

<b>No</b>	<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>Page no.</b>
1 1	Map showing the geographical setup of the study area	4
1.2	Climatic zones of Gujarat	5
1.3	Rainfall in the catchments of Meda creek	6
1 4	Digital Elevation Model (DEM) with slope vectors in the Meda creek catchment area.	7
1 5	Drainage map of Saurashtra Peninsula	7
1.6	A detailed drainage map of the Meda creek and inflowing river basins	9
1.7	Geomorphology of the Meda creek and its catchment area	11
1.8	Soil map of the Meda creek and its catchment area	13
2.1	Structural setup of the Saurashtra Peninsula and its offshore	17
2.2	Geological map of Saurashtra Peninsula	19
2.3	Three sets of joints in the Deccan Trap basalt near Ghumli	29
2.4	Dead coral reef exposed in the supratidal region of Shikotar mata coast	31
2.5	Photomicrograph showing a typical nature of MF1	31
2 6	Photomicrograph showing fragment of coralline algae with a rim of sparry calcite cement characterizing the MF2	32
2.7	Photomicrograph of MF 3 showing a cross section of gastropod shell which is filled by the finer detrital grains	33
2.8	Photomicrograph of the same facies with a molluscan shell fragment and microspar cement	33
2.9	Photomicrograph of MF 4 exhibiting a well rounded lithoclast derived from the older miliolite sequence, and cemented with low mg sparry calcite	33
2 10	Photomicrograph of MF5 showing its general texture and composition	34
2.11	Photomicrograph of the MF6 showing dominant allochem being foraminifera in microsparitic cement	34
2.12	Photomicrograph of MF7 showing foraminiferal grains and shell fragments cemented in microsparite	35
2.13	Photomicrograph showing a typical texture of MF 8	35
2 14	A map showing the locations of the Quaternary sections described in the following text	36
2.15	Various microfacies in the miliolite limestone as exposed on the southern fringe of the Harshad hill	37
2 16	Raised marine benches developed in the miliolite sequence on the western slope of the Harshad hill.	38

2.17	(a) Surface of a bench in miliolite showing bulbous algal growth and (b) ichnofossil assemblage	39
2.18	Contact between the Pleistocene carbonate sequence and the Deccan Trap Formation as seen on the coast of Harshad	40
2.19	Occurrence of a dead coral reef at an elevation of 4 m AMSL on the Harshad coast	40
2.20	Exposure of the miliolite studded with basalt fragments derived from the hill slope.	41
2.21	A dug well section showing conglomerate at the base of miliolite unit behind the Harshad temple	42
2.22	A pocket of angular fragments of basalt derived from the upslope of Harshad hill, as seen in an abandoned quarry.	42
2.23	Fine stratification defining trough cross beddings in the miliolite. A few rhizomorphs can also be seen associated with it.	43
2.24	A quarry section on Miyam coast exhibiting three distinct facies in miliolite separated by thin erosive surfaces	44
2.25	Sampling of the shallow subsurface sediments from the dry bed of Meda creek in the upstream of barrage.	45
2.26	Litholog prepared from the trench section appended with the details from pipe core	46
3.1	Geomorphology of the Mada creek and its adjoining area	48
3.2	A view of the mouth of the Meda creek from the top of the Harshad hill.	48
3.3	Bathymetric profile of the Meda creek along A-A'	49
3.4	Location of transects T1 and T2 in the rocky intertidal for the study of diversity of the benthic fauna diversity	51
3.5	Schematic section depicting profiles of transect T1 and T2	57
3.6	Coral, <i>Porites</i> sp. in a water pool in the intertidal area along T2	58
3.7	Map showing sampling locations in the Meda creek.	60
3.8	Spatial and temporal variations in pH values in the Meda creek water	72
3.9	Season average TSS at various stations in the Meda creek.	76
3.10	Seasonal variations of TSS in the Meda creek	77
3.11	Showing increasing trend of salinity from station 1 to 5 in the Meda creek	78
3.12	ariations of nitrite nitrogen values in the Meda creek water	78
3.13	Nitrate nitrogen values in the Meda creek water.	79
3.14	Variation of phosphate phosphorous concentrations in the Meda creek water	80
3.15	Organic phosphates concentration in the Meda creek water	81

