

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abhimanyu, C., Ayvankali, Department of Cultural Publications, Govt of Kerala, Trivandrum, 1990.
- Abraham, C.T., 100 Per Cent Literacy in 100 Days, PELCK, Kottayam, 1989.
- Adelman, C., Jenkins, D., and Kemmis, S., "Rethinking Case Study: Notes from the Second Cambridge Conference", Cambridge Journal of Education, Vol.6., No.3, 1976.
- Agur, C.M., Church History of Travancore, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, reprint 1990.
- Ansari, N.A., Adult Education in India, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi, 1984.
- Arunan, M.C. and Mendes, J, "Wanted a New Information Order", University News, Vol.XXIX, No.37, 1991.
- Augustine, P.A., Social Equality in Indian Society, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1991.
- Balakrishnan, P.K., Narayana Guru, Sahitya Pravarthaka Co-operative Society Ltd., Kottayam, Kerala 1969.
- Balakrishnan, P.K., Jathivyavasthithiyum Keralacharithravum, Sahitya Pravarthaka Co-operative Society Ltd., Kottayam, Kerala, 1983.
- Balakrishnan, U., and Leeladevi, R., Mannathu Padmanabhan and the Revival of Nairs in Kerala, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1982.
- Barbosa, D., Description of the Coast of East Africa and Malabar, trans. by E.J. Stanley, London, 1865.
- Bhola, H.S., Campaigning for Literacy, UNESCO, Paris, 1984.
- Boel, W., An Analysis of the Kerala Education Act of 1958 and the Related Rules and Regulations, Ph.D., Thesis (unpublished), Kerala University, 1979.
- Bogdan, R. and Taylor, S.J., Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1975.
- Borg, W.R., and GALL, M.D., Educational Research, Longman, New York, 1983.
- Bristow, R., Cochin Saga, PAICO Publishing House, Ernakulam, 1959.

- Bryman, A., Quantity and Quality in Social Research, Routledge, London, 1992.
- Buchanan, F., A Journey from Madras through the Countries of Mysore, Canara and Malabar, Vol.I, II, W. Bulmer and Co. Cleveland Row, London, 1807.
- Burgess, R.G., Field Research : A Sourcebook and Field Manual, George Allen and Unwin, London, 1983.
- Callahan, J.F. and Clark L.H., Teaching in the Elementary School, Macmillan Publishing Co., New York, 1977.
- Casinader, R., "Making Kerala Model More Intelligible : Comparisons with Sri Lankan Experience", EPW, Vol.XXX, No.48, 1995.
- Chentarasserri, H.P., Ayyankali, Prabhatam Printing & Publishing Company Ltd., Trivandrum, 1971.
- CMIE, Basic Statistics Relating to the Indian Economy, vol.2, EIS, Bombay, 1991.
- CoI 1901, XX, Cochin P-I, Ernakulam 1903.
- CoI 1911, XVIII, Cochin, Ernakulam, 1912.
- CoI 1921, XIX, Cochin, Ernakulam, 1922.
- CoI 1931, XXI, Cochin, P-I, Ernakulam, 1933.
- CoI 1941, XIX, Cochin P-I&II, Ernakulam, 1944.
- CoI 1941, XVII, Baroda, Baroda, 1941.
- CoI 1951, XIII, Travancore - Cochin, P-I A, GoI, Delhi, 1953.
- CoI 1961, VII, Kerala, P-II A, GoI, Delhi, 1964.
- CoI 1971, S-9, Kerala, P-I A&B and P-X A,B, & C, Director of Census Operations, Kerala, 1974.
- CoI 1981, S-10, Kerala, P-II A and P-XIII A & B, Paper - 2 & 4, Director of Census Operations, Kerala, 1982.
- CoI 1991, S-12, Kerala paper-I, Director of Census Operations, Kerala, 1992.

