

- Adeyok, M. (1980) : Invisible Hands, 'Women in Home Based Production', Sage Publications (Booklet) New Delhi : 20.
- Agrawal K., (1986) : Status and Role of Middle Class Educated Earning Women In the Indian Family; Paper Presented In the World Congress of Sociology, Delhi : 184-187.
- Ahmad, Z. (1987) : 'Rural Women and Their Work Dependence and Alternative for Change', International Labour Review, 123 (1) : 13-14.
- Ahsan, et al. (1988) : A Study of Women in Agriculture, Paper presented of the Workshop on Women in Agriculture held at the Bangladesh Academy for Rural Development, Kotbari, Comilla, March 24-25 : 6.
- Aiken, L.R. (1982) : Psychological Testing and Assessment, London, Allyn and Beconn Inc.: 56-59.
- Alli, M. (1970) : Status of Women in Rural India, A status of Karnataka, Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Anastassi, A., (1982) : Psychological Testing, Fifth Edition, Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., New York, : 102-208.
- Appiah, R. (1989) : Thoughts about the Origins of Female Headship in Africa, as cited In, The Population Council, ICRW, Seminar Series 3 : 14.
- Arling, G. (1976) : The Elderly Widow and her Family, Neighbours and Friends, Journal of Marriage and the Family, 38(3) : 757 - 768.

- Arnold, F. and Shah. M. N. (1984) : 'Asian Labour Migrants to Middle East', Working paper : East-West Population Institute, Honalulu, Hawaii.
- Arya, B.S. (1964) : 'Role of Family on Decision Making as Related to Farm Operation', Master's thesis, I.A.R.I. New Delhi : 115.
- Azad, et al., (1985) : Reaching Out to Women Workers Through Grass Roots Delivery System; Indian and Foreign Review, 21(22) : 11-13.
- Badigar, C. I., and Rao, M. K., (1990) : Participation of Farm Women In Decision Making On Farm and Home Aspects, World Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology Abstracts, 23 (9) : 740.
- Bajwa, A. (1983) : Decision Making by Rural Women In Selected Household Activities, Master's Thesis, PAU, Ludhiana : 89.
- Baker, G. and Balakrishnon, R. (1992) : Women and Families In International Development. In Leidenfrost, N. (Ed.) (1992) Families In Transition. Upper Marlboro, MD : Mattie Graphics Corp : 109.
- Banerjee, B. (1984) : Rural Urban, Migration and Conjugal Separation : An Indian Case Study : Economic Development and Cultural Change, 32 (4) : 767 - 780.

- Barbados (1988) : cited in Folbre, N. (1988) Women on their own
Global Patterns of Female Headship. The Population Council,
ICRW : 7-8.
- Barros, R, and Fox, L. (1993) : "Poverty among female-headed
households in Brazil" Mimeo report, The Population Council
ICRW : 22.
- Best, J.W. and Kahn, J.V., (1989) : Research In Education,
Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.
- Bharat, S. (1986) : Single Parent Family In India : Issues and
Implications, The Indian Journal of Social Work, 47 (1) :
55-62.
- Bharat, S. (1988) : Single Parent Families : Consequences for
single parents. The Indian Journal of Social Works, 49(3) :
227-238.
- Bhatt, B., Joshi, U., and Shah A. (1990) : Self Perceptions and
Problems of Single Women in the City of Baroda, Science
Technology and Medicine Number, 37-38 (3) India : 81-91.
- Bhati, J. P., and Singh, D. V. (1987) : Women's Contribution to
the Agricultural Economy. In Hill Regions of North - West
India, Economic and Political Weekly, 27 (17) : WS 17-18.
- Birdsall, N. and Fox, L. (1985) : 'Why Males earn More Location
and Training of Brazilian School Teachers', Economic
Development and Cultural Change, 33 (3) : 533-555.

