

List of Figures

Chapter – I

Fig. 1.1 Graph for projectile ion energy versus energy loss	10
Fig. 1.2 Schematic of ion–solid interaction induced cascade collision	10
Fig. 1.3 Interaction of ion beam with target material	13

Chapter – II

Fig. 2.1 Schematic of Pelletron accelerator	49
Fig. 2.2 Materials Science Chamber for Irradiation	50
Fig. 2.3 Schematic of Bragg's law	57
Fig. 2.4 Schematic of x-ray diffraction geometries (a) reflection mode (b) transmission mode	58
Fig. 2.5 Schematic of DSC	60
Fig. 2.6 Energy levels diagram	62
Fig. 2.7 Instrumentation of UV-vis spectrometer	63
Fig. 2.8 Schematic and working of SEM	65
Fig. 2.9 Basic of SQUID	68
Fig. 2.10 Impedance phase gain analyzer (Solartron 1260)	70
Fig. 2.11 Representation of complex permittivity	72
Fig. 2.12 Polarization in Dielectric (a) vacuum capacitor, (b) polarised dipoles in the dielectric inserted between the capacitor plates, (c) random dipoles when no electric field is applied	74

Chapter – III

Fig. 3.1 X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) silver nanoparticles, (b) PMMA+ Ag (pristine), (C) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (d) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (f) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²)	83
Fig. 3.2 DSC thermo grams for (a) Pure and composites, (b) Composites for C beam, (c) Composites for Si beam	86
Fig. 3.3 Absorbance spectra for (a) pristine (b) irradiated by C-beam (c) irradiated by Si- beam	89

Fig. 3.4(a–f) SEM Images for (a) Pure PMMA (b) PMMA irradiated (C beam) (c) PMMA+15% Ag (d) PMMA+15% Ag (C Beam) (e) PMMA+15% Ag (Si beam) (f) Ag nanoparticles 91

Fig. 3.5 Conductivity Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 94

Fig. 3.6 Dielectric constant Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 97

Fig. 3.7 Dielectric loss Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 100

Fig. 3.8 X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) PS+ Ag (pristine), (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 103

Fig. 3.9 DSC thermo grams for (a) pristine (b) Irradiated by C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (C) Irradiated by Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 106

Fig. 3.10 Absorbance spectra of (a) Pristine (b) Irradiated by C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) Irradiated by C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Irradiated by Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Irradiated by Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 110

Fig. 3.11 SEM Images for (a) Pure PS (b) PS irradiated (C beam) (c) PS+15% Ag (pristine) (d) PS+15% Ag (C Beam) (e) PS+15% Ag (Si beam) 113

Fig. 3.12 Conductivity Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 116

Fig. 3.13 Dielectric Constant Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 119

Figure 3.14 Dielectric loss Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 122

Fig. 3.15 Comparison of conductivity of pristine and irradiated samples at 10 MHz 125

Fig. 3.16 Comparison of dielectric constant of pristine and irradiated samples at 10 MHz 126

Chapter – IV

Fig. 4.1 X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) copper nanoparticles (b) pure PMMA (c) PMMA+ Cu(pristine) (d) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (f) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (g) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 134

Fig. 4.2 DSC spectra of (a) composites (b) irradiated films (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 137

Fig. 4.3 Absorbance spectra for (a) PMMA+ Cu(pristine) (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 139

Fig. 4.4 SEM images of (a) PMMA+ 15 % Cu (pristine) (b) PMMA + 15 % Cu (C beam) (c) PMMA + 15 % Cu (Si beam) and (d) Copper nanoparticles 142

Fig. 4.5 Conductivity Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 145

Fig. 4.6 Dielectric constant Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 148

Fig. 4.7 Dielectric loss Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 151

Fig 4.8 X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) PS+ Cu (pristine) (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 154

Fig. 4.9 DSC spectra of pure, composites and irradiated (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) films 155

Fig. 4.10 Absorbance spectra for (a) PS+ Cu(pristine), (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 158

Fig. 4.11 SEM images of (a) PS+ 15 % Cu (pristine) (b) PS + 15 % Cu (C beam- 1×10^{12}) (c) PS + 15 % Cu (Si beam- 1×10^{12}) 161

Fig. 4.12 Conductivity Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 164

Fig. 4.13 Dielectric Constant Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 167

Fig. 4.14 Dielectric loss Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²)	170
---	-----

Fig. 4.15 Comparison of conductivity of pristine and irradiated samples at 10 MHz	173
---	-----

Fig. 4.16 Comparison of Dielectric Constant of pristine and irradiated samples at 10 MHz	174
--	-----

Chapter – V

Fig. 5.1 X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) nickel nanoparticles (b) pure PMMA (c) PMMA+ Ni(pristine), (d) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (e) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²) (f) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (g) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²)	183
--	-----

Fig. 5.2 DSC curves for pristine and irradiated (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²) samples	186
---	-----

Fig. 5.3 Absorbance spectra for (a) PMMA+ Ni (pristine) (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²)	189
---	-----

Fig. 5.4 SEM images of (a) PMMA+ 15 % Ni (pristine) (b) PMMA + 15 % Ni (C beam) (c) PMMA + 15 % Ni (Si beam) and (d) Nickel nanoparticles	191
---	-----

Fig. 5.5 M-H loop for pristine and irradiated samples	194
---	-----

Fig. 5.6 FC- ZFC magnetization for pristine and irradiated samples	194
--	-----

Fig. 5.7 Conductivity Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²)	197
---	-----

Fig. 5.8 Dielectric constant Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²)	200
--	-----

Fig. 5.9 Dielectric loss Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²)	203
--	-----

Fig. 5.10 X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) PS+ Ni (pristine) (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm ²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm ²)	206
---	-----

Fig. 5.11 DSC spectra for (a) Pristine (b) C beam (c) Si beam composites	209
--	-----

Fig. 5.12 Absorbance spectra of (a) Pristine (b) C beam (c) Si beam composites	212
--	-----

Fig. 5.13 SEM images of (a) PS+ 15 % Ni (pristine) (b) PS + 15 % Ni (C beam) (c) PS + 15 % Ni (Si beam) 214

Fig. 5.14 M-H curves for pristine and irradiated samples 216

Fig. 5.15 ZFC-FC curves for pristine and irradiated samples 217

Fig. 5.16 Conductivity Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 220

Fig. 5.17 Dielectric Constant Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 223

Fig. 5.18 Dielectric loss Vs Log f for (a) pristine (b) C beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (c) C beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) (d) Si beam (1×10^{11} ions/cm²) (e) Si beam (1×10^{12} ions/cm²) 226

Fig. 5.19 Comparison of conductivity of pristine and irradiated samples at 10 MHz 229

Fig. 5.20 Comparison of dielectric constant of pristine and irradiated samples at 10 MHz 230

Chapter – VI

Fig.6.1 Comparison of conductivity of pristine and irradiated samples at 10 MHz 244

Fig. 6.2 Comparison of dielectric constant of pristine and irradiated samples at 10 MHz 248