- Crabtree, B.F. and Miller, W.L., Doing Qualitative Research, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1992.
- Damodaran, K., and Nair, V.B., Kerala Grandhasala Directory, Kerala Grandhasala Sangham, Trivandrum, 1964.
- Dane, F.C., Research Methods, Brooks/Cole, California, 1990.
- Day, F., The Land of the Perumals, Gantz Brothers, Madras, 1863.
- D.C. Books., Akhila Vijnanakosam, Vol.4, Kottayam, 1989.
- Denzin, N.K. and Lincoln, Y.S., Handbook of Qualitative Research, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
- Desai, G.H., Report on Compulsory Primary Education in Baroda State, Baroda State Press, Baroda, 1926.
- Dreze, J. and Sen, A., India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1996.
- Dutta, S.C., Social Education, IAEA, Delhi, 1957.
- Dutta, S.C., Adult Education in Third World, Criterion Publications, New Delhi, 1987.
- Eapen, K.V., A Study on the Contribution of the Church Mission Society to the Progress and Development of Education in Kerala, Ph.D. Thesis (unpublished), Kerala University, 1979.
- Eisenstadt, S.N., Readings in Social Evolution and Development, Pergamon Press, London, 1966.
- Elamkulam, P.N.K., Studies in Kerala History, Sathyanketanam, Trivandrum, 1970.
- Ferrolì, J., The Jesuits in Malabar, Vol.I, King and Co. Bangalore, 1939.
- Ferrolì, J., The Jesuits in Malabar, Vol.II, King and Co. Bangalore, 1951.
- Fontana, A. and Frey, J.H., "Interviewing : The Art of Science", Denzin, N.K. and Lincoln, Y.S., ed. Handbook of Qualitative Research, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
- Forbes, J., Oriental Memoirs, Vol.I, Richard Bentley, London, 1834.
- Friere, P., Cultural Action for Freedom, Penguin Books, Cambridge, 1977.

- Galtung, John, Theory and Methods of Social Research, George Allen and Unwin, London, 1970.
- Gee, Wilson., Social Science Research Methods, Appleton Century Crofts Inc., New York, 1950.
- Giddings, F.H., The Scientific Study of Human Society, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1924.
- GOI, All India Report of Social Education for 1947-51, Ministry of Education, Delhi, 1954.
- GOI, Teacher's Handbook of Social Education, Ministry of Education, Delhi, 1955.
- GOI, Challenge of Education : A Policy Perspective, Ministry of Education, New Delhi, 1985.
- GOI, National Policy on Education, MHRD, DOE, New Delhi, 1986.
- GOI, National Policy on Education : Programme of Action, MHRD, DOE, 1986.
- GOI, National Literacy Mission, MHRD, DOE, New Delhi, 1988.
- GOI, Programme of Action, MHRD, DOE, New Delhi, 1992.
- GOK, Report of the Select Committee on the Kerala Education Bill, Trivandrum, 1957.
- GOK, The Kerala Education Act, Trivandrum, 1958.
- GOK., The Kerala Education Act, Trivandrum, 1959.
- GOK., Report of the Second All India Educational Survey Kerala State - 1965-66, Trivandrum, 1968.
- GOK., Economic Review, 1959-1992, State Planning Board, Trivandrum.
- GOK, Kerala State Administration Report, 1956-57 to 1986-87, Trivandrum.
- GOK, Second Five Year Plan : Review of the Progress of Schemes, Planning Department, Trivandrum, 1963.
- GOK, Third Five Year Plan (a review), Planning Department, Trivandrum, 1966.
- GOK, Fourth Five Year Plan : A Draft Outline, State Planning Board, Trivandrum, 1969.
- GOK, Sarvaviinankosham, Vol.I, The Department of Malayalam Encyclopaedia, Trivandrum, 1972.

