

References

References

- Abu Bakar, S. N. H., Abu Hasan, H., Mohammad, A. W., Abdullah, S. R. S., Ngteni, R., & Yusof, K. M. M. (2020). Performance of a laboratory-scale moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR) and its microbial diversity in palm oil mill effluent (POME) treatment. *Process Safety and Environmental Protection*, 142, 325–335. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2020.05.004>
- Abzazou, T., Araujo, R. M., Auset, M., & Salvadó, H. (2016). Tracking and quantification of nitrifying bacteria in biofilm and mixed liquor of a partial nitrification MBBR pilot plant using fluorescence in situ hybridization. *Science of the Total Environment*, 541, 1115–1123. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.10.007>
- Adimalla, N., Qian, H., & Tiwari, D. M. (2021). Groundwater chemistry, distribution and potential health risk appraisal of nitrate enriched groundwater: A case study from the semi-urban region of South India. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 207(126). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2020.111277>
- Agarwal, M., Singh, M., & Hussain, J. (2019). Assessment of groundwater quality with special emphasis on nitrate contamination in parts of Gautam Budh Nagar district, Uttar Pradesh, India. *Acta Geochimica*, 38(5), 703–717. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11631-018-00311-z>
- Ahada, C. P. S., & Suthar, S. (2018). Groundwater nitrate contamination and associated human health risk assessment in southern districts of Punjab, India. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 25(25), 25336–25347. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-018-2581-2>
- Ahmad, S., Singh, N., & Mazhar, S. N. (2020). Hydrochemical characteristics of the groundwater in Trans-Yamuna Alluvial aquifer, Palwal District, Haryana, India. *Applied Water Science*, 10(2), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13201-020-1150-2>
- Albertsen, M., Hansen, L. B. S., Saunders, A. M., Nielsen, P. H., & Nielsen, K. L. (2012). A metagenome of a full-scale microbial community carrying out enhanced biological phosphorus removal. *ISME Journal*, 6(6), 1094–1106. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ismej.2011.176>
- Albina, P., Durban, N., Bertron, A., Albrecht, A., Robinet, J. C., & Erable, B. (2019). Influence of hydrogen electron donor, alkaline ph, and high nitrate concentrations on microbial

- denitrification: A review. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 20(20). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms20205163>
- Albuquerque, M. G. E., Carvalho, G., Kragelund, C., Silva, A. F., Barreto Crespo, M. T., Reis, M. A. M., & Nielsen, P. H. (2013). Link between microbial composition and carbon substrate-uptake preferences in a PHA-storing community. *ISME Journal*, 7(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ismej.2012.74>
- Andalib, M., Nakhla, G., McIntee, E., & Zhu, J. (2011). Simultaneous denitrification and methanogenesis (SDM): Review of two decades of research. *Desalination*, Vol. 279, pp. 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.desal.2011.06.018>
- Andreou, L. V. (2013). Preparation of genomic DNA from bacteria. *Methods in Enzymology*, 529, 143–151. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-418687-3.00011-2>
- APHA, 1998. Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 537 20th ed. United Book Press, USA.
- Arya, S., Subramani, T., Vennila, G., & Roy, P. D. (2020). Groundwater vulnerability to pollution in the semi-arid Vattamalaikarai River Basin of south India thorough DRASTIC index evaluation. *Chemie Der Erde*, 80(4), 125635. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemer.2020.125635>
- Avisar, D., Kronfeld, J., & Talma, A. S. (2009). Amelioration of groundwater nitrate contamination following installation of a central sewage system in two Israeli villages. *Environmental Geology*, 58(3), 515–520. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00254-008-1525-4>
- Aygun, A., Nas, B., & Berkay, A. (2008). Influence of high organic loading rates on COD removal and sludge production in moving bed biofilm reactor. *Environmental Engineering Science*, 25(9), 1311–1316. <https://doi.org/10.1089/ees.2007.0071>
- Ayub, R., Messier, K. P., Serre, M. L., & Mahinthakumar, K. (2019). Non-point source evaluation of groundwater nitrate contamination from agriculture under geologic uncertainty. *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment*, 33(4–6), 939–956. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00477-019-01669-z>
- Bachmann Pinto, H., Miguel de Souza, B., & Dezotti, M. (2018). Treatment of a pesticide industry wastewater mixture in a moving bed biofilm reactor followed by conventional

- and membrane processes for water reuse. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 201, 1061–1070. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.08.113>
- Back, J. O., Rivett, M. O., Hinz, L. B., Mackay, N., Wanangwa, G. J., Phiri, O. L., ... Kalin, R. M. (2018). Risk assessment to groundwater of pit latrine rural sanitation policy in developing country settings. *Science of the Total Environment*, 613–614, 592–610. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2017.09.071>
- Bai, H., Liao, S., Wang, A., Huang, J., Shu, W., & Ye, J. (2019). High-efficiency inorganic nitrogen removal by newly isolated Pannonibacter phragmitetus B1. *Bioresource Technology*, 271(June 2018), 91–99. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2018.09.090>
- Bai, Y., Sun, Q., Zhao, C., Wen, D., & Tang, X. (2010). Bioaugmentation treatment for coking wastewater containing pyridine and quinoline in a sequencing batch reactor. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 87(5), 1943–1951. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00253-010-2670-8>
- Balamurugan, P., Kumar, P. S., Shankar, K., Nagavinothini, R., & Vijayasurya, K. (2020). Non-carcinogenic risk assessment of groundwater in southern part of Salem district in Tamilnadu, India. *Journal of the Chilean Chemical Society*, 65(1), 4697-4707. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4067/S0717-97072020000104697>
- Bandyopadhyay, S., Schumann, P., & Das, S. K. (2013). Pannonibacter indica sp. nov., a highly arsenate-tolerant bacterium isolated from a hot spring in India. *Archives of Microbiology*, 195(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00203-012-0840-z>
- Banihani, Q., Sierra-Alvarez, R., & Field, J. A. (2009). Nitrate and nitrite inhibition of methanogenesis during denitrification in granular biofilms and digested domestic sludges. *Biodegradation*, 20(6), 801–812. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10532-009-9268-9>
- Barberà, M. J., Mateo, E., Monkaityte, R., & Constantí, M. (2011). Biodegradation of methyl tert-butyl ether by newly identified soil microorganisms in a simple mineral solution. *World Journal of Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 27(4), 813–821. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11274-010-0522-4>
- Barwal, A., & Chaudhary, R. (2014). To study the performance of biocarriers in moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR) technology and kinetics of biofilm for retrofitting the existing

- aerobic treatment systems: A review. *Reviews in Environmental Science and Biotechnology*, Vol. 13, pp. 285–299. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11157-014-9333-7>
- Bassin, J. P., Kleerebezem, R., Rosado, A. S., Van Loosdrecht, M. C. M., & Dezotti, M. (2012). Effect of different operational conditions on biofilm development, nitrification, and nitrifying microbial population in moving-bed biofilm reactors. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 46(3), 1546–1555. <https://doi.org/10.1021/es203356z>
- Berg, I., Nilsson, P. P. R., Thor, S., & Hammarström, P. (2010). Efficient imaging of amyloid deposits in Drosophilamodels of human amyloidoses. *Nature Protocols*, 5(5), 935–944. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nprot.2010.41>
- Bering, S., Mazur, J., Tarnowski, K., Janus, M., Mozia, S., & Morawski, A. W. (2018). The application of moving bed bio-reactor (MBBR) in commercial laundry wastewater treatment. *Science of the Total Environment*, 627, 1638–1643. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2018.02.029>
- Bhatnagar, A., & Sillanpää, M. (2011). A review of emerging adsorbents for nitrate removal from water. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, Vol. 168, pp. 493–504. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2011.01.103>
- Bhattacharya, R., & Mazumder, D. (2021). Simultaneous nitrification and denitrification in moving bed bioreactor and other biological systems. *Bioprocess and Biosystems Engineering*, Vol. 44, pp. 635–652. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00449-020-02475-6>
- Bill, K. A., Bott, C. B., & Murthy, S. N. (2009). Evaluation of alternative electron donors for denitrifying moving bed biofilm reactors (MBBRs). *Water Science and Technology*, 60(10), 2647–2657. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.2009.622>
- Biswas, K., Taylor, M. W., & Turner, S. J. (2014). Successional development of biofilms in moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR) systems treating municipal wastewater. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 98(3), 1429–1440. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00253-013-5082-8>
- Boolchandani, M., D’Souza, A. W., & Dantas, G. (2019). Sequencing-based methods and resources to study antimicrobial resistance. *Nature Reviews Genetics*, Vol. 20, pp. 356–370. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41576-019-0108-4>

References

- Bouchez, T., Patureau, D., Dabert, P., Juretschko, S., Doré, J., Delgenès, P., ... Wagner, M. (2000). Ecological study of a bioaugmentation failure. *Environmental Microbiology*, 2(2), 179–190. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1462-2920.2000.00091.x>
- Briki, M., Zhu, Y., Gao, Y., Shao, M., Ding, H., & Ji, H. (2017). Distribution and health risk assessment to heavy metals near smelting and mining areas of Hezhang, China. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment*, 189(9). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10661-017-6153-6>
- Brindha, K., Renganayaki, S. P., & Elango, L. (2017). Sources, toxicological effects and removal techniques of nitrates in groundwater: An overview. *Indian Journal of Environmental Protection*, 37(8), 667–700.
- Bucci, P., Coppotelli, B., Morelli, I., Zaritzky, N., & Caravelli, A. (2021). Heterotrophic nitrification-aerobic denitrification performance in a granular sequencing batch reactor supported by next generation sequencing. *International Biodeterioration and Biodegradation*, 160(April), 105210. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibiod.2021.105210>
- Bucci, P., Coppotelli, B., Morelli, I., Zaritzky, N., & Caravelli, A. (2020). Simultaneous heterotrophic nitrification and aerobic denitrification of wastewater in granular reactor: Microbial composition by next generation sequencing analysis. *Journal of Water Process Engineering*, 36(April). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwpe.2020.101254>
- Bungay III, H. R., & Serafica, G. C. (1999). U.S. Patent No. 5,955,326. Washington, DC: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.
- Cai, C., Hu, S., Guo, J., Shi, Y., Xie, G. J., & Yuan, Z. (2015). Nitrate reduction by denitrifying anaerobic methane oxidizing microorganisms can reach a practically useful rate. *Water Research*, 87, 211–217. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2015.09.026>
- Casas, M. E., Chhetri, R. K., Ooi, G., Hansen, K. M. S., Litty, K., Christensson, M., ... Bester, K. (2015). Biodegradation of pharmaceuticals in hospital wastewater by staged Moving Bed Biofilm Reactors (MBBR). *Water Research*, 83, 293–302. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2015.06.042>
- Chakravarthy, S. S., Pande, S., Kapoor, A., & Nerurkar, A. S. (2011). Comparison of denitrification between paracoccus sp. and diaphorobacter sp. *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology*, 165(1), 260–269. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12010-011-9248-5>

References

- Chamorro, S., Vergara, J. P., Jarpa, M., Hernandez, V., Becerra, J., & Vidal, G. (2016). Removal of stigmasterol from Kraft mill effluent by aerobic biological treatment with steroidal metabolite detection. *Journal of Environmental Science and Health - Part A Toxic/Hazardous Substances and Environmental Engineering*, 51(12), 1012–1017. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10934529.2016.1198190>
- Chandra, R., Raj, A., Purohit, H. J., & Kapley, A. (2007). Characterisation and optimisation of three potential aerobic bacterial strains for kraft lignin degradation from pulp paper waste. *Chemosphere*, 67(4), 839–846. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2006.10.011>
- Chang, C. Y., Tanong, K., Xu, J., & Shon, H. (2011). Microbial community analysis of an aerobic nitrifying-denitrifying MBR treating ABS resin wastewater. *Bioresource Technology*, 102(9), 5337–5344. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2010.12.045>
- Chao, Y., Mao, Y., Yu, K., & Zhang, T. (2016). Novel nitrifiers and comammox in a full-scale hybrid biofilm and activated sludge reactor revealed by metagenomic approach. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 100(18), 8225–8237. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00253-016-7655-9>
- Chapman, M. R., Robinson, L. S., Pinkner, J. S., Roth, R., Heuser, J., Hammar, M., ... Hultgren, S. J. (2002). Role of Escherichia coli curli operons in directing amyloid fiber formation. *Science*, 295(5556), 851–855. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1067484>
- Chen, C. Y., & Chen, S. D. (2000). Biofilm characteristics in biological denitrification biofilm reactors. *Water Science and Technology*, 41(4–5), 147–154. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.2000.0438>
- Chen, H., Li, A., Wang, Q., Cui, D., Cui, C., & Ma, F. (2018). Nitrogen removal performance and microbial community of an enhanced multistage A/O biofilm reactor treating low-strength domestic wastewater. *Biodegradation*, 29(3), 285–299. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10532-018-9829-x>
- Chen, S., Sun, D., & Chung, J. S. (2007). Treatment of pesticide wastewater by moving-bed biofilm reactor combined with Fenton-coagulation pretreatment. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 144(1–2), 577–584. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2006.10.075>