- Blau, I. D. (1979) : Women in the Labour Force : an Overview as Cited In. Mclanehan, S.S. (1983), Family Structure and Stress : A longitudinal comparison of Two-parent and Female-headed Families, Journal of Marriage and the Family, 45(2) : 347.
- Blanchard, R. W., and Biller, H. B. (1971) : "Father Availability and Academic Performance Among Third Grade Boys", Development Psychology, 4 : 301-305.
- Blechman, E. (1982) : Are Children With One Parent of Psychological Risk ? A Methodological Review, Journal of Marriage and The Family, 44 (2) : 179-195.
- Bradbury, K., Danziger, S. and Smolensky, P. (1979) : "Public Assistance Female Headship and Economic Well Being", Journal of Marriage and The Family, 41 (3) : 520.
- Brog, W.R. and Gall, M.D. (1983) : Educational Research- An Introduction, New York, Long man, : 272-273.
- Buvinic, M. and Youssef, N. H. and VonElm, B. (1978) : Women Headed Households : The Ignored Factor in Development Planning. The population council, Washington DC ICRW : 23.
- Castro G. (1989) : Female Heads of Household, Proceedings of Women's World Realities and Choices, 4th IICW : New York : 21.
- Census of India : (1961-71) : (1981) : Series -4 Bihar, District Census Hand Book, Part A and B, Village and Town Directory, Madhubani District.

Census of India : (1991) : Provisional and Final Population Totals : Series - 1 : 27.

Chen, M. and Dreze, J. (1995) : Recent Research on Widows In India Workshop and Conference Report, Economic and Political Weekly, 30 (39) 2435 - 2450.

Chevan, A., and Korson J. H., (1972) : The Widowed Who Live Alone; An examination of Social and Demographic Factors, Social Forces, 51 (Sept.) : 45-53.

Cherian, V. I., (1989) : Academic Achievement of Children of Divorced Parents, Psychological Reports, 64 : 355-358.

Choudhary, R. (1991) : Migration of Rural Labour. A Case Study of Samastipur District of Bihar, The Indian Journal of Labour Economics, 34 (4) 347.

Compton, N.H., and Hall, A.O., (1984) : Foundations of Home Economics Research a Human Ecology Approach, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi (1979).

Convention Report (1979) : The Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women, United Nations : 6.

Cynthia, L. Keiko, O. (1989) : Women's Marital Status and Living Arrangements as Cited in Family Structure, Female Headship and Poverty in Developing Countries : Issues for the 1990. The Population Council, ICRW Seminar series 4 : 20.

Dandekar, K. (1975) : "Socio Economic Change During Three Five Year Plans", Artha Vijana 17(4) : 305-345.

- Dandekar, K. (1981) : Demographic Situation of Maharashtra Districts, Mimeo Report, Poona, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics,
- Dandekar, H. (1984) : Women to Home, Centre for South and South East Asian Studies, Bombay, The University of Michigan, The Economic and Political Weekly, March (19) : 699.
- Danziger, S and Plotnick, R. (1981) : "The War on Income Poverty : Achievements and Failures, Discussion Paper No. 660-81, Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin, Madison.
- Darity, W. A., and Myers, S. L. (1984) : Does Welfare Dependency Cause Female Headship ? The Case of the Black Family : Journal of Marriage and the Family, 46 (4) : 765 - 779.
- Datar, C (1995) : "Seminar discusses Strategy for Women's Empowerment," The Times of India, A'bad (Edition) 9th August.
- Desai, M. Apte, M. and Parwani, K., (1986) : Status of Mother and Deprivation of Family Care Among Children : A survey Done in the City of Pune. Mimeo Report, Bombay, Tata Institute of Social : 53. 8.,
- Devadas, R., Sundaram, P. and Sithalakshmi, S. (1985) : Home Science Technologies and Implications for Farm Women and Farming, Indian Farming, 38 (81 : 54).
- Devi, U. Lalitha, (1982) : Status and Employment of Women In India. B. R. Publishing Corp. Delhi. : 81-86.

