Vol. 22, pp. 3-42.
117. Machlup, Fritz. 1977. *A History of Thought on Economic Integration*. London: The Macmillan Press Ltd.
118. Maddison, Angus. 2001. *The World Economy: A Millennial Perspective*. Paris: OECD...
119. Madsen, Jakob B. 2009. "Trade Barriers, Openness, and Economic Growth." *Southern Economic Journal*, Vol. 76, No. 2, pp. 397 – 418.
120. Makki, Shiva S., and Agapi Somwaru. 2004. "Impact of Foreign Direct Investment and Trade on Economic Growth: Evidence from Developing Countries." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 86, No. 3, pp. 795-801.
121. Mankiw, N. Gregory, David Romer, and David N. Weil. 1992. "A Contribution to the Empirics of Economic Growth." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 107, No. 2, pp. 407-438.

122. Mankiw, N. Gregory. 1995. "The Growth of Nations." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Vol. 1, pp. 275-326.
123. Marrewijk, van Charles. 1999. "Capital Accumulation, Learning, and Endogenous Growth." *Oxford Economic Papers*, No. 51, pp. 453-475.
124. Matthews, R C O. 1968. "Why has Britain had Full Employment since the War?" *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 78, No. 311, pp. 555 – 569
125. Michalopoulos, Constantine and David G. Tarr. 1997. "The economics of Customs Unions in the Commonwealth of Independent States." *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 1786*
126. Minshull, G N. 1978. *The New Europe: An Economic Geography of the EEC*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.
127. Misossi, S., and Padoan, P. 1995. "Italy in the EMS- After Crisis, Salvation?" in M. Baldassari and F. Modigliani.eds. *The Italian Economy: What Next?* New York
128. Mitch, David. 2001. "The Rise of Mass Education and Its Contribution to Economic Growth in Europe, 1800-2000." Prepared for the Fourth European Historical Economics Society Conference, Oxford: Merton College.
129. Mo, Pak Hung. 2000. "Income Inequality and Economic Growth." *Kyklos*. Vol. 53, No. 3, pp. 293 – 315
130. Mokyr, Joel. 1990. *The Lever of Riches*. New York: Oxford University Press.
131. Mundschenk, Susanne, Michael H. Stierle, Ulrike Stierle-von Schultz, and Iulia Traistaru (ed.). 2006. *Competitiveness and Growth*

- in Europe: Lesson and Policy Implications for the Lisbon Strategy. UK and USA: Edward Elgar.
132. Myrdal, G. 1956. Development and Underdevelopment. Cairo: National Bank of Egypt.
 133. Myrdal, G. 1957. Economic Theory and Underdeveloped Regions. London: Duckworth.
 134. Nagle, Garrett, and Kris Spencer. 1996. A Geography of the European Union – A Regional and Economic Perspective. New York: Oxford University Press.
 135. Neal, Larry. 2007. The Economics of Europe and European Union. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 136. Nelson, Richard R., and Edmund S. Phelps. 1966., “Investment in Humans, Technological Diffusion, and Economic Growth.” American Economic Review, Vol. 56, pp. 69 – 75.
 137. Nhabinde, V C, and Schoeman, N J. (Unpublished) “Effects of Government Consumption on Output in South Africa.” <http://www.africametrics.org/documents/conference07/Day%201/Session%203/Nhabinde%20Effects%20of%20Government%20Consumption.pdf>
 138. North, Douglas C. 1981. Structure and Change in Economic History. New York: W W Norton and Company.
 139. North, Douglas C. 1990. Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 140. O’Rourke, Kevin. 2000. “Tariffs and Growth in the late 19th Century.” Economic Journal, Vol. 110, pp. 456 – 483.

141. Ojala, Jari, Jari Eloranta and Jukka Jalava. Eds. 2006. Road to Prosperity: An Economic History of Finland. Helsinki: Suomalaisen Kirjallisuuden Seura
142. Owen, N. 1983. Economies of Scale, Competitiveness and Trade Patterns within the European Community. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
143. Palokangas, Tapio. 2005. "Innovation, Imitation, Growth, and Capital Market Imperfections." Discussion Paper No. 78 Finland: Helsinki Center of Economic Research, University of Helsinki.
144. Panizza, Ugo. 2002. "Income Inequality and Economic Growth: Evidence from American Data." Journal of Economic Growth, Vol. 7, No, 1, pp. 25 – 41
145. Pelkmans, Jacques. 1997. European Integration: Methods and Economic Analysis. New York: Longman Publishing.
146. Persson, Torsten, and Guido Tabellini. 1994. "Is Inequality Harmful for Growth?" American Economic Review, Vol. 84, pp. 600 – 621.
147. Petith, H. C. 1977. "European Integration and the Terms of Trade." Economic Journal, Vol. 87, pp. 262 - 272.
148. Piketty, Thomas, and Emmanuel Saez. 2006. "The Evolution of Top Incomes: A Historical and International Perspective." NBER Working Paper No. 11955 <http://www.nber.org/papers/w11955>
149. Pinder, John. 1969. "Problems of European Integration." In G. R. Denton, eds., Economic Integration in Europe. London: Morrison and Gibb Ltd.