- Chen, Y., Shao, Z., Kong, Z., Gu, L., Fang, J., & Chai, H. (2020). Study of pyrite based autotrophic denitrification system for low-carbon source stormwater treatment. *Journal of Water Process Engineering*, 37(March). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwpe.2020.101414>
- Cheng, K. C., Catchmark, J. M., & Demirci, A. (2009). Enhanced production of bacterial cellulose by using a biofilm reactor and its material property analysis. *Journal of Biological Engineering*, 3, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1754-1611-3-12>
- Cheng, K. C., Lin, J. T., Wu, J. Y., & Liu, W. H. (2010). Isoflavone conversion of black soybean by immobilized rhizopus spp. *Food Biotechnology*, 24(4), 312–331. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08905436.2010.524459>
- Cheng, X. Y., Tian, X. L., Wang, Y. S., Lin, R. M., Mao, Z. C., Chen, N., & Xie, B. Y. (2013). Metagenomic analysis of the pinewood nematode microbiome reveals a symbiotic relationship critical for xenobiotics degradation. *Scientific Reports*, 3, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep01869>
- Chu, L., & Wang, J. (2013). Denitrification performance and biofilm characteristics using biodegradable polymers PCL as carriers and carbon source. *Chemosphere*, 91(9), 1310–1316. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2013.02.064>
- Chu, L., Wang, J., Quan, F., Xing, X. H., Tang, L., & Zhang, C. (2014). Modification of polyurethane foam carriers and application in a moving bed biofilm reactor. *Process Biochemistry*, 49(11), 1979–1982. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procbio.2014.07.018>
- Comett, I., González-Martínez, S., & Wilderer, P. (2004). Treatment of leachate from the anaerobic fermentation of solid wastes using two biofilm support media. *Water Science and Technology*, 49(11–12), 287–294. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.2004.0863>
- Costa, D. D., Gomes, A. A., Fernandes, M., Lopes da Costa Bortoluzzi, R., Magalhães, M. de L. B., & Skoronski, E. (2018). Using natural biomass microorganisms for drinking water denitrification. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 217, 520–530. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2018.03.120>
- Cua, L. S., & Stein, L. Y. (2011). Effects of nitrite on ammonia-oxidizing activity and gene regulation in three ammonia-oxidizing bacteria. *FEMS Microbiology Letters*, 319(2), 169–175. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1574-6968.2011.02277.x>

- Cui, B., Liu, X., Yang, Q., Li, J., Zhou, X., & Peng, Y. (2017). Achieving partial denitrification through control of biofilm structure during biofilm growth in denitrifying biofilter. *Bioresource Technology*, 238, 223–231. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2017.04.034>
- Cui, Y. X., Guo, G., Biswal, B. K., Chen, G. H., & Wu, D. (2019). Investigation on sulfide-oxidizing autotrophic denitrification in moving-bed biofilm reactors: An innovative approach and mechanism for the process start-up. *International Biodeterioration and Biodegradation*, 140(March), 90–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibiod.2019.03.016>
- Cyplik, P., Juzwa, W., Marecik, R., Powierska-Czarny, J., Piotrowska-Cyplik, A., Czarny, J., ... Chrzanowski, Ł. (2013). Denitrification of industrial wastewater: Influence of glycerol addition on metabolic activity and community shifts in a microbial consortium. *Chemosphere*, 93(11), 2823–2831. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2013.09.083>
- Dadrasnia, A., Azirun, M. S., & Ismail, S. B. (2017). Optimal reduction of chemical oxygen demand and NH₃-N from landfill leachate using a strongly resistant novel *Bacillus salmalaya* strain. *BMC Biotechnology*, 17(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12896-017-0395-9>
- Daija, L., Selberg, A., Rikmann, E., Zekker, I., Tenno, T., & Tenno, T. (2016). The influence of lower temperature, influent fluctuations and long retention time on the performance of an upflow mode laboratory-scale septic tank. *Desalination and Water Treatment*, 57(40), 18679–18687. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19443994.2015.1094421>
- Davies, D. G., Parsek, M. R., Pearson, J. P., Iglesias, B. H., Costerton, J. W., & Greenberg, E. P. (1998). The involvement of cell-to-cell signals in the development of a bacterial biofilm. *Science*, 280(5361), 295–298. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.280.5361.295>
- Delmont, T. O., Prestat, E., Keegan, K. P., Faubladier, M., Robe, P., Clark, I. M., ... Vogel, T. M. (2012). Structure, fluctuation and magnitude of a natural grassland soil metagenome. *ISME Journal*, 6(9), 1677–1687. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ismej.2011.197>
- Deng, L., Guo, W., Ngo, H. H., Zhang, X., Wang, X. C., Zhang, Q., & Chen, R. (2016). New functional biocarriers for enhancing the performance of a hybrid moving bed biofilm reactor-membrane bioreactor system. *Bioresource Technology*, 208, 87–93. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2016.02.057>

- Deng, Q., Su, C., Lu, X., Chen, W., Guan, X., Chen, S., & Chen, M. (2020). Performance and functional microbial communities of denitrification process of a novel MFC-granular sludge coupling system. *Bioresource Technology*, 306(January), 123173. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.123173>
- Derakhshan, Z., Mahvi, A. H., Ehrampoush, M. H., Ghaneian, M. T., Yousefinejad, S., Faramarzian, M., ... Fallahzadeh, H. (2018). Evaluation of kenaf fibers as moving bed biofilm carriers in algal membrane photobioreactor. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 152(January), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2018.01.024>
- Derilus, D., Forestil, A., Fortuné, J., Polyanska, O., Louime, C., Gervais, G., & Massey, S. E. (2019). Functional Metagenomics Characterization of an Anaerobic Saltwater Bioreactor. *Journal of Renewable Energy*, 2019, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/4527628>
- Dezotti, M., Lippel, G., & Bassin, J. P. (2018). Advanced Biological Processes Dezotti, M., Lippel, G., Bassin, J.P., 2018. Advanced Biological Processes for Wastewater Treatment, Advanced Biological Processes for Wastewater Treatment. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-58835-3>for Wastewater Treatment. In *Advanced Biological Processes for Wastewater Treatment*.
- Dhamole, P. B., Nair, R. R., D'Souza, S. F., & Lele, S. S. (2007). Denitrification of high strength nitrate waste. *Bioresource Technology*, 98(2), 247–252. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2006.01.019>
- Dhamole, P. B., Nair, R. R., D'souza, S. F., & Lele, S. S. (2008). Denitrification of highly alkaline nitrate waste using adapted sludge. *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology*, 151(2–3), 433–440. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12010-008-8211-6>
- Ding, X., Wei, D., Guo, W., Wang, B., Meng, Z., Feng, R., ... Wei, Q. (2019). Biological denitrification in an anoxic sequencing batch biofilm reactor: Performance evaluation, nitrous oxide emission and microbial community. *Bioresource Technology*, 285(February). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2019.121359>
- Doederer, K., Gale, D., & Keller, J. (2019). Effective removal of MIB and geosmin using MBBR for drinking water treatment. *Water Research*, 149, 440–447. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2018.11.034>

References

- Dong, H., Jiang, X., Sun, S., Fang, L., Wang, W., Cui, K., Fu, P. (2019). A cascade of a denitrification bioreactor and an aerobic biofilm reactor for heavy oil refinery wastewater treatment. *RSC Advances*, 9(13), 7495–7504. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C8RA10510C>
- Dong, Z., Lu, M., Huang, W., & Xu, X. (2011). Treatment of oilfield wastewater in moving bed biofilm reactors using a novel suspended ceramic biocarrier. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 196, 123–130. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2011.09.001>
- Dridge, E. J., Watts, C. A., Jepson, B. J. N., Line, K., Santini, J. M., Richardson, D. J., & Butler, C. S. (2007). Investigation of the redox centres of periplasmic selenate reductase from *Thauera selenatis* by EPR spectroscopy. *Biochemical Journal*, 408(1), 19–28. <https://doi.org/10.1042/BJ20070669>
- Du, R., Cao, S., Li, B., Zhang, H., Li, X., Zhang, Q., & Peng, Y. (2019). Step-feeding organic carbon enhances high-strength nitrate and ammonia removal via DEAMOX process. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, Vol. 360, pp. 501–510. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2018.12.011>
- Dubbels, B. L., Sayavedra-Soto, L. A., Bottomley, P. J., & Arp, D. J. (2009). *Thauera butanivorans* sp. nov., a C2-C9 alkane-oxidizing bacterium previously referred to as “*Pseudomonas butanovora*.” *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 59(7), 1576–1578. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijss.0.000638-0>
- Dupla, M., Comeau, Y., Parent, S., Villemur, R., & Jolicoeur, M. (2006). Design optimization of a self-cleaning moving-bed bioreactor for seawater denitrification. *Water Research*, 40(2), 249–258. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2005.10.029>
- Duque, A. F., Bessa, V. S., Carvalho, M. F., & Castro, P. M. L. (2011). Bioaugmentation of a rotating biological contactor for degradation of 2-fluorophenol. *Bioresource Technology*, 102(19), 9300–9303. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2011.07.003>
- Dutta, M., Khare, P., Chakravarty, S., Saikia, D., & Saikia, B. K. (2018). Physico-chemical and elemental investigation of aqueous leaching of high sulfur coal and mine overburden from Ledo coalfield of Northeast India. *International Journal of Coal Science & Technology*, 5(3), 265-281. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40789-018-0210-9>

- El Fantroussi, S., & Agathos, S. N. (2005). Is bioaugmentation a feasible strategy for pollutant removal and site remediation? *Current Opinion in Microbiology*, 8(3), 268–275. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mib.2005.04.011>
- El Ouardi, M., Qourzal, S., Alahiane, S., Assabbane, A., & Douch, J. (2015). Effective Removal of Nitrates Ions from Aqueous Solution Using New Clay as Potential Low-Cost Adsorbent. *Journal of Encapsulation and Adsorption Sciences*, 05(04), 178–190. <https://doi.org/10.4236/j eas.2015.54015>
- Eldyasti, A., Nakhla, G., & Zhu, J. (2013). Impact of calcium on biofilm morphology, structure, detachment and performance in denitrifying fluidized bed bioreactors (DFBBRs). *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 232, 183–195. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2013.07.084>
- Epsztein, R., Nir, O., Lahav, O., & Green, M. (2015). Selective nitrate removal from groundwater using a hybrid nanofiltration-reverse osmosis filtration scheme. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 279, 372–378. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2015.05.010>
- Erisman, J. W., Bleeker, A., Galloway, J., & Sutton, M. S. (2007). Reduced nitrogen in ecology and the environment. *Environmental Pollution*, Vol. 150, pp. 140–149. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2007.06.033>
- Falås, P., Baillon-Dhumez, A., Andersen, H. R., Ledin, A., & La Cour Jansen, J. (2012). Suspended biofilm carrier and activated sludge removal of acidic pharmaceuticals. *Water Research*, 46(4), 1167–1175. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2011.12.003>
- Fang, H., Zhang, H., Han, L., Mei, J., Ge, Q., Long, Z., & Yu, Y. (2018). Exploring bacterial communities and biodegradation genes in activated sludge from pesticide wastewater treatment plants via metagenomic analysis. *Environmental Pollution*, 243, 1206–1216. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2018.09.080>
- Feng, L. J., Xu, J., Xu, X. Y., Zhu, L., Xu, J., Ding, W., & Luan, J. (2012). Enhanced biological nitrogen removal via dissolved oxygen partitioning and step feeding in a simulated river bioreactor for contaminated source water remediation. *International Biodeterioration and Biodegradation*, 71, 72–79. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibiod.2011.12.016>
- Feng, L., Yang, J., Yu, H., Lan, Z., Ye, X., Yang, G., ... Zhou, J. (2020a). Response of denitrifying community, denitrification genes and antibiotic resistance genes to

- oxytetracycline stress in polycaprolactone supported solid-phase denitrification reactor. *Bioresource Technology*, 308(January), 123274. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.123274>
- Feng, W., Wang, C., Lei, X., Wang, H., & Zhang, X. (2020b). Distribution of nitrate content in groundwater and evaluation of potential health risks: A case study of rural areas in Northern China. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(24), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17249390>
- Fernandez, M., Pereira, P. P., Agostini, E., & González, P. S. (2019). How the bacterial community of a tannery effluent responds to bioaugmentation with the consortium SFC 500-1. Impact of environmental variables. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 247(March), 46–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2019.06.055>
- Ferrai, M., Guglielmi, G., & Andreottola, G. (2010). Modelling respirometric tests for the assessment of kinetic and stoichiometric parameters on MBBR biofilm for municipal wastewater treatment. *Environmental Modelling & Software*, 25(5), 626-632. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsoft.2009.05.005>
- Flemming, H. C., & Wingender, J. (2010). The biofilm matrix. *Nature Reviews Microbiology*, Vol. 8, pp. 623–633. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrmicro2415>
- Flemming, H. C., Wingender, J., Szewzyk, U., Steinberg, P., Rice, S. A., & Kjelleberg, S. (2016). Biofilms: An emergent form of bacterial life. *Nature Reviews Microbiology*, Vol. 14, pp. 563–575. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrmicro.2016.94>
- Fletcher, M. (1988). Effects of electrolytes on attachment of aquatic bacteria to solid surfaces. *Estuaries*, 11(4), 226–230. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1352008>
- Flores, A., Nisola, G. M., Cho, E., Gwon, E. M., Kim, H., Lee, C., ... Chung, W. J. (2007). Bioaugmented sulfur-oxidizing denitrification system with Alcaligenes defragrans B21 for high nitrate containing wastewater treatment. *Bioprocess and Biosystems Engineering*, 30(3), 197–205. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00449-007-0115-2>
- Franco, A., Roca, E., & Lema, J. M. (2006). Granulation in high-load denitrifying upflow sludge bed (USB) pulsed reactors. *Water Research*, 40(5), 871–880. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2005.11.044>

- Frings, C. S., & Dunn, R. T. (1970). A colorimetric method for determination of total serum lipids based on the sulfo-phospho-vanillin reaction. *American Journal of Clinical Pathology*, 53(1), 89–91. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcp/53.1.89>
- Fu, G., Wu, J., Han, J., Zhao, L., Chan, G., & Leong, K. (2020). Effects of substrate type on denitrification efficiency and microbial community structure in constructed wetlands. *Bioresource Technology*, 307(January). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.123222>
- Gamble, T. N., Betlach, M. R., & Tiedje, J. M. (1977). Numerically dominant denitrifying bacteria from world soils. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 33(4), 926–939. <https://doi.org/10.1128/aem.33.4.926-939.1977>
- Gan, Y., Zhao, Q., & Ye, Z. (2019). Denitrification performance and microbial diversity of immobilized bacterial consortium treating nitrate micro-polluted water. *Bioresource Technology*, 281(February), 351–358. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2019.02.111>
- Gao, L., Han, F., Zhang, X., Liu, B., Fan, D., Sun, X., ... Wei, D. (2020a). Simultaneous nitrate and dissolved organic matter removal from wastewater treatment plant effluent in a solid-phase denitrification biofilm reactor. *Bioresource Technology*, 314(April), 123714. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.123714>
- Gao, S., Li, C., Jia, C., Zhang, H., Guan, Q., Wu, X., ... Lv, M. (2020b). Health risk assessment of groundwater nitrate contamination: a case study of a typical karst hydrogeological unit in East China. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 27(9), 9274–9287. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-019-07075-w>
- Gardner, J. L., Peters, A., Kearney, M. R., Joseph, L., & Heinsohn, R. (2011). Declining body size: A third universal response to warming? *Trends in Ecology and Evolution*, Vol. 26, pp. 285–291. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2011.03.005>
- Gebbink, M. F. B. G., Claessen, D., Bouma, B., Dijkhuizen, L., & Wosten, H. A. B. (2005). Amyloids - A functional coat for microorganisms. *Nature Reviews Microbiology*, 3(4), 333–341. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrmicro1127>
- Gentry, T. J., Rensing, C., & Pepper, I. L. (2004). New approaches for bioaugmentation as a remediation technology. *Critical Reviews in Environmental Science and Technology*, Vol. 34, pp. 447–494. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10643380490452362>