- Dixon, R., and Muller (1985) : `Womens work in Third World Agriculture : International Labour office, Report, Geneva, Switzerland : 22.
- Dixon, R. (1985) : `Land, Labour and Sex Composition of the Agricultural Labour Force : An International Comparision ; Development and change, 14, (3) : 364-365.
- Folbre, N. (1990) : "Families Maintained by Women Alone : Policy Issues for Developing Countries", The Population Council/ICRW Project on Female Headship (Mimeo). : 7.
- Fowler, P. C., and Richards, H. C. (1978) : "Father absence, Educational Preparedness and Academic Achievement : A test for the Confluence Model, Journal of Educational Psychology, 70 (4) : 590-601.
- Fraser, E. (1959) : Home Environment and The School, University of London Press, London.
- Freeman, R. B. (1973) : "Changes in the labour market for Black Americans, 1948 - 1972, Brookings Papers on Economic Activity 1(1) : 67 - 120.
- Germaine, A. (1976-77) : "Poor Rural Women : A Policy Perspective" Journal of International Affairs, 30(2) : 197.
- Ghai, D. (1984) : Resources Power and Women ; Proceedings of the African and Asian Inter Regional Workshop on Strategies for Improving the Employment Conditions of Rural Women; International Labour Organization, Geneva, Switzerland : 33.

- Ghosh, M.G. (1985) : 'Pattern of Employment of Rural Women Study in West Bengal'. Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, 40131 : 62-63.
- Glenn, N. D. and Weaver, C. N. (1979) : "A Note on Family Situation and Global Happiness," Social Forces, 57 (March) : 960-967.
- Gulati, L. (1983) : Male Migration to Middle East and the Impact on the Family, Economic and Political Weekly, 18 (15253) : 2217 - 2226.
- Gupta, G.R. (1989) : Women-headed households : The relationship with poverty and consequences for children Summary of research findings. International centre for Research on Women, November, 28 : 87.
- Guttentag, M. : et al., (1980) : The Mental Health of Women, New York, Academic Press : 45.
- Grewal, M. A. (1980) : "Comparative Study of Utilization of Time in Household Activities by Rural and Urban Homemakers of Ludhiana District, Master's Dissertation, PAU Ludhiana : 98.
- Halim, A and Ali, M.H. (1986) : 'The Effects of Rice based Cropping Systems. Research on Woman in Bangladesh'. Mymensingh : Bangladesh Agriculture University, Graduate training Institute : Cited in : Roths child and Mahmad (eds) : (1989) : Banqladesh Agricultural Sector Review : 7-8.

- Hapke, Helly M. (1992) : An Experiment in Empowerment Women in Decision Making, Edited by Ranjana Kumari, New Delhi, Vikas Publication.
- Hassan, M. (1968) : The Family and its Problems, Almothna Press, Baghdad : 30.
- Hill, M. S. (1981) : Some Dynamic Aspects of Poverty. In Hill M. A., Hill D. H. and Margan, J. H. (eds.) Five Thousand American Families Patterns of Economic Progress 9 : (93-120) Am. Arbor : Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan.
- Hoodfar, H. (1989) : Cairo Family Structure : The Emergence of Female Headship and Differential Consequences The Population Council, ICRW, Seminar Series - 3:9, New York.
- Horton, E., Sally and Hafstrom, W. Jeanne (1985) : "Income Elasticities for Selected Consumption Categories, Comparison of Single Female Headed and two parent families; Home Economics Research Journal, 13 (3) : 293.
- Ilgenfritz, P. M. (1981) : Mothers on their own - Widows and Divorces, Marriage and Family Living, 23 : 38-41.
- International Labour Organization Report (ILO) (1978) : Cited in Report of Gandotra, V. and Shukul, M. (1993) "A Study of Characteristics and Intra-Household Dynamics of Female-Headed Households In the Slums of Baroda city, FHS, M.S. University, Baroda.