3.16	Dissolve oxygen values at various stations in the Meda creek water	82
3.17	Relationship between DO and Nutrients at various stations in the Meda creek	82
3.19	BOD recorded at various stations in the Meda creek	83
4.1	XRD pattern of the clay samples from the Meda creek bottom, showing prominent peaks of illite, smectite and kaolinite	89
4.2	XRD plots of treated sample confirming presence of montmorillonite and kaolinite	90
4.3	A plot showing relative variations in grain size along the subsurface profile	92
4.4	XRD patterns of subsurface samples against it relative positions on the profil	94
4.5	XRD pattern of clay samples after suitable treatments for confirmation of montmorillonite and kaolinite peaks.	95
4.6	Relative abundance major clay minerals along the depth profile	97
5.1	SEM photo of the ventral (left) and dorsal (right) views of <i>Ammonia beccarii</i>	100
5.2	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Elphidium crispum</i>	101
5.3	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Elphidium indicum</i>	102
5.4	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Cibicides pseudoungeriana</i>	102
5.5	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Cibicides refulgens</i>	103
5.6	SEM photo of the ventral view of <i>Quinqueloculina seminulum</i>	103
5.7	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Quinqueloculina tenagos</i>	104
5.8	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Quinqueloculina vulgaris</i>	104
5.9	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Quinqueloculina oblonga</i>	105
5.10	Photomicrograph of the ventral view of <i>Quinqueloculina curta</i>	105
5.11	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Quinqueloculina undulose-costata</i>	106
5.12	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Triloculina insignis</i>	106
5.13	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Triloculina</i> sp.	106
5.14	SEM photo of the ventral view of <i>Rosalina globularis</i>	107
5.15	SEM photo of the dorsal (left) and ventral (right) views of <i>Rotalidium annectens</i>	108
5.16	SEM photo of the ventral view of <i>Pararotalia</i> sp.	108
5.17	SEM photo of the dorsal view of <i>Nonion depressulus</i>	109
5.18	Photomicrograph of the dorsal view of <i>Cancris oblonga</i>	110
5.19	Photomicrograph of <i>Loxostomum</i> sp	110
5.20	SEM photo of <i>Bolvina</i> sp.	111

5.21	photomicrograph of Pteropods, (1) <i>Limacina inflata</i> , (2) <i>Limacina bulimoides</i> , (3) <i>Creseis</i> sp, (4 a&b) <i>Peracelis</i> sp. and (4) <i>Limacina trochiformis</i>	116
5 22	photomicrograph of Ostracods, (1) <i>Phlyctenophora</i> sp , (2) <i>Tanella</i> sp , (3) <i>Pectocythere</i> sp , (4) <i>Loxocorniculum</i> sp , (5) <i>Cypridies</i> sp , (6) <i>Cyprinotus</i> sp , (7) <i>Cypris</i> sp , (8) <i>Atjehella</i> sp , (9) <i>Paradoxostoma</i> sp., (10) <i>Cytherelloidea</i> sp (11) <i>Cytherelloidea</i> sp. (12) <i>Praecipura</i> sp , (13) <i>Rugieria</i> sp , (14) <i>Hemicytheridea</i> sp., (15) <i>Ruggeieria</i> sp, (16) <i>Caudites</i> sp, and (17) <i>Propontocypris</i> sp	117
5.23	A typical morphology of modern charophyte plant.	120
5.24	Details of modern charophyte plant.	121
5 25	SEM photo showing the morphological details of the gyrogonite of <i>Chara</i> sp.	123
5.26	SEM photo showing lateral and basal views of <i>Lamprothamnium</i> sp.	123
5.27	SEM photo showing the morphological details of the gyrogonite of <i>Lychnothamnus</i> sp	124
5.28	SEM photo showing the morphological details of the gyrogonite of <i>Nitella</i> sp	124
5.29	Microphotographs of (1) <i>Charophyte</i> spore (2) Pteridophyte spore (3) Convolvulaceae pollen and (4) Cyperaceae pollens	125
6.1	A physiographic profile showing raised marine benches on Harshad hill slope.	130
6.2	Variation diagram of sediment texture and foraminifers along with comparison of its morpho-groups Various events are identified based on these relationships.	133
6.3	Variation diagram of sediment texture, clay minerals, pteropods, charophytes and foraminifera dominant index manifesting various events along the profile.	134
6 4	The Holocene sea level curves (1) Baqitic sea after Gelumbauskait and Seckus 2005, (2) Baltic sea after Bitinas <i>et al</i> 2004, (3) Gulf of Mexico after Balsillie and Donoghue 2004 and (4) Alabama coast after Blum <i>et al</i> 2001. The events inferred from the present study are compared with these curves to appreciate the same at global context.	140