- Ghafari, S., Hasan, M., & Aroua, M. K. (2008). Bio-electrochemical removal of nitrate from water and wastewater-A review. *Bioresource Technology*, 99(10), 3965–3974. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2007.05.026>
- Gilbert, E. M., Agrawal, S., Schwartz, T., Horn, H., & Lackner, S. (2015). Comparing different reactor configurations for Partial Nitritation/Anammox at low temperatures. *Water Research*, 81, 92–100. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2015.05.022>
- Gilbert, J. A., Field, D., Huang, Y., Edwards, R., Li, W., Gilna, P., & Joint, I. (2008). Detection of large numbers of novel sequences in the metatranscriptomes of complex marine microbial communities. *PLoS ONE*, 3(8). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0003042>
- Gilbert, J. A., Meyer, F., Antonopoulos, D., Balaji, P., Brown, C. T., Brown, C. T., ... Stevens, R. (2010). Meeting Report: The Terabase Metagenomics Workshop and the Vision of an Earth Microbiome Project. *Standards in Genomic Sciences*, 3(3), 243–248. <https://doi.org/10.4056/sigs.1433550>
- Gillooly, J. F., Brown, J. H., West, G. B., Savage, V. M., & Charnov, E. L. (2001). Effects of size and temperature on metabolic rate. *Science*, 293(5538), 2248–2251. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1061967>
- Glass, C., & Silverstein, J. (1998). Denitrification kinetics of high nitrate concentration water: pH effect on inhibition and nitrite accumulation. *Water research*, 32(3), 831-839. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354\(97\)00260-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354(97)00260-1)
- Grein, F., Ramos, A. R., Venceslau, S. S., & Pereira, I. A. C. (2013). Unifying concepts in anaerobic respiration: Insights from dissimilatory sulfur metabolism. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta - Bioenergetics*, Vol. 1827, pp. 145–160. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbabiobio.2012.09.001>
- Gu, Q., Sun, T., Wu, G., Li, M., & Qiu, W. (2014). Influence of carrier filling ratio on the performance of moving bed biofilm reactor in treating coking wastewater. *Bioresource Technology*, 166, 72–78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2014.05.026>
- Gu, W., Wang, L., Liu, Y., Liang, P., Zhang, X., Li, Y., & Huang, X. (2020). Anammox bacteria enrichment and denitrification in moving bed biofilm reactors packed with different buoyant carriers: Performances and mechanisms. *Science of the Total Environment*, 719, 137277. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.137277>

References

- Günal, S., Hardman, R., Kopriva, S., & Mueller, J. W. (2019). Sulfation pathways from red to green. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, Vol. 294, pp. 12293–12312. <https://doi.org/10.1074/jbc.REV119.007422>
- Guo, L. J., Zhao, B., An, Q., & Tian, M. (2016). Characteristics of a Novel Aerobic Denitrifying Bacterium, Enterobacter cloacae Strain HNR. *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology*, 178(5), 947–959. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12010-015-1920-8>
- Guo, X., Li, B., Zhao, R., Zhang, J., Lin, L., Zhang, G., ... Li, X. yan. (2019). Performance and bacterial community of moving bed biofilm reactors with various biocarriers treating primary wastewater effluent with a low organic strength and low C/N ratio. *Bioresource Technology*, 287(May). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2019.121424>
- Guo, Y., Zhou, X., Li, Y., Li, K., Wang, C., Liu, J., ... Xing, J. (2013). Heterotrophic nitrification and aerobic denitrification by a novel Halomonas campialis. *Biotechnology Letters*, 35(12), 2045–2049. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10529-013-1294-3>
- Gustavsson, D. J. I., Suarez, C., Wilén, B. M., Hermansson, M., & Persson, F. (2020). Long-term stability of partial nitritation-anammox for treatment of municipal wastewater in a moving bed biofilm reactor pilot system. *Science of the Total Environment*, 714. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.136342>
- Hallin, S., & Pell, M. (1998). Metabolic properties of denitrifying bacteria adapting to methanol and ethanol in activated sludge. *Water Research*, 32(1), 13–18. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354\(97\)00199-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354(97)00199-1)
- Hamer, G. (1997). Microbial consortia for multiple pollutant biodegradation. *Pure and Applied Chemistry*, 69(11), 2343–2356. <https://doi.org/10.1351/pac199769112343>
- Han, F., Wei, D., Ngo, H. H., Guo, W., Xu, W., Du, B., & Wei, Q. (2018). Performance, microbial community and fluorescent characteristic of microbial products in a solid-phase denitrification biofilm reactor for WWTP effluent treatment. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 227(July), 375–385. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2018.09.002>
- Hansson B. and L. Gunnarsson L. (1990). Chemical Water and Wastewater Treatment. In *Chemical Water and Wastewater Treatment*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-76093-8>
- Hapeshi, E., Lambrianides, A., Koutsoftas, P., Kastanos, E., Michael, C., & Fatta-Kassinos, D. (2013). Investigating the fate of iodinated X-ray contrast media iohexol and diatrizoate

References

- during microbial degradation in an MBBR system treating urban wastewater. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 20(6), 3592–3606. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-013-1605-1>
- Haque, M. M., Oliver, M. M. H., Nahar, K., Alam, M. Z., Hirata, H., & Tsuyumu, S. (2017). CytR homolog of *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *carotovorum* controls air-liquid biofilm formation by regulating multiple genes involved in cellulose production, c-di-GMP signaling, motility, and type III secretion system in response to nutritional and e. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 8(MAY), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2017.00972>
- He, X., Wang, J., Abdoli, L., & Li, H. (2016). Mg²⁺/Ca²⁺ promotes the adhesion of marine bacteria and algae and enhances following biofilm formation in artificial seawater. *Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces*, 146, 289–295. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.colsurfb.2016.06.029>
- Heider, J., & Fuchs, G. (2015). Thauera . In *Bergey's Manual of Systematics of Archaea and Bacteria* (pp. 1–11). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118960608.gbm01004>
- Herrero, M., & Stuckey, D. C. (2015). Bioaugmentation and its application in wastewater treatment: A review. *Chemosphere*, 140, 119–128. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2014.10.033>
- Higgins, M. J., & Novak, J. T. (1997). Characterization of Exocellular Protein and Its Role in Bioflocculation. *Journal of Environmental Engineering*, 123(5), 479–485. [https://doi.org/10.1061/\(asce\)0733-9372\(1997\)123:5\(479\)](https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)0733-9372(1997)123:5(479))
- Hoang, V., Delatolla, R., Abujamel, T., Mottawea, W., Gadbois, A., Laflamme, E., & Stintzi, A. (2014). Nitrifying moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR) biofilm and biomass response to long term exposure to 1°C. *Water Research*, 49, 215–224. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2013.11.018>
- Hong, P., Shu, Y., Wu, X., Wang, C., Tian, C., Wu, H., ... Xiao, B. (2019). Efficacy of zero nitrous oxide emitting aerobic denitrifying bacterium, *Methylobacterium gregans* DC-1 in nitrate removal with strong auto-aggregation property. *Bioresource Technology*, 293(June), 122083. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2019.122083>
- Hong, P., Wu, X., Shu, Y., Wang, C., Tian, C., Wu, H., & Xiao, B. (2020). Bioaugmentation treatment of nitrogen-rich wastewater with a denitrifier with biofilm-formation and

References

- nitrogen-removal capacities in a sequencing batch biofilm reactor. *Bioresource Technology*, 303(7), 122905. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.122905>
- Hosseini, S. H., & Borghei, S. M. (2005). The treatment of phenolic wastewater using a moving bed bio-reactor. *Process Biochemistry*, 40(3–4), 1027–1031. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procbio.2004.05.002>
- Howell, J. A., & Atkinson, B. (1976). Sloughing of microbial film in trickling filters. *Water Research*, 10(4), 307–315. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0043-1354\(76\)90172-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0043-1354(76)90172-X)
- Hreiz, R., Latifi, M. A., & Roche, N. (2015). Optimal design and operation of activated sludge processes: State-of-the-art. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, Vol. 281, pp. 900–920. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2015.06.125>
- Huang, T. L., Zhou, S. L., Zhang, H. H., Bai, S. Y., He, X. X., & Yang, X. (2015). Nitrogen removal characteristics of a newly isolated indigenous aerobic denitrifier from oligotrophic drinking water reservoir, Zoogloea sp. N299. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 16(5), 10038–10060. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms160510038>
- Husain Khan, A., Abdul Aziz, H., Khan, N. A., Ahmed, S., Mehtab, M. S., Vambol, S., ... Islam, S. (2020). Pharmaceuticals of emerging concern in hospital wastewater: removal of Ibuprofen and Ofloxacin drugs using MBBR method. *International Journal of Environmental Analytical Chemistry*, 00(00), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03067319.2020.1855333>
- Iannacone, F., Di Capua, F., Granata, F., Gargano, R., & Esposito, G. (2021). Shortcut nitrification-denitrification and biological phosphorus removal in acetate- and ethanol-fed moving bed biofilm reactors under microaerobic/aerobic conditions. *Bioresource Technology*, 330(January), 124958. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2021.124958>
- Iannacone, F., Di Capua, F., Granata, F., Gargano, R., & Esposito, G. (2020). Simultaneous nitrification, denitrification and phosphorus removal in a continuous-flow moving bed biofilm reactor alternating microaerobic and aerobic conditions. *Bioresource Technology*, 310(April), 123453. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.123453>
- Iannacone, F., Di Capua, F., Granata, F., Gargano, R., Pirozzi, F., & Esposito, G. (2019). Effect of carbon-to-nitrogen ratio on simultaneous nitrification denitrification and phosphorus

- removal in a microaerobic moving bed biofilm reactor. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 250(August), 109518. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2019.109518>
- Ikeda-Ohtsubo, W., Miyahara, M., Kim, S. W., Yamada, T., Matsuoka, M., Watanabe, A., ... Endo, G. (2013). Bioaugmentation of a wastewater bioreactor system with the nitrous oxide-reducing denitrifier *Pseudomonas stutzeri* strain TR2. *Journal of Bioscience and Bioengineering*, 115(1), 37–42. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbiosc.2012.08.015>
- Isaacs, S. H., & Henze, M. (1995). Controlled carbon source addition to an alternating nitrification-denitrification wastewater treatment process including biological P removal. *Water Research*, 29(1), 77–89. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0043-1354\(94\)E0119-Q](https://doi.org/10.1016/0043-1354(94)E0119-Q)
- Isaacs, S. H., Henze, M., Søeberg, H., & Kümmel, M. (1994). External carbon source addition as a means to control an activated sludge nutrient removal process. *Water Research*, 28(3), 511–520. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0043-1354\(94\)90002-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0043-1354(94)90002-7)
- Ito, T., Aoi, T., Miyazato, N., Hatamoto, M., Fuchigami, S., Yamaguchi, T., & Watanabe, Y. (2019). Diversity and abundance of denitrifying bacteria in a simultaneously nitrifying and denitrifying rotating biological contactor treating real wastewater at low temperatures. *H2Open Journal*, 2(1), 58–70. <https://doi.org/10.2166/H2OJ.2019.021>
- Jaafari, J., Seyedsalehi, M., Safari, G. H., Ebrahimi Arjestan, M., Barzanouni, H., Ghadimi, S., ... Haratipour, P. (2017). Simultaneous biological organic matter and nutrient removal in an anaerobic/anoxic/oxic (A2O) moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR) integrated system. *International Journal of Environmental Science and Technology*, 14(2), 291–304. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13762-016-1206-x>
- Jahren, S. J., Rintala, J. A., & Ødegaard, H. (2002). Aerobic moving bed biofilm reactor treating thermomechanical pulping whitewater under thermophilic conditions. *Water Research*, 36(4), 1067–1075. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354\(01\)00311-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354(01)00311-6)
- Jain, K., Parida, S., Mangwani, N., Dash, H. R., & Das, S. (2013). Isolation and characterization of biofilm-forming bacteria and associated extracellular polymeric substances from oral cavity. *Annals of Microbiology*, 63(4), 1553–1562. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13213-013-0618-9>
- Jefferson, K. K. (2004). What drives bacteria to produce a biofilm? *FEMS Microbiology Letters*, Vol. 236, pp. 163–173. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.femsle.2004.06.005>