- Institute of Social Studies Trust (1985) : India's Female Headed Households, New Delhi ISST : 93.
- Islam, A. (1987) : The Plight of Rural Women : Alternatives for Action, : International Labour Review : 99.
- Jain, D. (1975) : Women in Rural Society, Options for the Future : Indian Farming, 25 (8) : 23-28.
- Jain, D. (1989) : Women and their Households - The Importance of Women in Macro Policies, cited In the determinants and consequences of female headed households. The Population Council ICRW Seminar Series 1 & 2 : 12.
- Jain, S. P. (1969) : "Trends in Household and Family Formation in India" in Report of IUSSP International Population Conference, London, 3 : 2209.
- Jetley, S. (1987) : Impact of Male Migration on Rural Females, Economic and Political Weekly, 22 (4) : WS-47-53.
- Kaur, A. (1989) : Rural Women and Winds of Change, Kurukshetra, 37 (10) : 4-9.
- Kaur, M and Sharma, M.L. (1983) 'Rural Women and Advancing Agricultural Technology : A study of an Indian State,' Journal of Social and Economic Studies, 11 (1 and 2), : 23-25.
- Kaur, S. (1986) : Role of Women in Rural Development. A case Study of Haryana, Doctoral Thesis, HAU. Hissar.

- Kaur, S. and Sharma M. L. (1987) : Women Work in Rural Society :
Cited In Dak, T. M. (Ed.) Women Work in Indian Society : 21-22.
- Kinjavainen, M. L. (1992) : The Contribution of Home Economics Research to Families and Households, Proceedings, International Federation for Home Economics 17th IFHE : Congress Bonn, 1993 : 79.
- Korale, R. B. M. (1988) : Statistics on Economic Support and Female Headship of Households from Sri Lanka Clnsuses and Surreys, cited in the "Concepts and Classifications of Female Headed Households : Implications and Applications for National Statistics, New York, December : 12-13.
- Krishnaraj, M. and Randive, J. (1984) : The rural female heads of Households. In K. Murli Manohar Eds. Women's status and development in India, Warangal : SOWSTUD.
- Kishtwaria, J. (1995) : Impact at Economic Role Performance of Household Development and Woments Status In Gaddi, Tribes of Himachal Pradesh, Doctoral Thesis, M. S. U., Baroda.
- Kumari, R. (1989) : Women Headed Households in Rural India, Radiant Publishers, New Delhi.
- Lastarria, S. C. (1988) : Female Farmers and Agricultural Production cited in El. Salvador Development and Change : 585 - 615.

- Leim, R. and Leim J. (1978) : Social Class and Mental Illness Reconsidered : The role of Economic Stress and Social Support, Journal of Health and Social Behaviour, 19 (June) : 139-156.
- Leela, D. Satya (1988) : Women headed Families : Problems, coping Patterns, Support Systems and some related Policy matters, cited in Irbild kettschaus, Barbara Methfessd Hilter and Schmidt - Woldherr (editors), Youth, Family and Household, Global Perspectives on Development and Quality of life. Schneider Verlag. Hohengehren Gmbh, 1993 : 91-107.
- Licunen, P.B. and Gonzalz, A.M. (1976) : Fillipino Women In Development ; Home Economic Research Journal., 11 (1) : 11-12.
- Lingam, L. (1994) : Women Headed Households, Coping with Caste, Class and Gender Hierarchies, Economic and Political Weekly, 29 (12) : 669.
- Lopata, H. Z. (1973) : Widowhood in American City, Cambridges : Schenc, Kumar Publishing Co.
- Lopez, P. M. (1988) : Alternative Ways of Defecting Female Headship and Maintenance Roles in Mexico Cited In The Determinants and Consequences of Female Headed Households, Seminar Series 1 and 2. The Population Council / ICRW :
- Marion B. Mariner, M. S. (1992) : Empowering Women for Headship : A Position Paper, In Leidenfrost, N. (Ed.) (1992) Families

in Transition. Upper Marlboro MD : Matti Graphics Corp :
109.

Maurya, R. D. (1988) : Role of Women in Agriculture of Uttar Pradesh : Women in India Chugh Publications. Allahabad.

Mclanahan, Sara S. (1983) : Family Structure and Stress : A longitudinal Comparison of Two-Parent and Female-headed families. Journal of Marriage and the family, 45 (2), 347-357.

Mehta, R. (1975) : Divorced Hindu Women, Delhi Vikas Publishing House.

Mencher (1989) : cited in The determinants and consequences of Female headed households The Population Council, ICRW Seminar Series 1 and 2 : 16.

Morgan, J. N. Dickinson, K. Benus, J. and Duncan, G. (1974) : Five Thousand American Families -Patterns of Economic Progress, 1. Ann. Arbor : Institute for Social Research : 106.