150. Plümper, Thomas, and Michael Graff. 2001. "Export Specialization and Economic Growth." *Review of International Political Economy*, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 661 – 688.
151. Pomeranz, Kenneth. 2000. *The Great Divergence*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
152. Ram, Rati. 1987. "Exports and Economic Growth in Developing Countries: Evidence from Time-Series and Cross-Section Data." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* Vol. 36, No. 1, pp. 51 – 72.
153. Rivera-Batiz, Luis, and Paul M Romer. 1991. "Economic Integration and Endogenous Growth." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 106, No. 2, pp. 531 – 555.
154. Rodríguez, Francisco, and Dani Rodrik. 2000. *Trade Policy and Economic Growth: A Skeptic's Guide to Cross-National Evidence*. In *NBER Macroeconomics annual*, ed., Ben S. Bernanke and Kenneth S. Rogoff. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 261-325.
155. Roman, Manuel. 1997. *Growth and Stagnation of the Spanish Economy: The Long Wave, 1954 – 1993*. England: Avebury, USA: Ashgate Publishing Company
156. Romer, Paul M. 1990. "Endogenous Technological Change." *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 98, pp. S71-S102.
157. Rostow, Walt Whitman. 1958. *The Stages of Economic Growth*. London: Macmillan.
158. Rostow, Walt Whitman. 1959. "The Stages of Economic Growth." *Economic History Review*, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 1 – 16.

159. Saarinen, Jani. 2005. *Innovations and Industrial Performance in Finland 1945 – 1998*. Lund Studies in Economic History 34. Stockholm: Almqvist and Winksell International
160. Sala-i-Martin, Xavier. 2002. “15 Years of New Growth Economics: What Have We Learnt?” Working Paper No. 172, Central Bank of Chile.
161. Sala-i-Martin, Xavier X. 1997. “I Just Ran Two Million Regressions.” *American Economic Review*, Vol. 87, pp. 178 – 183.
162. Sannwald, Rolf, and Jacques Stohler. 1959. *Economic Integration – Theoretical Assumptions and Consequences of European Unification*. Princeton: Princeton University Press (Translated by Herman F. Kerreman).
163. Sapir, André. 1992. “Regional Integration in Europe.” *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 102, No. 415, pp. 1491 – 1506.
164. Scitovsky, T., 1956. “Economies of Scale, Competition and European Integration.” *American Economic Review*, Vol. 46, pp. 71 - 91.
165. Scitovsky, Tibor. 1958. *Economic Theory and Western European Integration*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
166. Scitovsky, Tibor. 1962. *Economic Theory and Western European Integration*. London: Unwin University Books.
167. Scobie, H M., S. Mortali, S. Persaud and P. Docile. 1996. *The Italian Economy in the 1990s*. London: Routledge
168. Segerstrom, Paul S. 1998. “Endogenous Growth without Scale Effects.” *American Economic Review*, Vol. 88, pp. 1290-1310.

169. Shin, Inyong. 2008. "Income Inequality and Economic Growth."
Unpublished
170. Sinn, Hans-Werner. 2007. Can Germany be Saved? The Malaise
of the World's First Welfare State. Cambridge: The MIT Press
171. Solow, Robert M. 1956. "A Contribution to the Theory of
Economic Growth." Quarterly Journal of Economics, Vol. 70, pp. 65-
94.
172. Solow, Robert M. 1957. "Technical Change and the Aggregate
Production Function." Review of Economics and Statistics, Vol. 39, pp.
312-320.
173. Solsten, Eric (eds.). 1993. Portugal: A Country Study.
Washington: GPO for the Library of Congress
174. Strassmann, Paul W. 1956. Economic Growth and Income
Distribution." Quarterly Journal of Economics, Vol. 70, No. 3, pp. 425
– 440.
175. Syrett, Stephen (eds.). 2002. Contemporary Portugal:
Dimensions of Economic and Political Change. Hampshire: Ashgate
Publishing Limited
176. The Economic Development of Spain. 1963. Published for The
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development by The John
Hopkins Press, Baltimore.
177. Tipton, Frank B., and Robert Aldrich. 1987. An Economic and
Social History of Europe – From 1939 to the Present. London:
Macmillan Education Ltd.
178. Tsoukalis, Loukas. 2003. What Kind of Europe?. New York:
Oxford University Press.

179. Tumpel-Gugerell, Gertrude, and Peter Mooslechner (ed.). 2003. *Economic Convergence and Divergence in Europe: Growth and Regional Development in an Enlarged EU. UK and USA*: Edward Elgar.
180. Ulku, Hulya. 2007. "R&D, Innovation, and Growth: Evidence from Four Manufacturing Sectors in OECD Countries." *Oxford Economic Papers* No. 59, pp. 513-535.
181. Vamvakidis, Athanasios. 1998. "Regional Integration and Economic Growth." *The World Bank Economic Review*, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 251 – 270.
182. Vamvakidis, Athanasios. 2002. "How Robust is the Growth-Openness Connection? Historical Evidence." *Journal of Economic Growth*, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 57 – 80.
183. Vanhoudt, Patrick. 1998. "Did the European Unification Induce Economic Growth? In Search of Scale-Effects and Persistent Changes." *Working Paper Series in Economics and Finance* No. 270, Stockholm: School of Economics.
184. Voitchovsky, Sarah. 2005. "Does the Profile of Income Inequality Matter for Economic Growth? Distinguishing between the Effects of Inequality in different parts of the Income Distribution." *Journal of Economic Growth*, Vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 273 – 296
185. Wegs, Robert J., and Robert Ladrech. 2006. *Europe since 1945: A Concise History*. Hampshire and New York: Palgrave Macmillan
186. Wood, Adrian, and Cristóbal Ridao-Cano. 1999. "Skill, Trade, and International Inequality." *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 51, No. 1, pp. 89-119.

187. Young, Alwyn. 1995. "The Tyranny of Numbers: Confronting the Statistical Realities of the East Asian Growth Experience." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 110, pp. 641-680.
188. Young, Alwyn. 1998. "Growth without Scale Effects." *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 106, pp. 41-63.
189. Zamagni, Vera. 1993. *The Economic History of Italy 1860 – 1990*. New York: Oxford University Press