

## Table of content

|                                                                                                                                  |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Table of content .....                                                                                                           | i  |
| List of figures.....                                                                                                             | v  |
| Abstract .....                                                                                                                   | 1  |
| Chapter 1 .....                                                                                                                  | 3  |
| Introduction.....                                                                                                                | 3  |
| 1.1 Methods to perform phase contrast imaging.....                                                                               | 5  |
| 1.2 Gabor Digital holographic Microscopy.....                                                                                    | 5  |
| 1.3 Off-axis Digital Holographic Microscopy .....                                                                                | 7  |
| 1.4 Two beam off axis and common path geometries.....                                                                            | 8  |
| 1.5 Common Path Self-Refencing Digital Holographic Microscopy .....                                                              | 10 |
| 1.6 Fringe Projection Technique .....                                                                                            | 11 |
| 1.7 Large field of view self-referencing lens-less Holographic Microscopy .....                                                  | 12 |
| 1.8 Low-cost Optical Coherence Tomographic System using LEDs.....                                                                | 13 |
| 1.9 Summary of the Thesis.....                                                                                                   | 14 |
| 1.9.1 Chapter 1: Introduction.....                                                                                               | 14 |
| 1.9.2 Chapter 2: Coherence .....                                                                                                 | 14 |
| 1.9.3 Chapter 3: Fringe Projection Technique.....                                                                                | 15 |
| 1.9.4 Chapter 4: Theory of holography .....                                                                                      | 15 |
| 1.9.5 Chapter 5: Wide field of view common path self-referencing digital holographic<br>microscopy employing LED.....            | 15 |
| 1.9.6 Chapter 6: Large field of view self-referencing lens-less Holographic Microscopy<br>.....                                  | 16 |
| 1.9.7 Chapter 7: Low-cost Optical Coherence Tomographic System using LEDs .....                                                  | 16 |
| 1.9.8 Chapter 8: Conclusion and future scope.....                                                                                | 16 |
| Chapter 2 .....                                                                                                                  | 17 |
| Introduction to Coherence.....                                                                                                   | 17 |
| 2.1 Coherence.....                                                                                                               | 18 |
| 2.1.1 Temporal Coherence.....                                                                                                    | 18 |
| 2.1.2 Spatial Coherence .....                                                                                                    | 21 |
| Chapter 3.....                                                                                                                   | 27 |
| Shape measurement of phase object and quantitative 3D imaging of dynamic micro-objects<br>using fringe projection technique..... | 27 |
| 3.1 Introduction .....                                                                                                           | 27 |
| 3.2 Transmission mode Fringe Projection Technique.....                                                                           | 29 |

|                                                                                                                                 |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 3.3 Shape Measurement of Phase Objects using Fringe Projection Technique .....                                                  | 31 |
| 3.3.1 Experimental Setup.....                                                                                                   | 31 |
| 3.4 Simulations.....                                                                                                            | 33 |
| 3.4.1 Simulation setup .....                                                                                                    | 33 |
| 3.4.2 Simulated objects.....                                                                                                    | 34 |
| 3.4.3 Image analysis .....                                                                                                      | 35 |
| 3.5 Experimental Results of Shape reconstruction of Phase Objects.....                                                          | 38 |
| 3.6 Fringe projection microscope in transmission mode.....                                                                      | 42 |
| 3.7 Experimental results of shape measurement of micro-objects.....                                                             | 43 |
| 3.8 Conclusion.....                                                                                                             | 47 |
| Chapter 4.....                                                                                                                  | 49 |
| Theory of Digital holography .....                                                                                              | 49 |
| 4.1 Recording of Holograms .....                                                                                                | 49 |
| 4.2 Reconstruction of Holograms.....                                                                                            | 50 |
| 4.3 Numerical propagation using Angular Spectrum approach .....                                                                 | 52 |
| 4.4 Retrieval of intensity and phase of object wavefront .....                                                                  | 55 |
| 4.5 Phase difference and object thickness .....                                                                                 | 56 |
| Chapter 5.....                                                                                                                  | 59 |
| Wide field of view off axis common path self-referencing digital holographic microscopy<br>using low coherent source.....       | 59 |
| 5.1 Exploiting coherence properties of LEDs .....                                                                               | 59 |
| 5.2 Incorporating LED in common path self-referencing geometries .....                                                          | 60 |
| 5.2.1 Resolution of the system.....                                                                                             | 61 |
| 5.2.2 Calibration .....                                                                                                         | 61 |
| 5.2.3 Spatial stability .....                                                                                                   | 61 |
| 5.2.4 Temporal stability.....                                                                                                   | 61 |
| 5.2.5 Application in biomedical imaging .....                                                                                   | 62 |
| 5.3 Self referencing digital holographic microscopy using Fresnel Biprism.....                                                  | 62 |
| 5.3.1 Self-referencing digital holographic microscopy using He-Ne and a Fresnel<br>Biprism .....                                | 64 |
| 5.3.1.1 Calibration.....                                                                                                        | 64 |
| 5.3.1.2 Imaging Red blood cells.....                                                                                            | 65 |
| 5.3.2 Self-referencing digital holographic microscopy using LED and a pair of Fresnel<br>Biprism for hologram multiplexing..... | 66 |
| 5.3.2.1 Spatial stability.....                                                                                                  | 67 |
| 5.3.2.2 Temporal Stability.....                                                                                                 | 68 |

