

CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1	Objective of the investigation.....	1
1.2	New Drug Delivery Systems: An Overview.....	2
1.3	Brief description of ocular anatomy and physiology	9
1.4	Pharmacokinetics of drug applied locally to the eye.....	14
1.5	Ophthalmic drug delivery systems.....	19
1.5.1	Conventional systems in ophthalmic drug delivery.....	20
1.5.2	New ophthalmic drug delivery systems.....	23
1.6	Considerations in the development of ophthalmic drug delivery systems.....	31
1.7	Bacterial keratitis and conjunctivitis.....	43
1.8	Choice of drugs.....	44
1.9	Drug profiles.....	47

2. MATERIALS, EXPERIMENTAL, RESULTS & DISCUSSION

2.1	Experimental Design.....	60
2.2	Materials.....	65
2.3	Preformulation studies.....	70
2.3.1	Standardization of analytical methods.....	70
2.3.2	Standardization of drugs and additives.....	82
2.3.3	Drug additive compatibility studies, selection of suitable container, selection of essential additives, and establishing methods of sterilization of drug powders.....	91
2.4	Preparation of dosage forms.....	116
2.4.1	Cleaning and sterilization of container/ closures.....	116

2.4.2	Procedure for washing and sterilization of lacquered aluminium tubes and polypropylene caps.....	119
2.4.3	Preparation of the laminar flow hood before commencing formulation work.....	120
2.4.4	Procedures for preparation of individual dosage forms.....	121
2.4.4.1	0.3% w/v ciprofloxacin ophthalmic solution.....	122
2.4.4.2	0.3% w/w ciprofloxacin ophthalmic ointment.....	124
2.4.4.3	0.3% w/w ciprofloxacin ophthalmic gel (long-acting).....	126
2.4.4.4	0.3% w/w ciprofloxacin and 0.1% w/v dexamethasone ophthalmic solution.....	129
2.4.4.5	0.3% w/w ciprofloxacin and 0.1% w/v dexamethasone ophthalmic suspension.....	132
2.5	Evaluation of the prepared dosage forms.....	134
2.5.1	Physicochemical characterization.....	134
2.5.2	Microbiological evaluation.....	162
2.5.3	<i>In-vivo</i> evaluation.....	169
3.	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS.....	187
4.	REFERENCES.....	194