- GOK, Fifth Five Year Plan : A Draft Outline, State Planning Board, Trivandrum, 1974.
- GOK, Kerala Through the Ages, Dept. of Public Relations, Trivandrum, 1976.
- GOK, Report on General Education : Education And Employment, Vol.I, State Planning Board, Trivandrum 1984.
- Goody, J., Literacy in Traditional Societies, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1968.
- Gopalakrishnan, P.K., Sree Narayana Guru, Prabhat Book House, Trivandrum 1992.
- GOTC, Report on the Administration of Travancore-Cochin, 1948-49 to 1954-55, Ernakulam.
- GOTC, Five Year Plan : A Brief Outline, Trivandrum, 1953.
- Gough, K., "Literacy in Kerala", Goody, J., ed., Literacy in Traditional Societies, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1968.
- Graff, H.J., The Labyrinths of Literacy, The Falmer Press, London, 1987.
- Hammersley, M., The Dilemma of Qualitative Method, London, 1990.
- Hosten, H., "Peter Louis SJ or the First Indian Jesuit", Kerala Society Papers Series-2, 1928.
- Husen, T., and Postlethwaite, T.N., The International Encyclopaedia of Education, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1985.
- Iyer, L.K.A.K., The Cochin Tribes and Castes, Cosmo Publications, New Delhi, 1981.
- Jeffrey, R., The Decline of Nayar Dominance : Society and Politics in Travancore 1847-1908, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1976.
- Jeffrey, R., Politics, Women and Well Being : How Kerala Became 'A Model', Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1993.
- Jeffrey, R., "Kerala's Story", EPW, Vol.XXIX, No.10, 1994.
- Kerala History Association, Kerala Charitram, Vol.I, Ernakulam, 1973.
- Kerala History Association, Kerala Charitram, Vol.2, Ernakulam, 1974.

- Kosambi, D.D., The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1982.
- Kosambi, D.D., An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Popular Prakshan, Bombay, 1985.
- Koshy, M.J., Genesis of Political Consciousness in Kerala, Kerala Historical Society, Trivandrum, 1972.
- KSSP, "Lead Kindly Light : Operation Illiteracy Eradication", A Report on the Intensive Campaign for Eradication of Illiteracy in Ernakulam District, Calicut, 1991.
- Logan, W., Malabar, Vol.I, Charitram Publications, Trivandrum, Reprint 1981.
- Manavalan, P., Kerala Sanskarayam Chraistava Missionarimarum, D.C. Books, Kottayam, Kerala, 1990.
- Mason, E.J. and Bramble, W.J., Understanding and Conducting Research, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1978.
- Mateer, S., Native Life in Travancore, W.H. Allen & Co, London, 1883.
- Mateer, S., The Land of Charity, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, Reprint 1991.
- Mathew, A., A History of Educational Development in Kerala, NIEPA, New Delhi, 1987.
- Mathew, A., Christian Missions, Education and Nationalism, Anamika Prakashan, Delhi, 1988.
- McKinney, J.C., "Constructive Typology : Structure and Function." Doby, J.T., ed., An Introduction to Social Research, 2nd edition, A.C.C. Inc., New York, 1967.
- Menon, A.S., Kerala District Gazetteers Ernakulam, Govt. of Kerala, Trivandrum 1965.
- Menon, A.S., A Survey of Kerala History, Sahitya Pravarthaka Co-operative Society, Kottayam, Kerala, 1967.
- Menon, C.A., The Cochin State Manual, Cochin Govt. press, Ernakulam, 1911.
- Menon, K.P.P., History of Kerala, Vol.I, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, 1982.
- Menon, M.B. and Sahoo, P.K., "Case Study Method in Research on Instructional Process", M.S. Yadav and S.K. Mitra; ed., Educational Research : Methodological Perspectives, CASE, Baroda, 1989.

