

## Acknowledgement

I am fortunate enough to get an opportunity to work with one of the greatest earth scientists of the world, Prof. S. Krishnaswami. A man who looks for perfection in everything (whether it is data quality, interpretation, or the illustration). I express my deep sense of gratitude and very sincere thanks to him for introducing me to the world of isotopes and geochemistry. He taught me the finer intricacies of the subject with great patience and encouragement. His deep and vast knowledge of the chemistry has helped a lot in establishing the Re-Os chemistry in this laboratory. His invaluable suggestions on the chemistry and mass spectrometry have helped me to circumvent many problems during this work. His deep insight into the scientific problems, clarity of thoughts, lucid explanations and his expertise as a true experimentalist provided me a clear perspective to understand the problem. I owe him a great deal for help and suggestions provided by him in my personal life as well.

I sincerely thank Prof. M. P. Patel at the M.S. University of Baroda for his kind help and suggestions during the course of this work. I am very much thankful to Dr. L.S. Chamyal of M.S. University for his useful discussion on the Himalayan geology and the help provided during this work.

I am deeply indebted to Dr. J. R. Trivedi who taught me the details of mass spectrometry. Without his support this thesis would not have come to this shape. His simple approach to solve the big problems helped a lot in the conversion of TIMS to NTIMS. I express my sincere thanks to him for allowing me to use his clean laboratory and to operate his baby (mass-spec).

Prof. M.M Sarin nurtured the sense of clean chemistry. He taught me the basic principles of the analytical chemistry in the laboratory, right from holding the water pouch to operating the various instruments. His comments on the earlier version of the thesis have helped to improve it a lot, I owe my sincere thanks to him.

I am grateful to Dr. Kanchan Pande who introduced me to the Himalayan geology and for his help provided during the field trips to the Himalaya and reading the thesis proof. My thanks are also due to Mr. V. Dhinakaran, who collected the samples in 1992 field campaign.

I am thankful to Prof. B.L.K. Somayajulu for his fruitful suggestions during the whole research period and also for giving me an opportunity to participate in one of the ocean cruises.

I thank stable isotope laboratory people particularly Dr. R. Ramesh for providing help in the stable isotope measurements. His fruitful discussion on various modeling and calculations has considerably improved the thesis.

Re-Os work in this thesis would not have been possible but for the generous supply of Os and Re spikes and standards from Drs. G.E. Ravizza of Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, W.J. Pegram and G. Williams of Yale University. Frequent interactions with them on chemical procedures and data reduction programs have helped a lot. This thesis work has been improved a lot by the critical comments of Dr. C. France-Lanord of CRPG, France.

I appreciate the help provided by Prof. S.K. Tandon for the petrographical studies in his laboratory at University of Delhi. My special thanks to Mr. Mayank Jain who helped me in thin section studies. Discussions with Profs. D.M. Banerjee and M. Deb of University of Delhi were quite helpful. Prof. Amitava Chakraborty of IIT, Kharagpur has kindly provided the petrographical studies of some of the carbonate samples. I was benefited by the discussions with Prof. K.K. Sharma of Wadia Institute of Himalayan Geology, Dehradun. He also provided a few samples for this study.

I sincerely thank all the people of Earth Science and Solar System Division for their critical questions during the group seminars which were really thought-provoking. I must thank the members of the Academic Committee, PRL for critically reviewing at various stages that helped in improving this work. I acknowledge the help provided by Dr. Utpal Sarkar in computer graphics.

It is my immense pleasure to thank Ravi Bhushan, Rengarajan, Bhavsar, Pauline, Tarun, Rajesh and Koushik for their various support and I enjoyed their company all through these years. I must thank Prosenjit, Anil, Ratan, Vinai, Rajneesh, Jyoti, Ansu, Navin and Padia from whom I received various help. I thank all my friends of PRL who have inspired me during these years.

The quick and quality glass blowing facilities provided by Mr. M.P. Kurup and Mr. K.K. Sivasankaran for this work were appreciated. I thank Mr. A.R.S. Pandian for his technical support and Mr. V.G. Shah for providing help in XRD studies. Services provided by Mr. Ubale and his workshop colleagues were quite helpful.

Finally and especially, I thank my parents who supported me all through these years. Their well wishes and encouragement are a source of inspiration to me. My wife Renu and son Markandeya provided steadfast support and encouragement without which this task would not have been completed.