References

- Ji, B., Wei, T., Chen, W., Fan, J., Wang, J., Zhu, L., & Yang, K. (2016). Optimization of operation conditions for domestic sewage treatment using a sequencing batch biofilm filter. *Water Science and Technology*, 74(6), 1492–1498. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.2016.337>
- Ji, B., Yang, K., Zhu, L., Jiang, Y., Wang, H., Zhou, J., & Zhang, H. (2015). Aerobic denitrification: A review of important advances of the last 30 years. *Biotechnology and Bioprocess Engineering*, Vol. 20, pp. 643–651. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12257-015-0009-0>
- Jia, Y., Zhou, M., Chen, Y., Hu, Y., & Luo, J. (2020). Insight into short-cut of simultaneous nitrification and denitrification process in moving bed biofilm reactor: Effects of carbon to nitrogen ratio. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 400, 125905. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2020.125905>
- Jiang, M., Zheng, X., & Chen, Y. (2020). Enhancement of denitrification performance with reduction of nitrite accumulation and N₂O emission by Shewanella oneidensis MR-1 in microbial denitrifying process. *Water Research*, 169, 115242. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2019.115242>
- Jiang, Q., Ngo, H. H., Nghiem, L. D., Hai, F. I., Price, W. E., Zhang, J., ... Guo, W. (2018). Effect of hydraulic retention time on the performance of a hybrid moving bed biofilm reactor-membrane bioreactor system for micropollutants removal from municipal wastewater. *Bioresource Technology*, 247(September), 1228–1232. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2017.09.114>
- Johnson, C. H., Page, M. W., & Blaha, L. (2000). Full scale moving bed biofilm reactor results from refinery and slaughter house treatment facilities. *Water Science and Technology*, 41(4–5), 401–407. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.2000.0472>
- Ju, F., Beck, K., Yin, X., Maccagnan, A., McArdell, C. S., Singer, H. P., ... Bürgmann, H. (2019). Wastewater treatment plant resistomes are shaped by bacterial composition, genetic exchange, and upregulated expression in the effluent microbiomes. *ISME Journal*, 13(2), 346–360. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41396-018-0277-8>
- Kachieng'a, L., & Momba, M. N. B. (2018). The synergistic effect of a consortium of protozoan isolates (Paramecium sp., Vorticella sp., Epistylis sp. and Opercularia sp.) on

- the biodegradation of petroleum hydrocarbons in wastewater. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering*, 6(4), 4820–4827. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jece.2018.07.005>
- Kapley, A., & Purohit, H. J. (2009). Diagnosis of treatment efficiency in industrial wastewater treatment plants: A case study at a refinery ETP. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 43(10), 3789–3795. <https://doi.org/10.1021/es803296r>
- Kapoor, A., & Viraraghavan, T. (1997). Nitrate Removal From Drinking Water—Review. *Journal of Environmental Engineering*, 123(4), 371–380. [https://doi.org/10.1061/\(asce\)0733-9372\(1997\)123:4\(371\)](https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)0733-9372(1997)123:4(371))
- Karanasios, K. A., Vasiliadou, I. A., Pavlou, S., & Vayenas, D. V. (2010). Hydrogenotrophic denitrification of potable water: A review. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 180(1–3), 20–37. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2010.04.090>
- Karunanidhi, D., Aravinthasamy, P., Subramani, T., & Kumar, M. (2021). Human health risks associated with multipath exposure of groundwater nitrate and environmental friendly actions for quality improvement and sustainable management: A case study from Texvalley (Tiruppur region) of India. *Chemosphere*, 265, 129083. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2020.129083>
- Kavitha, S., Selvakumar, R., Sathishkumar, M., Swaminathan, K., Lakshmanaperumalsamy, P., Singh, A., & Jain, S. K. (2009). Nitrate removal using Brevundimonas diminuta MTCC 8486 from ground water. *Water Science and Technology*, 60(2), 517–524. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.2009.378>
- Keisar, I., Desitti, C., Beliavski, M., Epsztein, R., Tarre, S., & Green, M. (2021). A pressurized hydrogenotrophic denitrification reactor system for removal of nitrates at high concentrations. *Journal of Water Process Engineering*, 42(April), 102140. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwpe.2021.102140>
- Kesserü, P., Kiss, I., Bihari, Z., & Polyák, B. (2003). Biological denitrification in a continuous-flow pilot bioreactor containing immobilized *Pseudomonas butanovora* cells. *Bioresource Technology*, 87(1), 75–80. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0960-8524\(02\)00209-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0960-8524(02)00209-2)
- Kim, I. S., Ekpeghere, K. I., Ha, S. Y., Kim, B. S., Song, B., Kim, J. T., ... Koh, S. C. (2014). Full-scale biological treatment of tannery wastewater using the novel microbial consortium BM-S-1. *Journal of Environmental Science and Health - Part A*

- Toxic/Hazardous Substances and Environmental Engineering*, 49(3), 355–364.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10934529.2014.846707>
- Kim, I. S., Ekpeghere, K., Ha, S. Y., Kim, S. H., Kim, B. S., Song, B., ... Koh, S. C. (2013). An eco-friendly treatment of tannery wastewater using bioaugmentation with a novel microbial consortium. *Journal of Environmental Science and Health - Part A Toxic/Hazardous Substances and Environmental Engineering*, 48(13), 1732–1739.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10934529.2013.815563>
- Kiskira, K., Papirio, S., van Hullebusch, E. D., & Esposito, G. (2017). Influence of pH, EDTA/Fe(II) ratio, and microbial culture on Fe(II)-mediated autotrophic denitrification. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 24(26), 21323–21333.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-017-9736-4>
- Kłodowska, I., Rodziewicz, J., Janczukowicz, W., Cydzik-Kwiatkowska, A., & Rusanowska, P. (2018). Influence of carbon source on the efficiency of nitrogen removal and denitrifying bacteria in biofilm from bioelectrochemical SBRs. *Water (Switzerland)*, 10(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/w10040393>
- Klotz, M. G., Bryant, D. A., & Hanson, T. E. (2011). The microbial sulfur cycle. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, Vol. 2, pp. 3–4. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2011.00241>
- Kniemeyer, O., Probian, C., Rosselló-Mora, R., & Harder, J. (1999). Anaerobic mineralization of quaternary carbon atoms: isolation of denitrifying bacteria on dimethylmalonate. *Applied and environmental microbiology*, 65(8), 3319-3324.
<https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.65.8.3319-3324.1999>
- Knowles, R. (1982). Denitrification. *Microbiological Reviews*, 46(1), 43–70.
- Kodera, T., Akizuki, S., & Toda, T. (2017). Formation of simultaneous denitrification and methanogenesis granules in biological wastewater treatment. *Process Biochemistry*, 58, 252–257. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procbio.2017.04.038>
- Kora, E., Theodoreou, D., Gatidou, G., Fountoulakis, M. S., & Stasinakis, A. S. (2020). Removal of polar micropollutants from domestic wastewater using a methanogenic – aerobic moving bed biofilm reactor system. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 382(September), 122983. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2019.122983>

References

- Körstgens, V., Flemming, H. C., Wingender, J., & Borchard, W. (2001). Influence of calcium ions on the mechanical properties of a model biofilm of mucoid *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. *Water Science and Technology*, 43(6), 49–57. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.2001.0338>
- Krishna Mohan, T. V., Nancharaiah, Y. V., Venugopalan, V. P., & Satya Sai, P. M. (2016). Effect of C/N ratio on denitrification of high-strength nitrate wastewater in anoxic granular sludge sequencing batch reactors. *Ecological Engineering*, 91(2), 441–448. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoleng.2016.02.033>
- Krishnamoorthy, R., Jose, P. A., Ranjith, M., Anandham, R., Suganya, K., Prabhakaran, J., ... Kumutha, K. (2018). Decolourisation and degradation of azo dyes by mixed fungal culture consisted of *Dichotomomyces cepii* MRCH 1-2 and *Phoma tropica* MRCH 1-3. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering*, 6(1), 588–595. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jece.2017.12.035>
- Kunapongkiti, P., Rongsayamanont, C., Nayramitsattha, P., & Limpiyakorn, T. (2020). Application of cell immobilization technology to promote nitritation: A review. *Environmental Engineering Research*, 25(6), 807–818. <https://doi.org/10.4491/eer.2019.151>
- Lackner, S., Holmberg, M., Terada, A., Kingshott, P., & Smets, B. F. (2009). Enhancing the formation and shear resistance of nitrifying biofilms on membranes by surface modification. *Water Research*, 43(14), 3469–3478. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2009.05.011>
- Lalucat, J., Bennasar, A., Bosch, R., García-Valdés, E., & Palleroni, N. J. (2006). Biology of *Pseudomonas stutzeri*. *Microbiology and Molecular Biology Reviews*, 70(2), 510–547. <https://doi.org/10.1128/mmbr.00047-05>
- Lang, X., Li, Q., Ji, M., Yan, G., & Guo, S. (2020). Isolation and niche characteristics in simultaneous nitrification and denitrification application of an aerobic denitrifier, *Acinetobacter* sp. YS2. *Bioresource Technology*, 302(January), 122799. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.122799>
- Larsen, P., Nielsen, J. L., Dueholm, M. S., Wetzel, R., Otzen, D., & Nielsen, P. H. (2007). Amyloid adhesins are abundant in natural biofilms. *Environmental Microbiology*, 9(12), 3077–3090. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1462-2920.2007.01418.x>

- Larsen, P., Nielsen, J. L., Otzen, D., & Nielsen, P. H. (2008). Amyloid-like adhesins produced by floc-forming and filamentous bacteria in activated sludge. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 74(5), 1517–1526. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.02274-07>
- Lax, S., Abreu, C. I., & Gore, J. (2020). Higher temperatures generically favour slower-growing bacterial species in multispecies communities. *Nature Ecology and Evolution*, 4(4), 560–567. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41559-020-1126-5>
- Lee, W. N., Kang, I. J., & Lee, C. H. (2006). Factors affecting filtration characteristics in membrane-coupled moving bed biofilm reactor. *Water Research*, 40(9), 1827–1835. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2006.03.007>
- Leiknes, T. O., & Ødegaard, H. (2007). The development of a biofilm membrane bioreactor. *Desalination*, 202(1–3), 135–143. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.desal.2005.12.049>
- Leta, S., Assefa, F., & Dalhammar, G. (2005). Enhancing biological nitrogen removal from tannery effluent by using the efficient *Brachymonas denitrificans* in pilot plant operations. *World Journal of Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 21(4), 545–552. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11274-004-3272-3>
- Leta, S., Assefa, F., Gumaelius, L., & Dalhammar, G. (2004). Biological nitrogen and organic matter removal from tannery wastewater in pilot plant operations in Ethiopia. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 66(3), 333–339. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00253-004-1715-2>
- Lewandowski, Z., & Boltz, J. P. (2011). Biofilms in Water and Wastewater Treatment. In *Treatise on Water Science* (Vol. 4, pp. 529–570). <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-53199-5.00095-6>
- Leyva-Díaz, J. C., Martín-Pascual, J., & Poyatos, J. M. (2017). Moving bed biofilm reactor to treat wastewater. *International Journal of Environmental Science and Technology*, 14(4), 881–910. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13762-016-1169-y>
- Li, C., Yue, Z., Feng, F., Xi, C., Zang, H., An, X., & Liu, K. (2016). A novel strategy for acetonitrile wastewater treatment by using a recombinant bacterium with biofilm-forming and nitrile-degrading capability. *Chemosphere*, 161, 224–232. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2016.07.019>

- Li, J., Liang, Y., Miao, Y., Wang, D., Jia, S., & Liu, C. H. (2020). Metagenomic insights into aniline effects on microbial community and biological sulfate reduction pathways during anaerobic treatment of high-sulfate wastewater. *Science of the Total Environment*, 742, 0–40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.140537>
- Li, L., Yan, G., Wang, H., Chu, Z., Li, Z., Ling, Y., & Wu, T. (2019). Denitrification and microbial community in MBBR using A. donax as carbon source and biofilm carriers for reverse osmosis concentrate treatment. *Journal of Environmental Sciences (China)*, 84, 133–143. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jes.2019.04.030>
- Li, W., Zheng, P., Ji, J., Zhang, M., Guo, J., Zhang, J., & Abbas, G. (2014). Floatation of granular sludge and its mechanism: A key approach for high-rate denitrifying reactor. *Bioresource Technology*, 152, 414–419. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2013.11.056>
- Li, Z. L., Cheng, R., Chen, F., Lin, X. Q., Yao, X. J., Liang, B., ... Wang, A. J. (2021). Selective stress of antibiotics on microbial denitrification: Inhibitory effects, dynamics of microbial community structure and function. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 405, 124366. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2020.124366>
- Liang, W., Yu, C., Ren, H., Geng, J., Ding, L., & Xu, K. (2015). Minimization of nitrous oxide emission from CASS process treating low carbon source domestic wastewater: Effect of feeding strategy and aeration rate. *Bioresource Technology*, 198, 172–180. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2015.08.075>
- Liang, Z., Sun, J., Zhan, C., Wu, S., Zhang, L., & Jiang, F. (2020). Effects of sulfide on mixotrophic denitrification by Thauera -dominated denitrifying sludge. *Environmental Science: Water Research and Technology*, 6(4), 1186–1195. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c9ew01014a>
- Lim, J. Y., May, J. M., & Cegelski, L. (2012). Dimethyl sulfoxide and ethanol elicit increased amyloid biogenesis and amyloid-integrated biofilm formation in Escherichia coli. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 78(9), 3369–3378. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.07743-11>
- Lim, J.-W., Beh, H.-G., Ching, D. L. C., Ho, Y.-C., Baloo, L., Bashir, M. J. K., & Wee, S.-K. (2017). Central Composite Design (CCD) applied for statistical optimization of glucose

- and sucrose binary carbon mixture in enhancing the denitrification process. *Applied Water Science*, 7(7), 3719–3727. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13201-016-0518-9>
- Liu, B., Frostegård, Å., & Shapleigh, J. P. (2013). Draft genome sequences of five strains in the genus *Thauera*. *Genome Announcements*, 1(1), 15–16. <https://doi.org/10.1128/genomeA.00052-12>
- Liu, L., Zheng, X., Wei, X., Kai, Z., & Xu, Y. (2021). Excessive application of chemical fertilizer and organophosphorus pesticides induced total phosphorus loss from planting causing surface water eutrophication. *Scientific Reports*, 11(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-02521-7>
- Liu, X., Wang, L., & Pang, L. (2018). Application of a novel strain *Corynebacterium pollutisoli* SPH6 to improve nitrogen removal in an anaerobic/aerobic-moving bed biofilm reactor (A/O-MBBR). *Bioresource Technology*, 269, 113–120. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2018.08.076>
- Liu, Y., & Tay, J. H. (2001). Metabolic response of biofilm to shear stress in fixed-film culture. *Journal of Applied Microbiology*, 90(3), 337–342. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2672.2001.01244.x>
- Liu, Y., Gan, L., Chen, Z., Megharaj, M., & Naidu, R. (2012). Removal of nitrate using *Paracoccus* sp. YF1 immobilized on bamboo carbon. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 229–230, 419–425. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2012.06.029>
- López-González, J. A., Suárez-Estrella, F., Vargas-García, M. C., López, M. J., Jurado, M. M., & Moreno, J. (2015). Dynamics of bacterial microbiota during lignocellulosic waste composting: Studies upon its structure, functionality and biodiversity. *Bioresource Technology*, 175, 406–416. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2014.10.123>
- Louie, T. S., Pavlik, E. J., & Häggblom, M. M. (2021). Genome analysis of *Thauera chlorobenzoica* strain 3CB-1T, a halobenzoate-degrading bacterium isolated from aquatic sediment. *Archives of Microbiology*, 203(8), 5095–5104. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00203-021-02497-y>
- Lowry, O. H. (1951). Protein measurement with the Folin phenol reagent. *J biol Chem*, 193, 265–275. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0021-9258\(19\)52451-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0021-9258(19)52451-6)