Moynihan, D. (1965) : The Negro Family : The case for National Action, U. S. Department of Labour Office of Policy Planning and Research, Washington D.C : U.S. Govt printing office : 765.

Mukhopadhyay, S. K. (1984) : Constraints to Technological Progress in Rice Cultivation : An Experiment Survey Research

- in West Bengal : Report of A Research Project Sponsored by the Ford Foundation, University of Kalyani, : 109.
- Munjal, P. S., et. al., (1984) : `Women's Economic Contribution to Farm Households in Haryana, Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics 40(3) : 274.
- Muller, J. and Fleisher, K. (1976) : `The position of Women in Agriculture of the German Democratic Republic,' World Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology Abstracts, 18 (11) : 7-8.
- Naik, C, (1987) : Educating Rural Girls : A Review of an Action Research Project", International Review of Education 33:495-511.
- Nandwani, S. C. (1982) : Role of Women in Rural Development, Kurukshetra, 13 (2) : 11-12.
- National Family Health Survey, (NFHS) (1995) : Population Research Centre Patna University, Patna, International Institute for Population Sciences Bombay July : 39.
- Nuckles, R. C. (1973) : Widows' Study Abstracted in the Journal Supplement. Abstract Services, Catalogue of Selected Documents in Psychology, 3 (9).
- Oda Vander, Kemp (1988) : Female headed households in India, Social Welfare : 35 (6-7).
- Padmanabha, P. (1982) : Mortality in India : A note on Trends and Implications, Economic and Political Weekly, 17 (32).

- Patel, K. (1963) : Rural Labour in Industrial Bombay, Bombay Popular Prakashan : 67-77.
- Patel, T. (1982) : Demestic Group, Status of Women and Fertility, Social Action, 32(4) : 363-378.
- Parthasarathy, G. (1982) : Rural Poverty and Female Heads of Households. Need for Quantitative analysis cited In Ranjana Kumari, (1989), Women Headed Households in India, Radiant Publications New Delhi : 10.
- Patterson, J., (1973) : It you're a Woman and Head a Family, Journal of Home Economics, 65 (1) : 20-22.
- Parasuraman, S. (1986) : Migration and its effect on the family, The Indian Journal of Social Work, 47 (1) : 1-13.
- Pareek, U. and Trivedi, G. (1974) : Manual of the Socio Economic Status Scale (Rural), : Cited in Handbook of Psychological and Social Instruments, : 317-318.
- Pearling, L. I. and Johnson, J. S., (1977) : "Marital Status, Life Strains and Depression : American Sociological Review, 42 (Oct.) : 704-715.
- Porter, R. B. and Chalelain, S. R. (1981) : Family Life Education for Single Parent Families, Family Relations, 30 : 517 - 525.
- Purohit M.L. (1991) : Rual Women in Aridzone of Rajasthan Cited In : Puna, R.K. (ed)__, Women in Agriculuer : Their status and Role 1 : 155.

- Radloff, L. S., and Rae, D. S. (1979) : Susceptibility and Precipitating Factors in Depression, Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 88 (April) : 174-181.
- Raj, H., (1984) : Theory and Practice in Social Research, Third Edition, Surjeet Publication, New Delhi.
- Ranadive, R. Joy (1994) : Gender Implications of Adjustment Policy Programme in India, Significance of the Households, Economic and Political Weekly, April 30, 29 (18) : WS-12.
- Rao, V.R. and Husain, S. (1991) : In visible Hands - The Women Behind India's Export Earnings, in Banerjee N (Ed), Indian Women in a changing Industrial Scenario, New Delhi, Sage Publications : 166-176.
- Roy, Sunita (1996) : Perspective of Rural Households for Human Resource Development : Empirical Studies In India. Women's World 6th International Interdisciplinary Congress on Women, Adelaide Australia 21-26 April.
- Roncek, W. D. & Choldin, M. H. (1980) : Female Headed Families : An Ecological Model of Residential Concentration in a Small City, Journal of Marriage and the Family, 42 (1) : 157-168.
- Rosenhouse, S. (1989) : Identifying the poor : Is headship, A Useful Concept, A Joint Population Council / ICRW Conference Cited in (1988) concepts and classifications of Female Headed Households : Implications and Applications for National Statistics New York, December, : 12-13.

