

C O N T E N T

<u>CHAPTER</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>PAGE.</u>
I	I N T R O D U C T I O N	1-13
	PREAMBLE	1
	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	3
	TOPOGRAPHY AND DRAINAGE	4
	FLORA AND FAUNA	9
	CLIMATE AND RAINFALL	11
	COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORT	12
	BRIEF GEOLOGY OF THE AREA	12
II	L I T E R A T U R E R E V I E W	14-25
III	G E O L O G I C A L S E T T I N G	26-69
	REGIONAL GEOLOGY	26
	(i) Mainland Gujarat	28
	(ii) Saurashtra	28
	(iii) Kutch	29
	STUDY AREA	29
	(i) Exposures Around Himatnagar	31
	(a) River Bed Exposures	31
	(b) Low Lying Exposures	38
	(ii) Exposures NW of Himatnagar	51
	(a) River Bed Exposures	51
	(b) Low Lying Exposures	55
	(iii) Exposures E, NE and SE of Himatnagar	61
	(a) River Bed Exposures	61
	(b) Low Lying Exposures	62
	(c) Hill Top Exposures	64
IV	L A B O R A T O R Y S T U D I E S	70-133
	A. PETROGRAPHY	70
	GENERAL	70
	HIMATNAGAR SANDSTONES	73
	(i) Texture	73
	(ii) Matrix and Cement	73
	(iii) Mineral Constituents	75
	(iv) Discussions	85

DIAGENESIS	91
(i) General	91
(a) Process of Lithification	92
(1) Simple Cementation	93
(2) Complex Bonding	94
(b) Stages of Diagenesis	94
(1) Redoxomorphic Stage	95
(2) Locomorphic Stage	96
(3) Phyllomorphic Stage	98
(ii) Diagenesis in Himatnagar Sandstones	99
(a) Textural & Mineralogical Evidences of Diagenesis	99
(b) Stages of Diagenesis in Himatnagar Sandstones	100
(1) Redoxomorphic Stage	100
(2) Locomorphic Stage	100
(3) Phyllomorphic Stage	103
(c) Source Material for Cementation	103
(1) Silica Cement	106
(2) Cherty/Chalcedonic Cement	108
(3) Ferruginous Cement	108
(4) Argillaceous Cement	108
(5) Calcareous Cement	109
 B. PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS	 109
GENERAL	109
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	110
 C. DRAINAGE STUDIES	 117
GENERAL	117
STUDY AREA	119
 DEPOSITIONAL ENVIRONMENTS	 134-150
GENERAL	134
STUDY AREA	135
(i) Colour	136
(ii) Variation in Grain size (Cyclothem)	138

	(iii) Sedimentary Structures	144
	(iv) Stability of Minerals	146
	(v) Organic Matters	150
VI	TECTONIC FRAMEWORK	151-188
	REGIONAL TECTONICS	151
	(i) General	151
	(a) Dharwar Trend	152
	(b) Aravalli/Delhi Trend	152
	(c) Satpura Trend	154
	(ii) Basin Characteristics	154
	(a) Tectonic set up of Basins	154
	(b) Sedimentary Basins	157
	(1) Kutch Basin	157
	(2) Saurashtra Basin	157
	(3) Cambay Basin	158
	(4) Narmada Basin	159
	STUDY AREA	161
	(i) Field Evidences	161
	(ii) Sub-Surface Evidences	163
	(a) Structure Contour Maps	167
	(1) Erinpura Granite	167
	(2) Himatnagar Sandstone	170
	(3) Deccan Trap	172
	(b) Isopach Maps	174
	(1) Deccan Trap	174
	(2) Himatnagar Sandstone	176
	(c) Geological Sections	178
	(1) Derol to Kanai	178
	(2) Derol to Vavdi	181
	(3) Wadard to Ranasan	181
	(4) Balisana to Ranasan	184
	(5) Umedni Muvadi to Kanai	184
	DISCUSSION	184
VII	EVOLUTIONARY MODEL - HIMATNAGAR AREA	189-192
VIII	RESUME	193-200
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	201
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	202-211