

Acknowledgements

In the Name of Allah, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful.

*All the praises and thanks be to Allah, The Lord of mankind, jinns and all that exists.
He Who thought by the pen, Has taught man that which he knew not.*

An old Arabian proverb says 'the companion before the journey'. Indeed, a journey is easier when you travel together. Interdependence is certainly more valuable than independence. This doctoral thesis is the result of many years of work whereby I have been accompanied and supported by many people. It is indeed the most pleasant aspect and an opportunity I have now to express my sincere gratitude to all of them.

The first person I would like to thank with a deep sense of gratitude is my thesis guide and supervisor, Dr. S. N. Bansal, without whom this thesis would have read like Edward Lear's 'Complete Nonsense'. I am deeply indebted to Dr. Bansal for all the time and efforts he has devoted in teaching and guiding me all throughout this research endeavor. The love, confidence and dynamism with which he supported me so that my humble labor and efforts could become fruitful. I will never ever be in a position to repay even a part for his valuable advises and generous support.

Above all, I want to thank my beloved parents, who taught me the values of honesty and hard work by their own example. I would like to share this moment of happiness with all my family members: my Father, Mother, Fatima, Zeinab, Abdul Rahman, Amna, Mariam, Suad and Bakre. I am at loss of words to express the depth of my feelings for the encouragement, motivation and enormous support they rendered on me during the whole tenure of my research work. May Allah Almighty reward them on His own.

I am deeply thankful to the Dean, Faculty of Commerce, Prof. M.D. Mohite and the Head, Department of Business Economics, Prof D.V. Baloni; for all the support and kindness I got from them. I am also thankful to Prof. S.K. Singh, Former Dean and Head, Department of Business Economics, Faculty of Commerce for his constant encouragement. I sincerely thank all my teachers at the Faculty of Arts and Faculty of Commerce, who have contributed immensely in enriching my knowledge of economics.

I extend my sincere gratitude to the learned teachers: Prof. V. N. Kothari [MSU, Baroda], Prof. G.S. Gupta [IIM, Ahmedabad], Prof. Vikas Chitre [Gokhale Institute, Pune], Prof. Narayan Sinha [University of Rajasthan, Jaipur], Prof. A. S. Charan [South Gujarat University, Surat] and Dr. Hema Bansal [MSU, Baroda]; for their valuable comments, suggestions and advices that enriched my research.

My special thanks to Mr. Abdullah Mohamed Ali Bareh, [Budget Officer, the office of the President of Eritrea] for all his valuable discussions and suggestions, and also for taking the pain and responsibility of supplying me with all the necessary data. I also thank Late Mr. Ahmed Sayed Ali, Mr. Kidaney Solomon [Eritrea Investment Center], Mr. Abdul Qadir Zakaria [Asmara University Library], Mr. Jaber Sa'ad [Ministry of Education], Mr. Abdullah Jabir, Mr. Saleh Kekya, Mr. Nassir Halibo, Dr. Yusuf Nabera, Dr. Jafar Abu Baker, and Mr. Taha Ramadan for providing me their help in collecting the required data for my research from various government ministries and concerned authorities. Also, this is an opportunity to thank all the people from various Ministries, Asmara University and many other institutions, for providing me with their help while collecting the data for my doctoral research.

I am very much grateful to late Mr. Mervana, Mr. Ketan Mervana and all the family for all affectionate, support and family atmosphere they gave to me through out my study in M. S. University. I really cannot imagine how things would have been without their presence beside me during my stay in Baroda.

I am grateful and thankful to Madam Hema Bansal for all the support I got from her in spite of the inconvenience I caused her and her family. Also, I thank my silent friend little Anusha, who throughout has been with me by her big heart.

Also, I am grateful to my friends Imran Dadi, Aref Dadi, Mustafa Hassen, Farid Patel, Sayed Mekawi, Yusuf Pitowala, Govind Barasadiya and Mr. Qureshy my typist. I thank them all for helping me get through with many technical works.

Lastly, I am grateful and thankful to all my friends and all those I am unable to recall, who have always been keeping me in their hearts and remembering me in their prayers.

Thank You All,

Abdullahi Osman Hantolai