- Saikia, A. (1985) : "State of Female Agricultural Labourers in Assam, Kurukshetra, 30 (6) : 11-13.
- Saha, A. K. and Banerjee, K. (1991) : Condition and Status of Rural Women-A Survey, Kurukshetra, 39 (11) : 30-33.
- Sajogyo, P. et. al., (1980) : The Role of Women in Different Perspectives, Centre for Rural Sociological Research, Boger Agricultural University, Bogar.
- Sandhu, M. K., (1972) : A Study of the Utilization of the Time Spent in Performing Household Activities by Homemakers in Rural Areas, Masters Dessertation, PAU. Punjab.
- Schomaker, P.K. and Thorpe, A.C. (1963) : Cited in Deacon R.E and Firebaugh F.M. (1975), Home Management Context and Concept, Boston, Houghton Mifflin Company : 110.
- Schubnell, H. Barries, H. J. and Rupp. S. (1969) The Concept and Use of Household and Family Statistics and Their Analysis in the Federal Republic of Germany, In IUSSP International Population Conference, London, Vol. III, 2189.
- Sethi, R.M. (1982) : Female Labour in Agriculture. A Case Study of Punjab; Cited In : Dak, T.M. (ed)., Women and Work In Indian society, Discovery Publishing House. New Delhi.
- Seltiz, J., Dentsch and Cook, S. (1963) : Research Methods in Social Relations, Rinchort and Winston, Holt, U.S.A.

- Sharma, P. (1993) : Involvement of Women In decisions Process in the Management of Farm Households of Hill Region of Uttar Pradesh, Doctoral Thesis, M. S. U., Baroda.
- Shanas, (1962) : cited, In Arling, G. (1976) : The Elderly Widow and Her Family Neighbours and Friends, Journal of Marriage and the Family, 38 (3) : 757 - 758.
- Singh, J. (1981) : Women Workers in Tea Plantation, Social Work, 25 (12) : 7-9.
- Singh, Andrea, M. (1988) : Female Headed Households : An Overview of the Concept and its Application to Poverty Alleviation, Paper Presented for the National Workshop on Female Headed Households and the Development of Guidelines for their participation in Development, ILO, New Delhi.
- Silver, C. B. (1987) : 'France : Contrasts in Familial and Societal Role', In : Giele, J. Z. and Stock, A. C. Ed. opp Cif : 49.
- Sinha, M. H. (1992) : Training Needs of Rural Women in Dairying, Cited In Punia, R. K. (Ed.) Women in Agriculture Their Status and Role 10, Norther Book Centre, New Delhi : 55-54.
- Singh, P. M. Gurmeet and Gill S. (1986) : Problems of Widowhood, The Indian Journal of Social Work, 47 (1) : 67-71.
- Sirohi, S. (1985) : Involvement of Rural Women in farming', Indian Journal of Extension 21 (3) : 3-4.

- Sisodia, J. S. (1981) : Role of Farm Women in Agriculture. A Study of Chambal Command Area of Madhya Pradesh, Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, 40 (3) : 223-230.
- Sivamurthy, M. (1988) : Household Headship in India : Trends and Implications, The Journal of Family Welfare, 34 (4) : 3-11.
- Sood, R. (1991) : Changing Status and Adjustment of Women, Delhi, Manak, B. Publications Pvt. Ltd., : 75-91.
- Spencer, D. S. (1975) : Women in a Developing Economy : A West African Case Study, Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, 9 (5) : 17-29.
- Stein L. R. (1970) : The Economic Status of Families Headed by Women, Monthly Laborer Review, December.
- Subramaniam, Mangala. (1995) : Concept and Measurement of the "Status" of Women-case of Rural India, Women Households Studies Infomation Centre (WHODSIC) Faculty of Home Science, M.S. University, Baroda. : W.P. No - 10 : 3.
- Sultana, F. (1984) : A Study of Female Labour Participation in Development : Its Extent and Impact on Family Living in Rural Bangladesh, Doctoral Thesis, M. S. U., Baroda.
- Talwar, U. (1984) : Social Profile of Working Women. Jain Brothers Ralanga Road, Jodhpur.
- The State of World's Women Report (1985) Cited In Gandotra, V. and Shukul, M (1993) Mimeo report `A study of Characteristics and Intra-Household Dynamics of female-

Headed Households In the Slums of Baroda city'. FHS, M.S. University, Baroda.