- Lu, L., Wang, B., Zhang, Y., Xia, L., An, D., & Li, H. (2019). Identification and nitrogen removal characteristics of *Thauera* sp. FDN-01 and application in sequencing batch biofilm reactor. *Science of the Total Environment*, 690, 61–69. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.06.453>
- Luo, G., Xu, G., Gao, J., & Tan, H. (2016). Effect of dissolved oxygen on nitrate removal using polycaprolactone as an organic carbon source and biofilm carrier in fixed-film denitrifying reactors. *Journal of Environmental Sciences (China)*, 43, 147–152. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jes.2015.10.022>
- Mac Faddin, J.F., 1976. Biochemical tests for identification of medical bacteria. Williams & Wilkins Co.
- Macy, J. M., Rech, S., Auling, G., Dorsch, M., Stackebrandt, E., & Sly, L. I. (1993). Subclass of Proteobacteria with a novel type of anaerobic respiration. *International Journal of Systematic Bacteriology*, 43(1), 135–142.
- Magnusson, G., Edin, H., & Dalhammar, G. (1998). Characterisation of efficient denitrifying bacteria strains isolated from activated sludge by 16S-rDNA analysis. *Water Science and Technology*, 38(8–9), 63–68. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0273-1223\(98\)00678-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0273-1223(98)00678-7)
- Mahendran, B., Lishman, L., & Liss, S. N. (2012). Structural, physicochemical and microbial properties of flocs and biofilms in integrated fixed-film activated sludge (IFFAS) systems. *Water Research*, 46(16), 5085–5101. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2012.05.058>
- Mangwani, N., Shukla, S. K., Rao, T. S., & Das, S. (2014). Calcium-mediated modulation of *Pseudomonas mendocina* NR802 biofilm influences the phenanthrene degradation. *Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces*, 114, 301–309. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.colsurfb.2013.10.003>
- Manoharan, R. K., Srinivasan, S., Shanmugam, G., & Ahn, Y. H. (2021). Shotgun metagenomic analysis reveals the prevalence of antibiotic resistance genes and mobile genetic elements in full scale hospital wastewater treatment plants. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 296(June), 113270. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2021.113270>
- Mao, Y., Xia, Y., & Zhang, T. (2013). Characterization of *Thauera*-dominated hydrogen-oxidizing autotrophic denitrifying microbial communities by using high-throughput

- sequencing. *Bioresource Technology*, 128, 703–710. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2012.10.106>
- Marghade, D. (2020). Detailed geochemical assessment & indexing of shallow groundwater resources in metropolitan city of Nagpur (western Maharashtra, India) with potential health risk assessment of nitrate enriched groundwater for sustainable development. *Chemie Der Erde*, 80(4), 125627. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemer.2020.125627>
- Markande, A. R., Patel, D., & Varjani, S. (2021). A review on biosurfactants: properties, applications and current developments. *Bioresource Technology*, 330(January), 124963. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2021.124963>
- Marmulla, R., Šafarić, B., Markert, S., Schweder, T., & Harder, J. (2016). Linalool isomerase, a membrane-anchored enzyme in the anaerobic monoterpene degradation in *Thauera linaloolentis* 47Lol. *BMC Biochemistry*, 17(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12858-016-0062-0>
- Martínez, J., Ortiz, A., & Ortiz, I. (2017). State-of-the-art and perspectives of the catalytic and electrocatalytic reduction of aqueous nitrates. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, Vol. 207, pp. 42–59. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apcatb.2017.02.016>
- Martín-Rodríguez, A. J., Reyes-Darias, J. A., Martín-Mora, D., González, J. M., Krell, T., & Römling, U. (2021). Reduction of alternative electron acceptors drives biofilm formation in *Shewanella* algae. *Npj Biofilms and Microbiomes*, 7(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41522-020-00177-1>
- Mason, O. U., Hazen, T. C., Borglin, S., Chain, P. S. G., Dubinsky, E. A., Fortney, J. L., ... Jansson, J. K. (2012). Metagenome, metatranscriptome and single-cell sequencing reveal microbial response to Deepwater Horizon oil spill. *ISME Journal*, 6(9), 1715–1727. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ismej.2012.59>
- Massoompour, A. R., Borghei, S. M., & Raie, M. (2020). Enhancement of biological nitrogen removal performance using novel carriers based on the recycling of waste materials. *Water Research*, 170, 115340. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2019.115340>
- Masuko, T., Minami, A., Iwasaki, N., Majima, T., Nishimura, S. I., & Lee, Y. C. (2005). Carbohydrate analysis by a phenol-sulfuric acid method in microplate format. *Analytical Biochemistry*, 339(1), 69–72. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ab.2004.12.001>

- Maurya, J., Pradhan, S. N., Seema, & Ghosh, A. K. (2020). Evaluation of ground water quality and health risk assessment due to nitrate and fluoride in the Middle Indo-Gangetic plains of India. *Human and Ecological Risk Assessment*, 27(5), 1349–1365. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10807039.2020.1844559>
- Mazioti, A. A., Stasinakis, A. S., Psoma, A. K., Thomaidis, N. S., & Andersen, H. R. (2017). Hybrid Moving Bed Biofilm Reactor for the biodegradation of benzotriazoles and hydroxy-benzothiazole in wastewater. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 323, 299–310. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2016.06.035>
- McQuarrie, J. P., & Boltz, J. P. (2011). Moving Bed Biofilm Reactor Technology: Process Applications, Design, and Performance. *Water Environment Research*, 83(6), 560–575. <https://doi.org/10.2175/106143010x12851009156286>
- Mechichi, T., Stackebrandt, E., Gad' on, N., & Fuchs, G. (2002). Phylogenetic and metabolic diversity of bacteria degrading aromatic compounds under denitrifying conditions, and description of Thauera phenylacetica sp. nov., Thauera aminoaromatica sp. nov., and Azoarcus buckelii sp. nov. *Archives of Microbiology*, 178(1), 26–35. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00203-002-0422-6>
- Meng, Y., Zhou, Z., & Meng, F. (2019). Impacts of diel temperature variations on nitrogen removal and metacommunity of anammox biofilm reactors. *Water Research*, 160, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2019.05.021>
- Miao, Y., Liao, R., Zhang, X. X., Wang, Y., Wang, Z., Shi, P., ... Li, A. (2015). Metagenomic insights into Cr(VI) effect on microbial communities and functional genes of an expanded granular sludge bed reactor treating high-nitrate wastewater. *Water Research*, 76(Vi), 43–52. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2015.02.042>
- Mohd Ikram Ansari, Katarzyna Schiwon, A. M. and E. G. (2012). Environmental protection strategies for sustainable development. In *Environmental Protection Strategies for Sustainable Development*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-1591-2>
- Moosvi, S., Kher, X., & Madamwar, D. (2007). Isolation, characterization and decolorization of textile dyes by a mixed bacterial consortium JW-2. *Dyes and Pigments*, 74(3), 723–729. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dyepig.2006.05.005>

References

- Morimatsu, K., Eguchi, K., Hamanaka, D., Tanaka, F., & Uchino, T. (2012). Effects of temperature and nutrient conditions on biofilm formation of *pseudomonas putida*. *Food Science and Technology Research*, 18(6), 879–883. <https://doi.org/10.3136/fstr.18.879>
- Nawale, V. P., Malpe, D. B., Marghade, D., & Yenkie, R. (2021). Non-carcinogenic health risk assessment with source identification of nitrate and fluoride polluted groundwater of Wardha sub-basin, central India. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 208, 111548. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2020.111548>
- Nicolella, C., Van Loosdrecht, M. C. M., & Heijnen, J. J. (2000). Wastewater treatment with particulate biofilm reactors. *Journal of Biotechnology*, 80(1), 1–33. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-1656\(00\)00229-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-1656(00)00229-7)
- Nielsen, J. L., & Nielsen, P. H. (2002). Enumeration of acetate-consuming bacteria by microautoradiography under oxygen and nitrate respiration conditions in activated sludge. *Water Research*, 36(2), 421–428. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354\(01\)00224-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354(01)00224-X)
- Nzila, A. (2018). Biodegradation of high-molecular-weight polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons under anaerobic conditions: Overview of studies, proposed pathways and future perspectives. *Environmental Pollution*, Vol. 239, pp. 788–802. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2018.04.074>
- O'Toole, G. A., Gibbs, K. A., Hager, P. W., Phibbs, P. V., & Kolter, R. (2000). The global carbon metabolism regulator Crc is a component of a signal transduction pathway required for biofilm development by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. *Journal of Bacteriology*, 182(2), 425–431. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JB.182.2.425-431.2000>
- Odegaard, H., Rusten, B., & Westrum, T. (2006). A new moving bed biofilm reactor - applications and results. *Water Science and Technology*, 29(10–11), 157–165. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.1994.0757>
- Okamoto, S., & Eltis, L. D. (2007). Purification and characterization of a novel nitrile hydratase from *Rhodococcus* sp. RHA1. *Molecular Microbiology*, 65(3), 828–838. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2958.2007.05834.x>
- Onnis-Hayden, A., & Gu, A. Z. (2012). Comparisons of Organic Sources for Denitrification: Biodegradability, Denitrification Rates, Kinetic Constants and Practical Implication for

- Their Application in WWTPs. *Proceedings of the Water Environment Federation*, 2008(17), 253–273. <https://doi.org/10.2175/193864708788735510>
- Ontañon, O. M., Fernandez, M., Agostini, E., & González, P. S. (2018). Identification of the main mechanisms involved in the tolerance and bioremediation of Cr(VI) by *Bacillus* sp. SFC 500-1E. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 25(16), 16111–16120. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-018-1764-1>
- Ooi, G. T. H., Tang, K., Chhetri, R. K., Kaarsholm, K. M. S., Sundmark, K., Kragelund, C., ... Andersen, H. R. (2018). Biological removal of pharmaceuticals from hospital wastewater in a pilot-scale staged moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR) utilising nitrifying and denitrifying processes. *Bioresource Technology*, 267, 677–687. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2018.07.077>
- Panneerselvam, B., Muniraj, K., Duraisamy, K., Pande, C., Karuppannan, S., & Thomas, M. (2022). An integrated approach to explore the suitability of nitrate-contaminated groundwater for drinking purposes in a semiarid region of India. *Environmental Geochemistry and Health*, (0123456789). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10653-022-01237-5>
- Panneerselvam, B., Muniraj, K., Pande, C., Ravichandran, N., Thomas, M., & Karuppannan, S. (2021). Geochemical evaluation and human health risk assessment of nitrate-contaminated groundwater in an industrial area of South India. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, (0123456789). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-17281-0>
- Park, M., Kim, J., Lee, T., Oh, Y. K., Nguyen, V. K., & Cho, S. (2021). Correlation of microbial community with salinity and nitrogen removal in an anammox-based denitrification system. *Chemosphere*, 263, 128340. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2020.128340>
- Parkin, T. B., Sexstone, A. J., & Tiedje, J. M. (1985). Adaptation of Denitrifying Populations to Low Soil pH. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 49(5), 1053–1056. <https://doi.org/10.1128/aem.49.5.1053-1056.1985>
- Pazhuparambil Jayarajan, S. K., & Kuriachan, L. (2021). Exposure and health risk assessment of nitrate contamination in groundwater in Coimbatore and Tirupur districts in Tamil Nadu, South India. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 28(8), 10248–10261. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-020-11552-y>

References

- Peng, P., Huang, H., Ren, H., Ma, H., Lin, Y., Geng, J., ... Ding, L. (2018). Exogenous N-acyl homoserine lactones facilitate microbial adhesion of high ammonia nitrogen wastewater on biocarrier surfaces. *Science of the Total Environment*, 624, 1013–1022. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2017.12.248>
- Peng, Y. Z., Yong, M. A., & Wang, S. Y. (2007). Denitrification potential enhancement by addition of external carbon sources in a pre-denitrification process. *Journal of Environmental Sciences*, 19(3), 284-289.[https://doi.org/10.1016/S1001-0742\(07\)60046-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1001-0742(07)60046-1)
- Persson, F., Sultana, R., Suarez, M., Hermansson, M., Plaza, E., & Wilén, B. M. (2014). Structure and composition of biofilm communities in a moving bed biofilm reactor for nitritation-anammox at low temperatures. *Bioresource Technology*, 154, 267–273. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2013.12.062>
- Piñar, G., Duque, E., Haïdour, A., Oliva, J. M., Sánchez-Barbero, L., Calvo, V., & Ramos, J. L. (1997). Removal of high concentrations of nitrate from industrial wastewaters by bacteria. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 63(5), 2071–2073. <https://doi.org/10.1128/aem.63.5.2071-2073.1997>
- Plugge, C. M., Zhang, W., Scholten, J. C. M., & Stams, A. J. M. (2011). Metabolic flexibility of sulfate-reducing bacteria. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 2(MAY), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2011.00081>
- Pochana, K., & Keller, J. (1999). Study of factors affecting simultaneous nitrification and denitrification (SND). *Water Science and Technology*, 39(6), 61–68. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0273-1223\(99\)00123-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0273-1223(99)00123-7)
- Purcell, A. M., Mikucki, J. A., Achberger, A. M., Alekhina, I. A., Barbante, C., Christner, B. C., ... Tulaczyk, S. (2014). Microbial sulfur transformations in sediments from Subglacial Lake Whillans. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 5(NOV), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2014.00594>
- Qi, W., Taherzadeh, M. J., Ruan, Y., Deng, Y., Chen, J. S., Lu, H. F., & Xu, X. Y. (2020). Denitrification performance and microbial communities of solid-phase denitrifying reactors using poly (butylene succinate)/bamboo powder composite. *Bioresource Technology*, 305(February), 123033. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.123033>

