

CONTENTS

	PAGE NO.
BRIEF OUTLINE OF THE THESIS	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2. DESCRIPTION OF DIFFERENT ASSOCIATIONS OF MALANI IGNEOUS PROVINCE	12
2.1. Association I (Malani Volcanics)	12
2.2. Association II (Granites and Associated Volcanics)	20
2.3. Association III (Tavidar Volcanics)	23
2.4. Association IV (Mundwara Alkali Igneous Complex)	27
CHAPTER 3. EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES	32
3.1. Potassium-Argon dating	32
3.1.1. Principle	32
3.1.2. Age Equation	35
3.2. ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar Dating	35
3.2.1. Principle	35
3.2.2. Decay Factor	40
3.2.3. Experimental Details	41
3.2.3.A. Sample Preparation for Irradiation	41
3.2.3.B. Irradiation of Samples	42
3.2.3.C. Extraction and Purification of Argon	43
3.3. Rubidium-Strontium Dating	51
3.3.1. Principle	51
3.3.2. Rock Crushing	54

3.3.3. <i>Rb-Sr Isotopic Studies</i>	54
3.3.3.A. <i>Isotope Dilution</i>	55
3.3.3.B. <i>Ion Exchange Chromatography</i>	56
3.3.4. <i>Mass Spectrometry</i>	56
3.3.5. <i>X-ray Fluorescence Studies</i>	59
CHAPTER 4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	60
4.1. Introduction	60
4.2. Association I (Malani Volcanics)	60
4.2.1. <i>⁴⁰Ar-³⁹Ar Studies</i>	61
4.2.2. <i>Rb-Sr Studies</i>	70
4.2.2.A. <i>Basalt-Andesite-Dacite-Rhyolite Sequence</i>	70
4.2.2.B. <i>Ultrapotassic Rhyolites</i>	75
4.3. Association II (Granites and Associated Volcanics)	78
4.3.1. <i>⁴⁰Ar-³⁹Ar Studies</i>	78
4.3.2. <i>Rb-Sr Studies</i>	84
4.3.2.A. <i>Jalore Granites (Peraluminous Granites)</i>	84
4.3.2.B. <i>Siwana Granites (Peralkaline Granites)</i>	87
4.3.2.C. <i>Peralkaline Volcanics</i>	90
4.3.2.D. <i>Outer Rhyolites</i>	90
4.4. Association III (Tavidar Volcanics)	95
4.4.1. <i>K-Ar Studies</i>	95
4.4.2. <i>⁴⁰Ar-³⁹Ar Studies</i>	97
4.4.3. <i>Sr Isotopic Data</i>	128
4.5. Association IV (Mundwara Alkali Igneous Complex)	132
4.5.1. <i>⁴⁰Ar-³⁹Ar Studies</i>	132
4.5.1.A. <i>Musala Hill</i>	132
4.5.1.B. <i>Mer Hill</i>	143
4.5.1.C. <i>Toa Hill</i>	143
4.5.2. <i>Sr Isotopic Data</i>	152
CHAPTER 5. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	156
REFERENCES	163