

C O N T E N T S

<u>CHAPTER</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
I	INTRODUCTION	1
	General	1
	Location	4
	Physiography	7
	Drainage	7
	Climate and Rainfall	8
	Vegetation	10
	Communication and Transport	10
	Purpose and Scope of Investigation	11
X II	BACKGROUND INFORMATION	14
	History of fireclay	14
	Origin, Occurrence and Composition of Major Fireclay Deposits of India.	20
	Classification of fireclays	28
	Industrial Applications	34
III	GEOLOGY OF FIRECLAY AND ASSOCIATED ROCKS OF SAURASHTRA	52
	Previous work	52
	Dhrangadhra Formation	57
IV	FIELD OBSERVATIONS	62
	Stratigraphy	62
	Occurrence	69
	Structure	111
	Prospecting and Mining	122

C O N T E N T S

<u>CHAPTER</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
V	LABORATORY TESTING	128
	Characteristics in Raw State	128
	Green and Drying Properties	133
	Fired Properties	137
	Mechanical properties	146
	Ion Exchange Capacity	164
	Chemical Analysis	168
	Differential Thermal Analysis	180
	X-ray Diffraction	198
	Scanning Electron Microscopy	223
	Transmission Electron Microscopy	227
VI	DEPOSITIONAL ENVIRONMENT OF DHRANGADHRA FORMATION	234
	Chemical and Mineralogical Parameters	250
	Factors controlling Weathering Processes	255
	The Geological Significance and Origin of fireclays of Saurashtra	257
	Depositional History of Dhrangadhra Formation	263
VII	INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS OF SAURASHTRA FIRECLAYS	265
✓ VIII	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	274
	B I B L I O G R A P H Y	287