

Table of Content

1.	Introduction	1
1.1	Forest Ecosystem	1
1.2	Forest Classification	2
1.2.1	Age	2
1.2.2	Method of Regeneration	3
1.2.3	Composition	3
1.2.4	Ownership & Legal	4
1.2.5	Management	4
1.2.6	Growing Stock	5
1.2.7	Density	5
1.3	Importance of Forest	5
1.4	Forest History	7
1.5	Status of Forest	8
1.5.1	Global	8
1.5.2	India	9
1.5.3	Gujarat	11
1.6	Remote Sensing	13
1.6.1	Introduction	13
1.6.2	Principle	15
1.6.3	Requirements	16
1.6.4	Stages Of Remote Sensing	16
1.6.4.1	Emission Of Electromagnetic radiation	17
1.6.4.2	Interactions with Atmosphere	17
1.6.4.3	Interaction Of EMR with earth's surface	18
1.6.4.4	Transmission of energy from surface to remote sensor	18
1.6.4.4.1	Sensors	19
1.6.4.4.2	Sensor Operation	19
1.6.4.5	Data processing, output and analysis	20

1.7	Geographical Information System	20
1.7.1	Definition	20
1.7.2	History of GIS	22
1.7.3	Elements of GIS	23
1.7.4	Data Models	23
1.7.5	Data Structure	24
1.7.6	GIS Analysis	25
1.8	Remote Sensing & GIS For Forestry Mapping & Monitoring	25
1.9	Objectives	28
2.	Study Area	30
2.1	Physical and Cultural Background	30
2.2	Geology	30
2.3	Minerals	31
2.4	Soil	32
2.5	Climate	32
2.5.1	Rainfall	32
2.5.2	Temperature	32
2.5.3	Humidity	33
2.5.4	Cloudiness	33
2.5.5	Winds	33
2.6	Physical Features	34
2.7	Water Resources	34
2.7.1	Surface Water	34
2.7.2	Ground Water	34
2.8	Agriculture	35
2.9	Forests	36
2.9.1	Past System of Management of Forest	36
2.10	Forests of the Study Area	37

3. Methodology	40
3.1 Visual Interpretation	40
3.1.1 Data Collection	40
3.1.1.1 Satellite Data	40
3.1.1.2 Ancillary Data	42
3.1.1.3 Field Data	42
3.1.2 Preliminary Interpretation	42
3.1.3 Final Interpretation	42
3.2 Field Studies	44
3.2.1 Phytosociological Studies	46
3.2.2 Soil Physicochemical Studies	47
3.2.3 Litter analysis	48
3.3 Digital Analysis of Satellite Data	48
3.3.1 Data Input	48
3.3.1.1 Satellite data	49
3.3.1.2 Ancillary data	49
3.3.2 Image Rectification	49
3.3.3 Image Enhancement enhancement & spectral signature generation	49
3.3.4 Image classification & accuracy assessment	50
3.3.5 Data Output	50
3.4 GIS Analysis	50
3.4.1 Change Detection Study	50
3.4.1.1 Creation of Spatial Database	51
3.4.1.2 Area Analysis	51
3.4.1.3 Change Analysis	51
3.4.2 Geographical Information System (GIS) for sustainable development of forest	52
3.4.2.1 Database generation	52
3.4.2.2 Data digitization and processing	53
3.4.2.3 Data Analysis and Output Generation	53

4. Results	54
4.1 Sajwa round	54
4.1.1 Forest cover	54
4.1.2 Land use Classes	57
4.1.3 Spots surveyed in field analysis	62
4.1.3.1 Soil & Phytosociology in different forest classes	62
4.1.3.1.1 Closed Teak Forests	62
4.1.3.1.2 Closed Mixed Forest	67
4.1.3.1.3 Degraded Forests	68
4.1.3.1.4 Scrub	70
4.1.3.2 Field Information	73
4.2 Kalarani Round	78
4.2.1 Forest cover	78
4.2.2 Land use classes	78
4.2.3 Spots surveyed in field analysis	81
4.2.3.1 Soil & Phytosociological studies	83
4.2.3.1.1 Open Mixed Forests	83
4.2.3.1.2 Degraded Forests	85
4.2.3.1.3 Scrub	88
4.2.3.2 Field information	89
4.3 Boriad round	93
4.3.1 Forest cover	93
4.3.2 Land use classes	93
4.3.3 Spots surveyed in field analysis	96
4.3.3.1 Soil & Phytosociological studies	96
4.3.3.1.1 Scrub with coppice forests	96
4.3.3.2 Field information	102
4.4 Seasonal contribution of nutrients by leaf litter of different species	106
4.5 Digital analysis	110
4.5.1 Band combination	114

4.5.2	Enhancements	114
4.5.3	Classification	114
4.6	GIS Analysis	121
4.6.1	Change Analysis	121
4.6.1.1	Sajwa round	121
4.6.1.1.1	Major changes between 1970 and 1989	121
4.6.1.1.2	Major changes between 1989 and 1999	122
4.6.1.2	Kalarani round	125
4.6.1.2.1	Major changes between 1970 and 1989	125
4.6.1.2.2	Major changes between 1989 and 1999	126
4.6.1.3	Boriad round	131
4.6.1.3.1	Major changes between 1970 and 1989	131
4.6.1.3.2	Major changes between 1989 and 1999	131
4.6.2	Suggestions for sustainable development of forest	136
4.6.2.1	Suggestions for the working circle in the Sajwa round	136
4.6.2.2	Suggestions for the working circle in the Kalarani round	141
4.6.2.3	Suggestions for the working circle in the Boriad round	144
4.7	Cost Estimates	146
5.	Discussion	
5.1	Imagery based forest cover and landuse classification	147
5.1.1	Forest analysis	147
5.1.1.1	Forest class mapping	
5.1.1.2	Forest Monitoring / Change detection	150
5.1.1.3	Vegetational Status	157

5.1.1.4	Soil Status	160
5.1.1.5	Litter Studies	163
5.1.2	Landuse classification	164
5.2	Digital analyses	166
5.3	Working plan inputs using RS-GIS	171
6.	Sustainable Land Management	179
7.	Summary & Outlook	184
8.	References	190
9.	Annexures	207