- Menon, T.K.K., Progress of Cochin, Cochin Govt. press, Ernakulam, 1932.
- MHRD, Evaluation of Literacy Campaign in India : Report of Expert Group, NLM, DOE, New Delhi, 1994.
- Miles, M.B. and Huberman, A.M., Qualitative Data Analysis, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
- Mitra, C.R., Sree Narayana Guru and Social Revolution, Mitraji Publications, Kerala, 1979.
- Murali, P., "Keralathile Grandhasala Prastanam", Grandhalokam Viseshal Patippu, 1990.
- Nair, A.K.K.R., Gazetteer of India Kerala : Ernakulam, GOK, Trivandrum, 1982.
- Nair, N.G. & Murikan, J., Ceiling Law (land reforms), Cochin Law Academy, Ernakulam, 1982.
- Nair, P.G.R., Nair Samudavathinte Itihasam, Sahityavedi, Trivandrum, 1987.
- Nair, P.R., The Library Movement in Kerala, Trivandrum Writers Club, Trivandrum, 1974.
- Nair, P.R.G., Primary Education, Population Growth and Socio-economic Change, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1981.
- Nair, T.N., "Keralathile Grandhasala Prastanam", Grandhalokam, Vol.31(7), 1979.
- Nambudirippadu, E.M.S., Kerala Society and Politics, National Book Centre, New Delhi, 1984.
- Narendran, K.K., The Kerala Education Act, 1958, The Southern Book Company, Cochin, 1974.
- Nayar, P.K.B. Development of Kerala : Problems and Promises, University of Kerala, Trivandrum, 1972.
- NCERT, The Indian Year Book of Education Second Year Book : Elementary Education, New Delhi, 1964.
- NCERT, Education and National Development : Report of the Education Commission 1964-66, New Delhi, 1970.
- NCERT, Third All India Educational Survey : Kerala State Tables, Vol.I, New Delhi, 1973.
- NCERT, Fifth All India Educational Survey : Selected Statistics, New Delhi, 1989.

- NSS, Nair Service Society Institutions, Changanacherry, 1955.
- Nurulla, S. and Naik, J.P., A students' History of Education in India, Macmillan and Co., Bombay, 1962.
- Panicker, K.M., A History of Kerala (1498-1801), Publishing House, Madras, 1960.
- Panicker, P.N., "Kerala Grandhasala Sangham", Damodaran & Nair, ed., Kerala Grandhasala Directory, Kerala Grandhasala Sangham, Trivandrum, 1964.
- Panicker, P.N., Grandhasala Prastanathinte Oru Cheruvivaranam, KANFED, Trivandrum.
- Pereira, J.J., Narayana Guru A Social Educator, R.R. Publishers Varkala, Kerala, 1989.
- Pillai, K.S., Trends and Problems in Adult Education, The Associated Publishers, Ambala Cantt. 1990.
- Pillai, S., "Communal Clout", India Today, Jan 15, 1983.
- Pillai, U.B., Nair Service Society : Suvarna Grantham, Golden Book Committee, Kerala, 1964.
- Priyadarshanam, G., Malayala Pathrapravarthanam Prarambha Swaroopam, Kerala Sahitya Academy, Trichur, 1982.
- Rajan, K.R., Mass Literacy : The Ernakulam Experiment, The Ernakulam District Literacy Society, Ernakulam, 1991.
- Saiyidain, K.G., Naik, J.P., and Husain, S.A., Compulsory Education in India, UNESCO, Paris, 1952.
- Sanoo, M.K., Narayana Guru, Bharatiya Vidyabhavan, Bombay, 1978.
- Saradamoni, K., Emergence of a Slave Caste : Pulayas of Kerala, People's Publishing House, New Delhi 1980.
- Saradamani, P., Public Expenditure on Education and Economic Development in Kerala (1956-1984), Ph.D. Thesis (Unpublished), Dept. of Business Economics, University of Delhi, New Delhi, 1991.
- Schatzman, L. and Strauss, A.L., Field Research : Strategies for Natural Sociology, Prentice - Hall, New Jersey, 1973.
- Shaw, C.R., "Case Study Method", American Sociological Society, XXI, 1927.
- Singh, S., History of Adult Education During British Period, IAEA, Delhi, 1957.