References

- Qian, X., Chen, L., Sui, Y., Chen, C., Zhang, W., Zhou, J., ... Ochsenreither, K. (2020). Biotechnological potential and applications of microbial consortia. In *Biotechnology Advances* (Vol. 40). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biotechadv.2019.107500>
- Qiao, N., Xi, L., Zhang, J., Liu, D., Ge, B., & Liu, J. (2018). *Thauera sinica* sp. nov., a phenol derivative-degrading bacterium isolated from activated sludge. *Antonie van Leeuwenhoek, International Journal of General and Molecular Microbiology*, 111(6), 945–954. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10482-017-0993-5>
- Qin, J., Li, R., Raes, J., Arumugam, M., Burgdorf, S., Manichanh, C., ... Yang, H. (2010). Europe PMC Funders Group Europe PMC Funders Author Manuscripts A human gut microbial gene catalog established by metagenomic sequencing. *Nature*, 464(7285), 59–65. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature08821.A>
- Qiu, T., Zuo, Z., Gao, J., Gao, M., Han, M., Sun, L., ... Wang, X. (2015). *Diaphorobacter polyhydroxybutyrativorans* sp. nov., a novel poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-co-3-hydroxyvalerate)-degrading bacterium isolated from biofilms. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 65(9), 2913–2918. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijss.0.000353>
- Qu, Y., Zhang, R., Ma, F., Zhou, J., & Yan, B. (2011). Bioaugmentation with a novel alkali-tolerant *Pseudomonas* strain for alkaline phenol wastewater treatment in sequencing batch reactor. *World Journal of Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 27(8), 1919–1926. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11274-011-0653-2>
- Quan, X., Yang, Z., Shi, H., Tang, Q., & Qian, Y. (2005). The effect of a secondary chlorophenol presence on the removal of 2,4-dichlorophenol (2,4-DCP) in an activated sludge system bioaugmented with 2,4-DCP degrading special culture. *Process Biochemistry*, 40(11), 3462–3467. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procbio.2005.02.018>
- Rahman, K. S. M., Banat, I. M., Thahira, J., Thayumanavan, T., & Lakshmanaperumalsamy, P. (2002). Bioremediation of gasoline contaminated soil by a bacterial consortium amended with poultry litter, coir pith and rhamnolipid biosurfactant. *Bioresource Technology*, 81(1), 25–32. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0960-8524\(01\)00105-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0960-8524(01)00105-5)

References

- Rahman, K. S. M., Thahira-Rahman, J., Lakshmanaperumalsamy, P., & Banat, I. M. (2002). Towards efficient crude oil degradation by a mixed bacterial consortium. *Bioresource Technology*, 85(3), 257–261. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0960-8524\(02\)00119-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0960-8524(02)00119-0)
- Rajakumar, S., Ayyasamy, P. M., Shanthi, K., Thavamani, P., Velmurugan, P., Song, Y. C., & Lakshmanaperumalsamy, P. (2008). Nitrate removal efficiency of bacterial consortium (Pseudomonas sp. KW1 and Bacillus sp. YW4) in synthetic nitrate-rich water. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 157(2–3), 553–563. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2008.01.020>
- Rajitha, K., Nancharaiah, Y. V., & Venugopalan, V. P. (2021). Temperature induced amyloid production, biofilm formation and fitness in marine *Bacillus* sp. *International Biodeterioration and Biodegradation*, 161(April), 105229. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibiod.2021.105229>
- Rajmohan, K. S., Gopinath, M., & Chetty, R. (2018). Bioremediation of Nitrate-Contaminated Wastewater and Soil. In *Energy, Environment, and Sustainability* (pp. 387–409). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-7485-1_19
- Ramalingam, S., Panneerselvam, B., & Kaliappan, S. P. (2022). Effect of high nitrate contamination of groundwater on human health and water quality index in semi-arid region, South India. *Arabian Journal of Geosciences*, 15(3). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12517-022-09553-x>
- Ranzinger, F., Herrling, M. P., Lackner, S., Grande, V. W., Baniodeh, A., Powell, A. K., ... Guthausen, G. (2016). Direct surface visualization of biofilms with high spin coordination clusters using Magnetic Resonance Imaging. *Acta Biomaterialia*, 31, 167–177. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actbio.2015.12.007>
- Rehfuss, M., & Urban, J. (2005). Alcaligenes faecalis subsp. phenolicus subsp. nov. a phenol-degrading, denitrifying bacterium isolated from a graywater bioprocessor. *Systematic and Applied Microbiology*, 28(5), 421–429. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.syapm.2005.03.003>
- Renner, L. D., & Weibel, D. B. (2011). Physicochemical regulation of biofilm formation. *MRS Bulletin*, Vol. 36, pp. 347–355. <https://doi.org/10.1557/mrs.2011.65>
- Rishi, M. S., Kaur, L., & Sharma, S. (2020). Groundwater quality appraisal for non-carcinogenic human health risks and irrigation purposes in a part of Yamuna sub-basin,

References

- India. *Human and Ecological Risk Assessment*, 26(10), 2716–2736. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10807039.2019.1682514>
- Rodgers, M., & Zhan, X. M. (2003). Moving-medium biofilm reactors. *Reviews in Environmental Science and Biotechnology*, 2(2–4), 213–224. <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:RESB.0000040467.78748.1e>
- Ruan, Y., Taherzadeh, M. J., Kong, D., Lu, H., Zhao, H., Xu, X., ... Cai, L. (2020). Nitrogen removal performance and metabolic pathways analysis of a novel aerobic denitrifying halotolerant *Pseudomonas balearica* strain RAD-17. *Microorganisms*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/microorganisms8010072>
- Rumbaugh, K. P., & Sauer, K. (2020). Biofilm dispersion. *Nature Reviews Microbiology*, Vol. 18, pp. 571–586. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41579-020-0385-0>
- Rusten, B., Eikbrokk, B., Ulgenes, Y., & Lygren, E. (2006). Design and operations of the Kaldnes moving bed biofilm reactors. *Aquacultural Engineering*, 34(3), 322–331. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aquaeng.2005.04.002>
- Rusten, B., Hem, L. J., & Ødegaard, H. (1995). Nitrogen removal from dilute wastewater in cold climate using moving-bed biofilm reactors. *Water Environment Research*, 67(1), 65–74. <https://doi.org/10.2175/106143095x131204>
- Sakano, Y., Pickering, K. D., Strom, P. F., & Kerkhof, L. J. (2002). Spatial distribution of total, ammonia-oxidizing, and denitrifying bacteria in biological wastewater treatment reactors for bioregenerative life support. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 68(5), 2285–2293. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.68.5.2285-2293.2002>
- Saliling, W. J. B., Westerman, P. W., & Losordo, T. M. (2007). Wood chips and wheat straw as alternative biofilter media for denitrification reactors treating aquaculture and other wastewaters with high nitrate concentrations. *Aquacultural Engineering*, 37(3), 222–233. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aquaeng.2007.06.003>
- Samatya, S., Kabay, N., Yüksel, Ü., Arda, M., & Yüksel, M. (2006). Removal of nitrate from aqueous solution by nitrate selective ion exchange resins. *Reactive and Functional Polymers*, 66(11), 1206–1214. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.reactfunctpolym.2006.03.009>

References

- Santhanarajan, A. E., Han, Y. H., & Koh, S. C. (2021). The Efficacy of Functional Composts Manufactured Using Spent Coffee Ground, Rice Bran, Biochar, and Functional Microorganisms. *Applied Sciences*, 11(16), 7703. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app11167703>
- Santy, S., Mujumdar, P., & Bala, G. (2020). Potential Impacts of Climate and Land Use Change on the Water Quality of Ganga River around the Industrialized Kanpur Region. *Scientific Reports*, 10(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-66171-x>
- Sanz, J. L., & Köchling, T. (2019). Next-generation sequencing and waste/wastewater treatment: a comprehensive overview. *Reviews in Environmental Science and Biotechnology*, Vol. 18, pp. 635–680. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11157-019-09513-0>
- Sarang, M. C., & Nerurkar, A. S. (2020). Amyloid protein produced by *B. cereus* CR4 possesses biofloculant activity and has potential application in microalgae harvest. *Biotechnology Letters*, 42(1), 79–91. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10529-019-02758-3>
- Sarjit, A., Mei Tan, S., & A. Dykes, G. (2015). Surface modification of materials to encourage beneficial biofilm formation. *AIMS Bioengineering*, 2(4), 404–422. <https://doi.org/10.3934/bioeng.2015.4.404>
- Saunders, A. M., Albertsen, M., Vollertsen, J., & Nielsen, P. H. (2016). The activated sludge ecosystem contains a core community of abundant organisms. *ISME Journal*, 10(1), 11–20. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ismej.2015.117>
- Schauer-Gimenez, A. E., Zitomer, D. H., Maki, J. S., & Struble, C. A. (2010). Bioaugmentation for improved recovery of anaerobic digesters after toxicant exposure. *Water Research*, 44(12), 3555–3564. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2010.03.037>
- Schipper, L. A., Robertson, W. D., Gold, A. J., Jaynes, D. B., & Cameron, S. C. (2010). Denitrifying bioreactors-An approach for reducing nitrate loads to receiving waters. *Ecological Engineering*, Vol. 36, pp. 1532–1543. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoleng.2010.04.008>
- Shah, V., Zakrzewski, M., Wibberg, D., Eikmeyer, F., Schlueter, A., & Madamwar, D. (2013). Taxonomic Profiling and Metagenome Analysis of a Microbial Community from a Habitat Contaminated with Industrial Discharges. *Microbial Ecology*, 66(3), 533–550. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00248-013-0253-9>

- Sharma, R., Kumar, A., Singh, N., & Sharma, K. (2021). Impact of seasonal variation on water quality of Hindon River: physicochemical and biological analysis. *SN Applied Sciences*, 3(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42452-020-03986-3>
- Shchegolkova, N. M., Krasnov, G. S., Belova, A. A., Dmitriev, A. A., Kharitonov, S. L., Klimina, K. M., ... Kudryavtseva, A. V. (2016). Microbial community structure of activated sludge in treatment plants with different wastewater compositions. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 7(FEB), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2016.00090>
- Shen, Z., Zhou, Y., Hu, J., & Wang, J. (2013). Denitrification performance and microbial diversity in a packed-bed bioreactor using biodegradable polymer as carbon source and biofilm support. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 250–251, 431–438. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2013.02.026>
- Sheridan, J. A., & Bickford, D. (2011). Shrinking body size as an ecological response to climate change. *Nature Climate Change*, Vol. 1, pp. 401–406. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nclimate1259>
- Shi, Y., Chai, L., Yang, Z., Jing, Q., Chen, R., & Chen, Y. (2012). Identification and hexavalent chromium reduction characteristics of Pannonibacter phragmitetus. *Bioprocess and Biosystems Engineering*, 35(5), 843–850. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00449-011-0668-y>
- Shomar, B., Al-Darwish, K., & Vincent, A. (2020). Optimization of wastewater treatment processes using molecular bacteriology. *Journal of Water Process Engineering*, 33(October 2019), 101030. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwpe.2019.101030>
- Shu, D., He, Y., Yue, H., & Wang, Q. (2016). Metagenomic and quantitative insights into microbial communities and functional genes of nitrogen and iron cycling in twelve wastewater treatment systems. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 290, 21–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2016.01.024>
- Shukla, S., & Saxena, A. (2020). Water quality index assessment of groundwater in the central ganga plain with reference to raebareli district, Uttar Pradesh, India. *Current Science*, 119(8), 1308–1315. <https://doi.org/10.18520/cs/v119/i8/1308-1315>
- Siddiqi, M. Z., Sok, W., Choi, G., Kim, S. Y., Wee, J. H., & Im, W. T. (2020). Simplicispira hankyongi sp. nov., a novel denitrifying bacterium isolated from sludge. *Antonie van*

- Leeuwenhoek, International Journal of General and Molecular Microbiology, 113(3), 331–338. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10482-019-01341-0>
- Singh, S., Hariteja, N., Renuka Prasad, T. J., Raju, N. J., & Ramakrishna, C. (2020). Impact assessment of faecal sludge on groundwater and river water quality in Lucknow environs, Uttar Pradesh, India. *Groundwater for Sustainable Development*, 11(March), 100461. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gsd.2020.100461>
- Sodhi, V., Singh, C., Pal Singh Cheema, P., Sharma, R., Bansal, A., & Kumar Jha, M. (2021). Simultaneous sludge minimization, pollutant and nitrogen removal using integrated MBBR configuration for tannery wastewater treatment. *Bioresource Technology*, 341(June), 125748. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2021.125748>
- Somerton, B., Lindsay, D., Palmer, J., Brooks, J., & Flint, S. (2015). Changes in sodium, calcium, and magnesium ion concentrations that inhibit Geobacillus biofilms have no effect on Anoxybacillus flavithermus biofilms. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 81(15), 5115–5122. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.01037-15>
- Song, Z., Su, X., Li, P., Sun, F., Dong, W., Zhao, Z., ... Liao, R. (2021). Facial fabricated biocompatible homogeneous biocarriers involving biochar to enhance denitrification performance in an anoxic moving bed biofilm reactor. *Bioresource Technology*, 341(August). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2021.125866>
- Song, Z., Zhang, X., Ngo, H. H., Guo, W., Song, P., Zhang, Y., ... Guo, J. (2019). Zeolite powder based polyurethane sponges as biocarriers in moving bed biofilm reactor for improving nitrogen removal of municipal wastewater. *Science of the Total Environment*, 651, 1078–1086. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2018.09.173>
- Sonwani, R. K., Swain, G., Giri, B. S., Singh, R. S., & Rai, B. N. (2019). A novel comparative study of modified carriers in moving bed biofilm reactor for the treatment of wastewater: Process optimization and kinetic study. *Bioresource Technology*, 281(February), 335–342. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2019.02.121>
- Sorokin, D. Y., Tourova, T. P., Bezsoudnova, E. Y., Pol, A., & Muyzer, G. (2007). Denitrification in a binary culture and thiocyanate metabolism in Thiohalophilus thiocyanoxidans gen. nov. sp. nov. - A moderately halophilic chemolithoautotrophic

