## LIST OF PLATES

<u>S.NO</u> .	PLATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO.
1.	III.1	Basalt showing intensive erosion due to wave action at Vadhavan coast.	31
2.	III.2	Spheroidal weathering in basalt in the shorezone of Tarapur.	. 31
3.	III.3	Compact basalt flows near Vadhavan.	34
4.	III.4	Calcite filled vesicles in amygdaloidal basalt at Kora coast.	34
5.	IV.1	Movable gravel beach at Navapur coastline.	53
6.	IV.2	Immovable gravel beach at Dahanu coastline.	53
7.	IV.3	Intertidal rocky platforms show- ing erosional features.	57
8.	IV.4	The alluvial cliff at Navapur coastline.	57
9.	IV.5	Beachrocks showing a vertical cliff near high waterline at Danda.	59
10.	IV.6	Different generations of sand dunes at Navapur coast.	59
11.	IV.7	The stabilized dunes at Dahanu.	61
12.	IV.8	Migrating dunes of Usarni coast.	61
13.	IV.9	The development of Mud cracks in the backzone of Dahanu.	69
14.	IV.10	Mangroove swamps near the low waterline at Muramba.	69
15.	VI.1	Semiconsolidated sediments expo- sed during low tide (locality : near Dahanu).	110

.

- 16. **VI.2** Congolmeratic beachrocks of 110 Chinchani resting over the Deccan trap platform. 17. VI.3 The beachrock exposed on the 112 bank of Mahim creek. The exposure of beachrock on the 18. VI.4 112 bank of Danda creek. 114 19. VI.5 The moderately consolidated beachrocks covered by thick layers of recent sand (locality Usarni). 20. VI.6 The beachrocks showing a verti-114 cal cliff at Usarni. Photomicrograph showing detri-tal particles of beachrocks 21. VI.7 117 consisting mainly of quartz, trap fragments, plagioclase and heavies joined together by microspar cement (X 45). 22. VI.8 Photomicrograph showing micro-117 crystalline grains (Chalcedony) occuring as a subordinate amount in the beachrocks (X 45) 23. VI.9 Photomicrograph of the cement of 121 the Usarni beachrocks showing isopachous fringes of accicular crystals around the grains(X 45) 24. VI.10 Photomicrograph 121 of meniscus cement showing uneven precipatating at the contacts of the grains (X 45). 25. VI.11 Photomicrograph gravitational 122 cement showing precipitation of cement beneath the grains (X 45) 26. **VI.12** Photomicrograph of micritic 122 cement showing micritization at grain boundaries (X 45). 27. VI.13 Photomicrograph of drusy cement 124 showing Ist & IInd generation cement (X 45). Photomicrograph of Dog tooth cement showing small blocky cement lining the cavities 28. VI.14 124 between the grains (X 45).
  - ix

. ··

29. VI.15 Photomicrograph showing breakage 127 of grains due to compaction (X 45). 30. VI.16 Photomicrograph showing elastic 127 bending of grains due to compaction (X 45). 31. VI.17 Photomicrograph showing tangen-128 tial contact of grains due to compaction (X 45). 32. · VI.18 128 Photomicrograph showing dissolution of bioclasts with traces of the micro architecture of the original grain (X 45). 33. VI.19 Photomicrograph showing replace-131 ment of calcite by microcrystalline silica i.e Chalcedony (X 45). 34. **VI**.20 Photomicrograph showing well 131 developed micritic rim around the grains (X 45). 35. VI.21 Beachrock exhibiting well defined 141 sedimentary structure (bedding) with mega fossils accumlated at the base at Danda. 36. VI.22 Beachrock showing well developed 141 cross-bedding at Chinchani. 37. VI.23 SEM Photomicrograph showing well 143 developed triangular etch markings on plain surfaces. 38. VI.24 SEM Photomicrograph showing well 143 developed conchoidal breakage pattern on grain surface. 39. VII.1 Asymmetrical backwash ripples at 161 Dahanu coast. 40. VII.2 Backwash ripples showing colour 161 banding parallel to the length of the beach. 41. VII.3 V-Shape structure formed due to 163 deflection of backwash flow. 42. VII.4 Well developed rhomboid marks at 163 Mahim coast.

43.	VII.5	Symmetrical hummocks ripple associated with rill mark at Dahanu.	167
44.	VII.6	Heavy concentration of dark minerals on rill marks at Dahanu coast.	167
45.	VII.7	Linguoid ripples showing three dimensional pattern (locality : Muramba).	175
46.	VII.8	Mega ripples on back flow channels of Mahim coast.	175
47.	VII.9	Mega ripples formed due to high velocity of flow as result dest- ruction of rocky platform.	181
48.	VII.10	Small ripples formed on backside of rocky platform (locality : Usarni).	181
49.	VII.11	Small orbital ripples showing symmetrical type.	185
50.	VII.12	Anorbital ripples showing mega types.	185

.