

CONTENTS

Page number

CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION	1 - 7
1.1 Beryl and its varieties	2
1.2 World Occurrence	3
1.3 Indian Occurrence	4
1.4 Beryl sample under study	5
1.5 Scope of study	6
CHAPTER 2 : PREVIOUS WORK	8 - 18
2.1 General	8
2.2 Occurrence	9
2.3 Structure and Crystal chemistry	10
2.4 Surface topography and defects	15
2.5 Colour	16
CHAPTER 3 : CRYSTAL CHEMISTRY AND PROPERTIES	19 - 30
3.1 Structure	
3.2 Crystal chemistry	21
3.3 Crystal habit	27
3.4 Physical properties	27
3.5 Specific gravity and Refractive index	28
3.6 Inclusions	29
CHAPTER 4 : SURFACE MICROTOPOGRAPHICAL STUDIES	31 - 40
4.1 Introduction	31
4.2 Importance of surface studies on crystal faces	31
4.3 Studies on prism faces	34
4.4 Discussion	37
CHAPTER 5 : VIBRATIONAL SPECTROSCOPIC STUDIES	41 - 68
5.1 Vibrational spectroscopy (IR and Raman)	41
5.2 FT-IR spectroscopy	46
5.2.1 Experimental results and discussion	46
5.2.2 Structural vibration ($1400 - 400 \text{ cm}^{-1}$)	55
5.2.3 Thermal experiments	60

5.3 Raman spectroscopic studies	64
5.4 Thermoanalytical methods	66
5.4.1 Thermogravimetric Analysis (TGA)	67
5.4.2 Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA)	67
CHAPTER 6 : CAUSE OF COLOUR AND ENHANCEMENT	68 - 120
6.1 Introduction	69
6.2 Colour of beryl	71
6.2.1 Colour change induced by heat	73
6.2.2 Colour change induced by irradiation	74
6.2.3 Summary of colour changes observed in the present study	75
6.3 Electron Spin Resonance (ESR)	78
6.3.1 ESR studies on unirradiated beryls	81
6.3.2 ESR studies on irradiated beryls	85
6.4 Optical Absorption Spectroscopy (OAS)	91
6.4.1 OAS studies on beryl	95
6.4.2 Colourless beryl (Goshenite)	96
6.4.3 Irradiated (Goshenite) beryl	98
6.4.4 Heating experiments (in air)	99
6.4.5 Yellow beryl (Heliodor)	102
6.4.6 Irradiated yellow (Orissan) beryl	105
6.4.7 Blue beryl (Aquamarine)	105
6.4.8 Heating experiments (in air)	108
6.4.9 Green beryl	109
6.5 Mössbauer Spectroscopy	111
6.5.1 Colourless beryl	115
6.5.2 Blue beryl	117
6.5.3 Green beryl	119
6.5.4 Siberian Yellow beryl	120
CHAPTER 7 : CONCLUSIONS	121 - 125
7.1 Chemical analysis	121
7.2 Surface microtopographical studies	121
7.3 Spectroscopic studies	122
7.3.1 Vibrational spectroscopic studies	122
7.3.2 Colour	123
REFERENCES	126 - 136