References

- sulfur-oxidizing Gammaproteobacterium from hypersaline lakes. *Archives of Microbiology*, 187(6), 441–450. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00203-006-0208-3>
- Srinandan, C. S., D'souza, G., Srivastava, N., Nayak, B. B., & Nerurkar, A. S. (2012). Carbon sources influence the nitrate removal activity, community structure and biofilm architecture. *Bioresource Technology*, 117, 292–299. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2012.04.079>
- Srinandan, C. S., Jadav, V., Cecilia, D., & Nerurkar, A. S. (2010). Nutrients determine the spatial architecture of Paracoccus sp. biofilm. *Biofouling*, 26(4), 449–459. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08927011003739760>
- Srinandan, C. S., Shah, M., Patel, B., & Nerurkar, A. S. (2011). Assessment of denitrifying bacterial composition in activated sludge. *Bioresource Technology*, 102(20), 9481–9489. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2011.07.094>
- Stavrakidis-Zachou, O., Ernst, A., Steinbach, C., Wagner, K., & Waller, U. (2019). Development of denitrification in semi-automated moving bed biofilm reactors operated in a marine recirculating aquaculture system. *Aquaculture International*, 27(5), 1485–1501. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10499-019-00402-5>
- Stoodley, P., Sauer, K., Davies, D. G., & Costerton, J. W. (2002). Biofilms as complex differentiated communities. *Annual Review of Microbiology*, Vol. 56, pp. 187–209. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.micro.56.012302.160705>
- Su, J. feng, Luo, X. xin, Wei, L., Ma, F., Zheng, S. chen, & Shao, S. cheng. (2016). Performance and microbial communities of Mn(II)-based autotrophic denitrification in a Moving Bed Biofilm Reactor (MBBR). *Bioresource Technology*, 211(l), 743–750. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2016.03.101>
- Su, J. feng, Ma, M., Huang, T. lin, Ma, F., Shao, S. cheng, Lu, J. suo, & Deng, L. yu. (2017a). Characteristics of Autotrophic and Heterotrophic Denitrification by the Strain Pseudomonas sp. H117. *Geomicrobiology Journal*, 34(1), 45–52. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490451.2015.1137661>
- Su, J. feng, Shi, J. xin, & Ma, F. (2017b). Aerobic denitrification and biomineralization by a novel heterotrophic bacterium, Acinetobacter sp. H36. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 116(1–2), 209–215. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2017.01.014>

References

- Su, J. feng, Xue, L., Huang, T. lin, Wei, L., Gao, C. yu, & Wen, Q. (2019). Performance and microbial community of simultaneous removal of NO₃–N, Cd²⁺ and Ca²⁺ in MBBR. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 250(June), 109548. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2019.109548>
- Sul, W. J., Kim, I. S., Ekpeghere, K. I., Song, B., Kim, B. S., Kim, H. G., ... Koh, S. C. (2016). Metagenomic insight of nitrogen metabolism in a tannery wastewater treatment plant bioaugmented with the microbial consortium BM-S-1. *Journal of Environmental Science and Health - Part A Toxic/Hazardous Substances and Environmental Engineering*, 51(13), 1164–1172. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10934529.2016.1206387>
- Sun, Z., Lv, Y., Liu, Y., & Ren, R. (2016). Removal of nitrogen by heterotrophic nitrification-aerobic denitrification of a novel metal resistant bacterium Cupriavidus sp. S1. *Bioresource Technology*, 220, 142–150. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2016.07.110>
- Suvarna, B., Sunitha, V., Reddy, Y. S., & Reddy, N. R. (2020). Data health risk assessment of nitrate contamination in groundwater of rural region in the Yerraguntla Mandal, South India. *Data in Brief*, 30, 105374. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2020.105374>
- Suvarna, B., Sunitha, V., Sudharshan Reddy, Y., Muralidhara Reddy, B., Kadam, A. K., & Ramakrishna Reddy, M. (2022). Groundwater quality assessment using multivariate statistical approach and geospatial modelling around cement industrial corridor, South India. *International Journal of Environmental Science and Technology*, (0123456789). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13762-022-04210-y>
- Taghavi, K., Pendashteh, A., & Mozhdehi, S. P. (2017). Combined fenton-like oxidation and aerobic MBBR biological processes for treatment of the wastewater of detergent industries. *Desalination and Water Treatment*, 77(January), 206–214. <https://doi.org/10.5004/dwt.2017.20866>
- Tak, S., Tiwari, A., & Vellanki, B. P. (2020). Identification of emerging contaminants and their transformation products in a moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR)-based drinking water treatment plant around River Yamuna in India. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment*, 192(6). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10661-020-08303-4>

References

- Takahashi, J., Ichikawa, Y., Sagae, H., Komura, I., Kanou, H., & Yamada, K. (1980). Isolation and identification of n-butane-assimilating bacterium. *Agricultural and Biological Chemistry*, 44(8), 1835–1840. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00021369.1980.10864232>
- Takaki, K., Fushinobu, S., Kim, S. W., Miyahara, M., Wakagi, T., & Shoun, H. (2008). Streptomyces griseus enhances denitrification by Ralstonia pickettii K50, which is possibly mediated by histidine produced during co-culture. *Bioscience, Biotechnology and Biochemistry*, 72(1), 163–170. <https://doi.org/10.1271/bbb.70528>
- Tang, K., Ooi, G. T. H., Litty, K., Sundmark, K., Kaarsholm, K. M. S., Sund, C., ... Andersen, H. R. (2017). Removal of pharmaceuticals in conventionally treated wastewater by a polishing moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR) with intermittent feeding. *Bioresource Technology*, 236, 77–86. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2017.03.159>
- Tang, Y., Zhou, C., Ziv-El, M., & Rittmann, B. E. (2011). A pH-control model for heterotrophic and hydrogen-based autotrophic denitrification. *Water Research*, 45(1), 232–240. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2010.07.049>
- Tao, C., & Hamouda, M. A. (2019). Steady-state modeling and evaluation of partial nitrification-anammox (PNA)for moving bed biofilm reactor and integrated fixed-film activated sludge processes treating municipal wastewater. *Journal of Water Process Engineering*, 31(February). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwpe.2019.100854>
- Thomsen, T. R., Kong, Y., & Nielsen, P. H. (2007). Ecophysiology of abundant denitrifying bacteria in activated sludge. *FEMS Microbiology Ecology*, 60(3), 370–382. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1574-6941.2007.00309.x>
- Tian, H., Liang, X., Gong, Y., Qi, L., Liu, Q., Kang, Z., ... Jin, H. (2020). Health risk assessment of nitrate pollution in shallow groundwater: A case study in China. *Polish Journal of Environmental Studies*, 29(1), 827–839. <https://doi.org/10.15244/pjoes/104361>
- Tiku, D. K., Kumar, A., Chaturvedi, R., Makhijani, S. D., Manoharan, A., & Kumar, R. (2010). Holistic bioremediation of pulp mill effluents using autochthonous bacteria. *International Biodeterioration and Biodegradation*, 64(3), 173–183. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibiod.2010.01.001>
- Torresi, E., Tang, K., Deng, J., Sund, C., Smets, B. F., Christensson, M., & Andersen, H. R. (2019). Removal of micropollutants during biological phosphorus removal: Impact of

References

- redox conditions in MBBR. *Science of the Total Environment*, 663, 496–506. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.01.283>
- Toyofuku, M., Inaba, T., Kiyokawa, T., Obana, N., Yawata, Y., & Nomura, N. (2016). Environmental factors that shape biofilm formation. *Bioscience, Biotechnology and Biochemistry*, Vol. 80, pp. 7–12. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09168451.2015.1058701>
- Uemoto, H., & Saiki, H. (2000). Distribution of *Nitrosomonas europaea* and *Paracoccus denitrificans* immobilized in tubular polymeric gel for nitrogen removal. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 66(2), 816-819. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.66.2.816-819.2000>
- United States Department of Agriculture, Food Safety and Inspection Service. (2014). Appendix 2.05: Most probable number procedure and tables, Revision 5. Washington, DC: Microbiology Laboratory Guidebook U.S. Department of Agriculture Food Safety and Inspection Service. Retrieved from <https://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/wcm/connect/8872ec11-d6a3-4fcf-86df4d87e57780f5/MLG-Appendix-2.pdf?MOD=AJPERE>
- Vaidya, S., Devpura, N., Jain, K., & Madamwar, D. (2018). Degradation of chrysene by enriched bacterial consortium. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 9(JUN), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2018.01333>
- Van Rijn, J., Tal, Y., & Barak, Y. (1996). Influence of volatile fatty acids on nitrite accumulation by a *Pseudomonas stutzeri* strain isolated from a denitrifying fluidized bed reactor. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 62(7), 2615–2620. <https://doi.org/10.1128/aem.62.7.2615-2620.1996>
- van Rijn, J., Tal, Y., & Schreier, H. J. (2006). Denitrification in recirculating systems: Theory and applications. *Aquacultural Engineering*, 34(3), 364–376. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aquaeng.2005.04.004>
- Verstraeten, N., Braeken, K., Debkumari, B., Fauvert, M., Fransaer, J., Vermant, J., & Michiels, J. (2008). Living on a surface: swarming and biofilm formation. *Trends in Microbiology*, 16(10), 496–506. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tim.2008.07.004>
- Wagh, V. M., Panaskar, D. B., Mukate, S. V., Aamalawar, M. L., & Laxman Sahu, U. (2020). Nitrate associated health risks from groundwater of Kadava River Basin Nashik,

- Maharashtra, India. *Human and Ecological Risk Assessment*, 26(3), 654–672. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10807039.2018.1528861>
- Wang, B., Wu, D., Dai, J., Ekama, G. A., Hao, X., & Chen, G. H. (2019a). Elucidating the effects of starvation and reactivation on anaerobic sulfidogenic granular sludge: Reactor performance and granular sludge transformation. *Water Research*, 151, 44–53. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2018.12.008>
- Wang, C. C., & Lee, C. M. (2007). Isolation of the acrylamide denitrifying bacteria from a wastewater treatment system manufactured with polyacrylonitrile fiber. *Current Microbiology*, 55(4), 339–343. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00284-007-0199-6>
- Wang, J., Liu, Q., Wu, B., Hu, H., Dong, D., Yin, J., & Ren, H. (2020). Effect of salinity on mature wastewater treatment biofilm microbial community assembly and metabolite characteristics. *Science of the Total Environment*, 711, 134437. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.134437>
- Wang, Q., & He, J. (2020). Complete nitrogen removal via simultaneous nitrification and denitrification by a novel phosphate accumulating Thauera sp. strain SND5. *Water Research*, 185, 116300. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2020.116300>
- Wang, R. C., Wen, X. H., & Qian, Y. (2005). Influence of carrier concentration on the performance and microbial characteristics of a suspended carrier biofilm reactor. *Process Biochemistry*, 40(9), 2992–3001. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procbio.2005.02.024>
- Wang, R., Yang, C., Zhang, M., Xu, S. Y., Dai, C. L., Liang, L. Y., ... Zheng, P. (2017). Chemoautotrophic denitrification based on ferrous iron oxidation: Reactor performance and sludge characteristics. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 313, 693–701. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2016.12.052>
- Wang, T., Flint, S., & Palmer, J. (2019b). Magnesium and calcium ions: roles in bacterial cell attachment and biofilm structure maturation. *Biofouling*, 35(9), 959–974. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08927014.2019.1674811>
- Wang, W., Ding, Y., Wang, Y., Song, X., Ambrose, R. F., & Ullman, J. L. (2016). Intensified nitrogen removal in immobilized nitrifier enhanced constructed wetlands with external carbon addition. *Bioresource Technology*, 218, 1261–1265. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2016.06.135>

- Wang, X., An, Q., Zhao, B., Guo, J. S., Huang, Y. S., & Tian, M. (2018). Auto-aggregation properties of a novel aerobic denitrifier *Enterobacter* sp. strain FL. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 102(4), 2019–2030. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00253-017-8720-8>
- Wang, X., Wang, W., Zhang, Y., Sun, Z., Zhang, J., Chen, G., & Li, J. (2019c). Simultaneous nitrification and denitrification by a novel isolated *Pseudomonas* sp. JQ-H3 using polycaprolactone as carbon source. *Bioresource Technology*, 288(March). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2019.121506>
- Wang, Y., Peng, Y., & Stephenson, T. (2009). Effect of influent nutrient ratios and hydraulic retention time (HRT) on simultaneous phosphorus and nitrogen removal in a two-sludge sequencing batch reactor process. *Bioresource Technology*, 100(14), 3506–3512. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2009.02.026>
- Wang, Y., Yang, Z., Peng, B., Chai, L., Wu, B., & Wu, R. (2013). Biotreatment of chromite ore processing residue by *Pannonibacter phragmitetus* BB. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 20(8), 5593–5602. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-013-1526-z>
- Wang, Y., Zou, Y. L., Chen, H., & Lv, Y. K. (2021). Nitrate removal performances of a new aerobic denitrifier, *Acinetobacter haemolyticus* ZYL, isolated from domestic wastewater. *Bioprocess and Biosystems Engineering*, 44(2), 391–401. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00449-020-02451-0>
- Ward, M. H., Jones, R. R., Brender, J. D., de Kok, T. M., Weyer, P. J., Nolan, B. T., ... van Breda, S. G. (2018). Drinking water nitrate and human health: An updated review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, Vol. 15, pp. 1–31. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph15071557>
- Watnick, P., & Kolter, R. (2000). Biofilm, city of microbes. *Journal of Bacteriology*, Vol. 182, pp. 2675–2679. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JB.182.10.2675-2679.2000>
- Wei, H., Wang, L., Hassan, M., & Xie, B. (2018). Succession of the functional microbial communities and the metabolic functions in maize straw composting process. *Bioresource Technology*, 256, 333–341. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2018.02.050>
- Wike, Andreas, Gerlach, Wolfgang, Harrison, Travis, Paczian, Tobias, Trimble, William L, Meyer, F. (2017). *MG-RAST Manual for Version 4 Revision 0*.