Thomas, M. R. (1994) : Women of HO Tribe of Bihar : An analytical Study of their Role in Managerial Decisions, Status in the Family and Participation In Developmental Programmes, Doctoral Thesis, M. S. U., Baroda.

Thompson, E. H. and Gongla, P. A. (1983) : Single Parent Families : In the Mainstream of American Society, in E. D. Mocklin, and R. H. Rubin (Ed.) Contemporary Families and Alternative Life Styles. Boverly Hills, Sage Publications.

Tinker, I., (1976) : Development and the Disintegration of the Family, Less Carnets de Lenfance, Assignment Children, UNICEF, 36 Oct., Dec : 103.

Trienda, M. and Salazar, O. S. (1980) : Female Headed Households and Extended Family Formation in Rural and Urban Peru, Madison : Center for Demography and Ecology, University of Wisconsin, May : 49.

U.N. Population Divison (1973) Cited in Kumari, R.(1989) Women Headed Households In India, Radiant Publishers New Delhi.

U.N. Reommendations (1988) Cited in Yu, Y.C. (1989) "Concepts and Classifications of Female Headed Households : Implications and Applications for National Statistics", The Population Council New York : 6.

- U. S. Bureau of the Census (1968, 1971 and 1975) : Cited in Sara S. McLanahan (1983) Family Structure and Stress : A longitudinal Comparison of Two-Parent and Female headed Families, Journal of Marriage and the Family 45(2) : 347. Population Survey, March, Computer Tape.
- U. S. Bureau of the Census (1971) : Cited in Roncek, B. and Choldin, H. (1980) : Female Headed Families. An Ecological Model of Residential Concentration in a Small City, Journal of Marriage and the Family 42 (1) : 158.
- U. S. Bureau of the Census (1980) : Marital Status and Living Arrangements Marlen Current Population Reports, Series P. 20, No. 365. Washington, D. C. U. S. Govt. Printing Office.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census (1981) : Money Income and Poverty States of Families and Persons in the U. S. March. Current Population Reports Series P. 20. No. 134. Washington D. C. U. S. Govt. Printing Office.
- Vickery, C. (1977) : The Time Poor : A New Look at Poverty : Journal of Human Resources 12 (1) : 27-48.
- Vlassoff, C. (1982) : The Status of Women in Rural India : A Study, Social Action, 32 (4) : 380-406.
- Visaria, P., and Visaria, L. (1985) : Indian Households with Female Heads : Their Incidence, Characteristics and Level of Living : In D. Jain ad. N. B. Anarjee (Eds.) Tyranny of the Household, New Delhi, Shakti Books : 108.

- Wake and Sporakowski, (1972) : Cited in Arling, G. (1976) : The Elderly Widows and her family, Neighbours and Friends, Journal of Marriage and the Family. 38 (3) : 757-767.
- Wood, C. H. (1989) : Women Headed Households and Child Mortality in Brazil "1960 - 1980" Gainesville; University of Florida, Joint Population Council / ICRW Conference, : Consequences of Female Headship and Female Maintenance" Washington, D. C. Feb., 2728.
- Youssef, N. and Hetleraz. C. (1982) : Rural Households Headed by Women : A primary Issue for Concern, Washington, DC : 28-36.
- Yu, Y. C. (1988) : Concepts and Classifications of Female Headed Households : Implications and Applications for National Statistics Seminar Series - 1. The Population Council, ICRW, New York : 3.
- YWCA Cited in Gandotra, V. ad Shukal, M. (1993) Mimeo Report `A Study of Characteristics and Intra-Household Dynamics of Female-Headed Households In the Slums of Baroda city, FHS, M.S. University, Baroda.