|                                                                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 5.3.2.3 Calibration.....                                                                                                                | 69  |
| 5.3.2.4 Imaging Red blood cells.....                                                                                                    | 69  |
| 5.3.2.5 Improvement in lateral resolution .....                                                                                         | 71  |
| 5.4 Self-referencing digital holographic interference microscopy using Lloyd's mirror interferometer with increased field of view ..... | 72  |
| 5.4.1 Compact, low cost, large field-of-view Lloyds mirror digital holographic microscope using laser diode module.....                 | 73  |
| 5.4.1.1 Temporal stability .....                                                                                                        | 76  |
| 5.4.1.2 Field of view improvement .....                                                                                                 | 76  |
| 5.4.1.3 Calibration.....                                                                                                                | 77  |
| 5.4.1.4 Imaging Red blood cells.....                                                                                                    | 78  |
| 5.4.2 Digital holographic microscopy using LED and Lloyd's mirror .....                                                                 | 79  |
| 5.4.2.1 Calibration.....                                                                                                                | 80  |
| 5.4.2.2 Imaging Red blood cells.....                                                                                                    | 81  |
| 5.5 Digital holographic microscopy using Sagnac interferometer .....                                                                    | 82  |
| 5.5.1 Digital holographic microscopy using Sagnac interferometer and He-Ne laser .....                                                  | 83  |
| 5.5.1.1 Calibration.....                                                                                                                | 84  |
| 5.5.1.2 Imaging Red blood cells.....                                                                                                    | 85  |
| 5.5.2 Sagnac Digital Holographic Microscopy exploiting the coherence properties of LED .....                                            | 85  |
| 5.5.2.1 Temporal stability .....                                                                                                        | 86  |
| 5.5.2.2 Calibration.....                                                                                                                | 87  |
| 5.5.2.3 Imaging Red blood cells.....                                                                                                    | 88  |
| 5.6 Conclusion.....                                                                                                                     | 89  |
| Chapter 6.....                                                                                                                          | 91  |
| Lens-less Off-axis Self-Referencing Digital Holographic Microscopy.....                                                                 | 91  |
| 6.1 Introduction .....                                                                                                                  | 91  |
| 6.2 Lens-less Common path Off-axis Digital Holographic Microscope.....                                                                  | 92  |
| 6.3 Theoretical background.....                                                                                                         | 92  |
| 6.3.1 Axial and Transverse Magnifications.....                                                                                          | 95  |
| 6.4 Experimental Setup .....                                                                                                            | 96  |
| 6.5 Result and Discussion .....                                                                                                         | 97  |
| 6.5.1 Temporal stability.....                                                                                                           | 97  |
| 6.5.2 System Calibration and imaging capability:.....                                                                                   | 98  |
| 6.5.3 Quantitative phase imaging of phase micro-objects.....                                                                            | 100 |
| 6.6 Off-axis lens less digital holographic microscopy using LED and Fresnel biprism....                                                 | 101 |

|                                                               |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 6.6.1 Result and discussion.....                              | 102 |
| 6.7 Conclusion.....                                           | 103 |
| Chapter 7 .....                                               | 105 |
| Development of FD-OCT system employing LED and a Webcam ..... | 105 |
| 7.1 Introduction .....                                        | 105 |
| 7.2 Basic theory of Optical Coherence Tomography .....        | 107 |
| 7.3. Theoretical formulation.....                             | 108 |
| 7.3.1 Time Domain OCT .....                                   | 110 |
| 7.3.2 Fourier Domain OCT.....                                 | 110 |
| 7.4 Experimental Setup .....                                  | 111 |
| 7.5 Result and discussion .....                               | 114 |
| 7.5.1 Axial scanning of a mirror .....                        | 114 |
| 7.5.2 Two mirrors at different depths .....                   | 117 |
| 7.5.3 Sample with multiple structures .....                   | 119 |
| 7.6 Conclusions .....                                         | 122 |
| Chapter 8 .....                                               | 123 |
| Conclusion and future scope .....                             | 123 |
| References.....                                               | 126 |