References

- Wilderer, P. A., & McSwain, B. S. (2004). The SBR and its biofilm application potentials. *Water Science and Technology*, Vol. 50, pp. 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.2004.0596>
- Wilén, B. M., Jin, B., & Lant, P. (2003). The influence of key chemical constituents in activated sludge on surface and flocculating properties. *Water Research*, 37(9), 2127–2139. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354\(02\)00629-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0043-1354(02)00629-2)
- World Health Organization. (2017). Guidelines for Drinking-water Quality. In *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine* (Vol. 55). https://doi.org/10.5005/jp/books/11431_8
- Wu, J., Yin, Y., & Wang, J. (2018). Hydrogen-based membrane biofilm reactors for nitrate removal from water and wastewater. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy*, Vol. 43, pp. 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhydene.2017.10.178>
- Wu, S., Kuschk, P., Wiessner, A., Müller, J., Saad, R. A. B., & Dong, R. (2013). Sulphur transformations in constructed wetlands for wastewater treatment: A review. *Ecological Engineering*, Vol. 52, pp. 278–289. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoleng.2012.11.003>
- Wu, X., Wu, X., Li, J., Wu, Q., Ma, Y., Sui, W., ... Zhang, X. (2020). Cross-feeding between *Thauera aminoaromatica* and *Rhodococcus pyridinivorans* drove quinoline biodegradation in a denitrifying bioreactor. *BioRxiv*.
- Xing, W., Li, J., Li, P., Wang, C., Cao, Y., Li, D., ... Zuo, J. (2018). Effects of residual organics in municipal wastewater on hydrogenotrophic denitrifying microbial communities. *Journal of Environmental Sciences (China)*, 65, 262–270. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jes.2017.03.001>
- Xiong, J., Zheng, Z., Yang, X., He, J., Luo, X., & Gao, B. (2018). Mature landfill leachate treatment by the MBBR inoculated with biocarriers from a municipal wastewater treatment plant. *Process Safety and Environmental Protection*, 119, 304–310. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2018.08.019>
- Xu, L., Luo, M., Li, W., Wei, X., Xie, K., Liu, L., ... Liu, H. (2011). Reduction of hexavalent chromium by *Pannonibacter phragmitetus* LSSE-09 stimulated with external electron donors under alkaline conditions. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 185(2–3), 1169–1176. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2010.10.028>
- Xu, Z., Chen, X., Li, H., Wan, D., & Wan, J. (2020). Combined heterotrophic and autotrophic system for advanced denitrification of municipal secondary effluent in full-scale plant and

References

- bacterial community analysis. *Science of the Total Environment*, 717, 136981. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.136981>
- Yadav, T. C., Pal, R. R., Shastri, S., Jadeja, N. B., & Kapley, A. (2015). Comparative metagenomics demonstrating different degradative capacity of activated biomass treating hydrocarbon contaminated wastewater. *Bioresource Technology*, 188, 24–32. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2015.01.141>
- Yamamoto, M., & Takai, K. (2011). Sulfur metabolisms in epsilon-and gamma-proteobacteria in deep-sea hydrothermal fields. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, Vol. 2, pp. 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2011.00192>
- Yan, W., Wang, N., Wei, D., Liang, C., Chen, X., Liu, L., & Shi, J. (2021). Bacterial community compositions and nitrogen metabolism function in a cattle farm wastewater treatment plant revealed by Illumina high-throughput sequencing. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 28(30), 40895–40907. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-13570-w>
- Yang, G. Q., Zhang, J., Kwon, S. W., Zhou, S. G., Han, L. C., Chen, M., ... Li, Z. (2013). Thauera humireducens sp. nov., a humus-reducing bacterium isolated from a microbial fuel cell. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 63(PART3), 873–878. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijss.0.040956-0>
- Yang, M., Lu, D., Qin, B., Liu, Q., Zhao, Y., Liu, H., & Ma, J. (2018). Highly efficient nitrogen removal of a coldness-resistant and low nutrient needed bacterium, Janthinobacterium sp. M-11. *Bioresource Technology*, 256(February), 366–373. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2018.02.049>
- Ye, L., Zhang, T., Wang, T., & Fang, Z. (2012). Microbial structures, functions, and metabolic pathways in wastewater treatment bioreactors revealed using high-throughput sequencing. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 46(24), 13244–13252. <https://doi.org/10.1021/es303454k>
- Ye, R. W., & Thomas, S. M. (2001). Microbial nitrogen cycles: Physiology, genomics and applications. *Current Opinion in Microbiology*, Vol. 4, pp. 307–312. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1369-5274\(00\)00208-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1369-5274(00)00208-3)

- Yergeau, E., Sanschagrin, S., Maynard, C., St-Arnaud, M., & Greer, C. W. (2014). Microbial expression profiles in the rhizosphere of willows depend on soil contamination. *ISME Journal*, 8(2), 344–358. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ismej.2013.163>
- Yilmaz, Z., Akkaş, P. K., Şen, M., & Güven, O. (2006). Removal of nitrite ions from aqueous solutions by poly(N,N-dimethylamino ethylmethacrylate) hydrogels. *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, 102(6), 6023–6027. <https://doi.org/10.1002/app.25206>
- Yoshie, S., Noda, N., Tsuneda, S., Hirata, A., & Inamori, Y. (2004). Salinity decreases nitrite reductase gene diversity in denitrifying bacteria of wastewater treatment systems. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 70(5), 3152–3157. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.70.5.3152-3157.2004>
- Yoshino, T., Asakura, T., & Toda, K. (1996). Cellulose production by Acetobacter pasteurianus on silicone membrane. *Journal of Fermentation and Bioengineering*, 81(1), 32–36. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0922-338X\(96\)83116-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0922-338X(96)83116-3)
- Young, B., Banihashemi, B., Forrest, D., Kennedy, K., Stintzi, A., & Delatolla, R. (2016). Meso and micro-scale response of post carbon removal nitrifying MBBR biofilm across carrier type and loading. *Water Research*, 91, 235–243. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2016.01.006>
- Young, B., Delatolla, R., Kennedy, K., Laflamme, E., & Stintzi, A. (2017). Low temperature MBBR nitrification: Microbiome analysis. *Water Research*, 111, 224–233. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2016.12.050>
- Yu, H., Susanti, D., McGlynn, S. E., Skennerton, C. T., Chourey, K., Iyer, R., ... Orphan, V. J. (2018). Comparative genomics and proteomic analysis of assimilatory sulfate reduction pathways in anaerobic methanotrophic archaea. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 9(December), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2018.02917>
- Yu, K., & Zhang, T. (2012). Metagenomic and metatranscriptomic analysis of microbial community structure and gene expression of activated sludge. *PLoS ONE*, 7(5). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0038183>
- Yuan, Q., Wang, H., Hang, Q., Deng, Y., Liu, K., Li, C., & Zheng, S. (2015). Comparison of the MBBR denitrification carriers for advanced nitrogen removal of wastewater treatment

- plant effluent. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 22(18), 13970–13979. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-015-4546-z>
- Yue, W., Chen, M., Cheng, Z., Xie, L., & Li, M. (2018). Bioaugmentation of strain *Methylobacterium* sp. C1 towards p-nitrophenol removal with broad spectrum coaggregating bacteria in sequencing batch biofilm reactors. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 344, 431–440. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2017.10.039>
- Zekker, I., Rikmann, E., Kroon, K., Mandel, A., Mikhelson, J., Tenno, T., & Tenno, T. (2017). Ameliorating nitrite inhibition in a low-temperature nitritation-anammox MBBR using bacterial intermediate nitric oxide. *International Journal of Environmental Science and Technology*, 14(11), 2343–2356. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13762-017-1321-3>
- Zekker, I., Rikmann, E., Tenno, T., Vabamäe, P., Tomingas, M., Menert, A., ... Tenno, T. (2012). Anammox bacteria enrichment and phylogenetic analysis in moving bed biofilm reactors. *Environmental Engineering Science*, 29(10), 946–950. <https://doi.org/10.1089/ees.2011.0146>
- Zhang, H., Li, S., Ma, B., Huang, T., Qiu, H., Zhao, Z., ... Liu, K. (2020a). Nitrate removal characteristics and ¹³C metabolic pathways of aerobic denitrifying bacterium *Paracoccus denitrificans* Z195. *Bioresource Technology*, 307(January), 123230. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.123230>
- Zhang, J., Zhang, Y., Quan, X., Li, Y., Chen, S., Zhao, H., & Wang, D. (2012a). An anaerobic reactor packed with a pair of Fe-graphite plate electrodes for bioaugmentation of azo dye wastewater treatment. *Biochemical Engineering Journal*, 63, 31–37. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bej.2012.01.008>
- Zhang, Q. L., Liu, Y., Ai, G. M., Miao, L. L., Zheng, H. Y., & Liu, Z. P. (2012b). The characteristics of a novel heterotrophic nitrification-aerobic denitrification bacterium, *Bacillus methylotrophicus* strain L7. *Bioresource Technology*, 108, 35–44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2011.12.139>
- Zhang, Q., Chen, X., Zhang, Z., Luo, W., Wu, H., Zhang, L., ... Zhao, T. (2020b). Performance and microbial ecology of a novel moving bed biofilm reactor process inoculated with heterotrophic nitrification-aerobic denitrification bacteria for high

- ammonia nitrogen wastewater treatment. *Bioresource Technology*, 315(July), 123813. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.123813>
- Zhang, S., Sun, X., Fan, Y., Qiu, T., Gao, M., & Wang, X. (2017a). Heterotrophic nitrification and aerobic denitrification by *Diaphorobacter polyhydroxybutyratevorus* SL-205 using poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-co-3-hydroxyvalerate) as the sole carbon source. *Bioresource Technology*, 241, 500–507. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2017.05.185>
- Zhang, W., Shen, J., Zhang, H., Zheng, C., Wei, R., Gao, Y., & Yang, L. (2021). Efficient nitrate removal by *Pseudomonas mendocina* GL6 immobilized on biochar. *Bioresource Technology*, 320, 124324. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.124324>
- Zhang, X., Chen, X., Zhang, C., Wen, H., Guo, W., & Ngo, H. H. (2016a). Effect of filling fraction on the performance of sponge-based moving bed biofilm reactor. *Bioresource Technology*, 219, 762–767. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2016.08.031>
- Zhang, X., Song, Z., Guo, W., Lu, Y., Qi, L., Wen, H., & Ngo, H. H. (2017b). Behavior of nitrogen removal in an aerobic sponge based moving bed biofilm reactor. *Bioresource Technology*, 245(August), 1282–1285. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2017.08.106>
- Zhang, Z., Xu, Y., Shi, W., Wang, W., Zhang, R., Bao, X., ... Cui, F. (2016b). Electrochemical-catalytic reduction of nitrate over Pd-Cu/ γ Al₂O₃ catalyst in cathode chamber: Enhanced removal efficiency and N₂ selectivity. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 290, 201–208. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2016.01.063>
- Zhao, B., Cheng, D. Y., Tan, P., An, Q., & Guo, J. S. (2018). Characterization of an aerobic denitrifier *Pseudomonas stutzeri* strain XL-2 to achieve efficient nitrate removal. *Bioresource Technology*, 250, 564–573. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2017.11.038>
- Zhao, Y., Han, Y., Ma, T., & Guo, T. (2011). Simultaneous desulfurization and denitrification from flue gas by ferrate(VI). *Environmental Science and Technology*, 45(9), 4060–4065. <https://doi.org/10.1021/es103857g>
- Zhao, Y., Huang, C., Ma, X., Chen, F., Liang, B., & Wang, A. (2019). Bioaugmentation with the sulfur oxidizing *Thauera* sp. HDD1 for shortening the startup time in the denitrifying sulfide removal process. *Bioresource Technology Reports*, 7(March), 100192. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biteb.2019.100192>

- Zhao, Y., Huang, J., Zhao, H., & Yang, H. (2013). Microbial community and N removal of aerobic granular sludge at high COD and N loading rates. *Bioresource Technology*, 143, 439–446. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2013.06.020>
- Zheng, M., Zhu, H., Han, Y., Xu, C., Zhang, Z., & Han, H. (2019). Comparative investigation on carbon-based moving bed biofilm reactor (MBBR) for synchronous removal of phenols and ammonia in treating coal pyrolysis wastewater at pilot-scale. *Bioresource Technology*, 288(May), 121590. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2019.121590>
- Zhong, C., Sun, S., Zhang, D., Liu, L., Zhou, S., & Zhou, J. (2020). Production of a bioflocculant from ramie biodegumming wastewater using a biomass-degrading strain and its application in the treatment of pulping wastewater. *Chemosphere*, 253, 126727. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2020.126727>
- Zhou, Y., Zhou, X., Yu, D. L., Sang, B., Feng, J. T., Han, L. R., & Zhang, X. (2018). Optimization of fermentation conditions and bench-scale for improvement of a novel glycoprotein gp-1 production by streptomyces kanasenisi ZX01. *Molecules*, 23(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules23010137>
- Zhu, Y., Zhang, Y., Ren, H. qiang, Geng, J. ju, Xu, K., Huang, H., & Ding, L. li. (2015). Physicochemical characteristics and microbial community evolution of biofilms during the start-up period in a moving bed biofilm reactor. *Bioresource Technology*, 180, 345–351. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2015.01.006>
- Zkeri, E., Iliopoulou, A., Katsara, A., Korda, A., Aloupi, M., Gatidou, G., ... Stasinakis, A. S. (2021). Comparing the use of a two-stage MBBR system with a methanogenic MBBR coupled with a microalgae reactor for medium-strength dairy wastewater treatment. *Bioresource Technology*, 323(November 2020), 124629. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2020.124629>