- Singh, S., Social Education Concept and Method, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1964.
- Sreenivasan, K., Sree Narayana Guru, Jaysree Publications, Trivandrum, 1989.
- Srinivas, M.N., Caste in Modern India, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1970.
- Srinivas, M.N., Social Change in Modern India, Orient Longman, Bombay 1972.
- Srivastava, R.N., "Orality and Literacy : Bipolar or Continuum"?, IJAE, Vol.51, No.4, 1990.
- Sugathan, N., Kerala Land Reforms Act, Swami Law Publishers, Cochin, 1979.
- Tharakan, P.K.M., "Socio-Economic Factors in Educational Development : The Case of 19th century Travancore", EPW, vol.XIX, No.45 & 46, 1984.
- Thurston, E., Castes and Tribes of Southern India, Vol.VII, Govt. Press, Madras, 1909.
- UGC, New Guidelines on Adult and Continuing Education and Extension Programmes in Universities and Colleges, New Delhi, 1988.
- UNDP, Human Development Report, New York, 1996.
- UNESCO, Progress of Literacy in Various Countries : A Preliminary Statistical Study of Available Census Data since 1900, Paris, 1953.
- UNESCO, Teheran Congress : Speeches and Messages, Paris, 1966.
- UNESCO, Adult Education in Asia and the Pacific, Bangkok, 1982.
- UNESCO, World Education Report, Oxford, 1995.
- Vaidyar, C.R.K., Sree Narayana Chinthakal, Vivekodayam Publishers, Kerala, 1972.
- Van Dalen, D.B., Understanding Educational Research, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1979.
- Vasudevan, C.V., A Handbook on the Kerala Education Act, 1958 and Rules, Ganesh publications, Cochin, 1989.
- Wagner, D., The Future of Literacy in a Changing World, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1987.

Ward & Conner, Geographical and Statistical Memoir of the Survey of the Travancore and Cochin States, Vol.IV, Govt. press, Madras, 1893.

Ward & Conner, Geographical and Statistical Memoir of the Survey of the Travancore and Cochin States, Vol.I, Govt. Press, Madras, reprint 1898.

Weller, S.C. and Romney, A.K., Systematic Data Collection, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1988.

Yadav, M.S. and Mitra, S.K., Educational Research : Methodological Perspectives, CASE, Baroda, 1989.

Yesudas, R.N., A History of Women's Education in Kerala, South Indian Social Centre, Trivandrum, 1988.

Zacharia, M. and R. Sooryamoorthy, Science for Social Revolution, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 1994.

Kerala State Archives, Ernakulam

(Archival materials pertaining to the erstwhile princely State of Cochin)

A Brief Note on the History of Travancore and Cochin.

Act XI of 1948 - The Cochin Free Compulsory Primary Educaiton.

Blue Book Containing Important Orders and Official Papers Connected with the Progress of Education in Cochin State.

Proclamation 1855- Abolition of Slavery.

Proclamation 1872-Abolition of Slavery.

Proclamation V of 1948- Cochin Temple Entry Authorisation.

Report on thje Administration of Cochin, 1865-66 to 1947-48.

Report on the Educational Survey of Cochin State 1932.

Series File 2., No.481, 1818 - Maharaja's approval of Col.Munro's proposal to open elementary vernacular schools.

Series File 2, No.1039, 1818- Proclamation to establish elementary vernacular schools in proverthies.

Series File 2, No.1584, 1818- Letter about establishment of elementary vernacular schools.

Treaty between the Cochin Raja and the English East India Company dated 6-1-1791.

Treaty of Perpetual Friendship and Subsidy between the Honourable the English East India Company Bahadur and the Raja of Cochin dated 6-5-1809.

Abbreviations used in bibliography

CASE	:	Centre of Advanced Study in Education.
CMIE	:	Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy.
COI	:	Census of India
DOE	:	Department of Education.
EIS	:	Economic Intelligence Service.
EPW	:	Economic and Political Weekly.
GOI	:	Government of India.
GOK	:	Government of Kerala.
GOTC	:	Government of Travancore-Cochin.
IAEA	:	Indian Adult Education Association.
IJAE	:	Indian Journal of Adult Education.
KANFED	:	Kerala Association for Non-Formal Education and Development.
KSSP	:	Kerala Sastra Sahitya Parishad.
MHRD	:	Ministry of Human Resource Development.
NCERT	:	National Council of Educational Research and Training.
NLM	:	National Literacy Mission.
NSS	:	Nair Service Society.
PELCK	:	People's Education and Literacy Campaign Kottayam.
UGC	:	University Grants Commission.