

LIST OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES	-----	i
LIST OF FIGURES	-----	ii
ABBREVIATIONS	-----	vi
Chapter 1:	Introduction	1
1.1.	Introduction.....	2
1.2.	Diversity of Fungi.....	4
1.2.1.	Fungi worldwide.....	4
1.2.2.	Indian Scenario.....	5
1.3.	Micro-Fungi.....	6
1.4.	Macro-Fungi.....	8
1.5.	Study area – Gujarat state.....	9
1.6.	Molecular systematics of fungi.....	11
1.6.1.	Nuclear ribosomal DNA.....	12
1.6.2.	Internal transcribed spacer (ITS) regions.....	13
1.6.3.	DNA Barcoding.....	16
1.7.	Potential of fungi.....	19
1.8.	References.....	21
Chapter 2:	Review of literature	34
2.1.	Antioxidant.....	36
2.2.	Anti-inflammatory.....	37
2.3.	Hepatoprotective.....	41
2.4.	Anti-cancer.....	42
2.5.	Immunomodulators.....	45
2.6.	Antidiabetic.....	46
2.7.	Cardiovascular diseases.....	47
2.8.	Antimicrobial.....	48
2.9.	Anti-viral.....	49

2.10. Anti-Covid.....	51
2.11. References.....	52

Chapter 3: Taxonomy and molecular identification of some important macro-fungi	67
3.1. Introduction.....	68
3.2. Materials and Methodology.....	69
3.2.1. Material Collection.....	69
3.2.2. Isolation, purification and identification.....	70
3.2.3. Isolation of genomic DNA.....	70
3.2.4. Amplification of DNA by PCR.....	71
3.2.4.1. Protocol for purifying PCR products.....	73
3.2.5. DNA Sequencing.....	75
3.2.6. Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism (RFLP).....	75
3.2.7. Sequence analysis, NCBI and BOLD submission.....	75
3.2.8. Phylogenetic analysis.....	76
3.3. Result and Discussion	77
3.3.1. Sample collection.....	77
3.3.2. Molecular and morphological identification of selected fungi.....	77
<i>Clathrus delicatus</i> Berk. & Broome.....	80
<i>Trichaleurina javanica</i> (Rehm) M. Carbone, Agnello & P. Alvarado.....	85
<i>Itajahya galericulata</i> Möller, Bot. Mitt. Trop.....	88
<i>Cyathus stercoreus</i> (Schwein.) De Toni.....	93
<i>Gastrum</i> sp.....	97
1) <i>Gastrum saccatum</i> Fr.....	100
2) <i>Gastrum rufescens</i> Pers.....	103
3) <i>Gastrum triplex</i> Jungh.....	105
<i>Disciseda candida</i> (Schwein.) Lloyd.....	108
<i>Scleroderma bovista</i> Fr.....	112
<i>Pisolithus</i> sp.....	115

1) <i>Pisolithus albus</i> (Cooke & Massee) Priest.....	117
2) <i>Pisolithus tinctorius</i> (Pers.) Coker & Couch.....	120
<i>Dictyophora</i> sp.....	122
1) <i>Dictyophora indusiata</i> (Vent.) Desv.....	124
2) <i>Dictyophora multicolor</i> Berk. & Broome.....	126
3.4. References.....	129

Chapter 4: Metabolite profiling and therapeutic potential of macro-fungi 136

4.1. Introduction.....	137
4.2. Materials and Methodology.....	138
4.2.1. Materials.....	138
4.2.2. Fungal strains.....	138
4.2.3. Extraction of fungal compounds.....	138
4.2.4. Antioxidant assays.....	139
4.2.4.1. DPPH scavenging potential.....	139
4.2.4.2. Hydrogen peroxide scavenging potential.....	139
4.2.5. Anticancer assays.....	140
4.2.5.1. Human cancer cell lines and maintenance.....	140
4.2.5.2. MTT assay.....	140
4.2.6. Identification and analysis of fungal metabolites by High Resolution-Liquid Chromatography Mass Spectroscopy (HR-LC/MS).....	141
4.2.7. In silico analysis of fungal metabolites as potential inhibitors against main protease of SARS-CoV-2.....	142
4.2.7.1. Proteins/Macromolecules.....	142
4.2.7.2. Ligand and drug download.....	142
4.2.7.3. Determination of active sites.....	142
4.2.7.4. Molecular docking.....	143
4.2.7.5. ADMET study.....	143
4.3. Results and discussion.....	144
4.3.1. Collection and extraction of fungal specimens.....	144

4.3.2.	Antioxidant potential.....	144
4.3.2.1.	DPPH scavenging potential.....	144
4.3.2.2.	Hydrogen peroxide scavenging potential.....	148
4.3.3.	Anticancer activity.....	152
4.3.4.	Identification and analysis of fungal metabolites by High Resolution-Liquid Chromatography Mass Spectroscopy (HR-LC/MS).....	156
4.3.5.	In silico analysis of fungal metabolites as potential inhibitors against main protease of SARS-CoV-2.....	175
4.3.5.1.	Virtual screening.....	175
4.3.5.2.	ADMET study.....	186
4.4.	References.....	189
Chapter 5: Summary and conclusion		194
List of publications		200
First page of published papers		